

REGISTRATION REPORT

Part B

Section 8

Environmental Fate

Detailed summary of the risk assessment

Product code: BAS 736 00 F

Product name(s): **Miralon**

Chemical active substance(s):

Fluxapyroxad, 50 g/L

Azoxystrobin, 75 g/L

Central Zone

Zonal Rapporteur Member State: Poland

CORE ASSESSMENT

(new authorization)

Applicant: BASF

Submission date: 08/2022

Evaluation date: August 2022

MS Finalisation date: January 2023

Version history

When	What
12/2021	Initial dRR - BASF DocID 2021/2042971
08/2022	Updated version - BASF DocID 2022/2039020
09/2022	Dossier update after request for additional information
09/2022	Version evaluated by zRMS PL
01/2023	Version updated after commenting proces.

Table of Contents

8	Fate and behaviour in the environment (KCP 9).....	5
8.1	Critical GAP and overall conclusions.....	6
8.2	Metabolites considered in the assessment.....	13
8.3	Rate of degradation in soil (KCP 9.1.1).....	15
8.3.1	Aerobic degradation in soil (KCP 9.1.1.1)	16
8.3.1.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	16
8.3.1.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	18
8.3.2	Anaerobic degradation in soil (KCP 9.1.1.1).....	22
8.3.2.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	22
8.3.2.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	22
8.4	Field studies (KCP 9.1.1.2).....	23
8.4.1	Soil dissipation testing on a range of representative soils (KCP 9.1.1.2.1).	23
8.4.1.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	23
8.4.1.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	25
8.4.2	Soil accumulation testing (KCP 9.1.1.2.2)	27
8.4.2.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	27
8.4.2.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	28
8.5	Mobility in soil (KCP 9.1.2)	29
8.5.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	29
8.5.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	31
8.5.3	Column leaching (KCP 9.1.2.1).....	36
8.5.3.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	36
8.5.3.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	36
8.5.4	Lysimeter studies (KCP 9.1.2.2).....	37
8.5.4.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	37
8.5.4.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	37
8.5.5	Field leaching studies (KCP 9.1.2.3)	37
8.5.5.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	37
8.5.5.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	37
8.6	Degradation in the water/sediment systems (KCP 9.2, KCP 9.2.1, KCP 9.2.2, KCP 9.2.3)	38
8.6.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	38
8.6.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	39
8.7	Predicted Environmental Concentrations in soil (PEC _{soil}) (KCP 9.1.3)	41
8.7.1	Justification for new endpoints	41
8.7.2	Active substance(s) and relevant metabolite(s)	41
8.7.2.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	43
8.7.2.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	45
8.7.2.3	PEC _{soil} of BAS 736 00 F.....	46
8.8	Predicted Environmental Concentrations in groundwater (PEC _{gw}) (KCP 9.2.4)	48
8.8.1	Justification for new endpoints	48
8.8.2	Active substance(s) and relevant metabolite(s) (KCP 9.2.4.1).....	49
8.8.2.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	51
8.8.2.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites.....	56
8.9	Predicted Environmental Concentrations in surface water (PEC _{sw}) (KCP 9.2.5)	66

8.9.1	Justification for new endpoints	66
8.9.2	Active substance(s), relevant metabolite(s) and the formulation (KCP 9.2.5)	66
8.9.2.1	Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites	68
8.9.2.2	Azoxystrobin and its metabolites	76
8.9.2.3	PEC _{sw/sed} of the formulated product BAS 736 00 F	93
8.10	Fate and behaviour in air (KCP 9.3, KCP 9.3.1)	94
8.10.1	Fluxapyroxad	94
8.10.2	Azoxystrobin.....	94
Appendix 1	Lists of data considered in support of the evaluation.....	96
Appendix 2	Detailed evaluation of the new Annex II studies	100
Appendix 3	Additional information provided by the applicant (e.g. detailed modelling data).....	101

8 Fate and behaviour in the environment (KCP 9)

Review Comments:

This document describes the acceptable use conditions required for registration of BAS 736 00 F, an emulsifiable concentrate containing 50 g/L fluxapyroxad (BAS 700 F) and 75 g/L azoxystrobin (BAS 9164 F) for use as a fungicide in cereals.

This Part B document only reviews data and additional information that has not previously been considered within the EU review process.

Since this document is based on the information provided by the applicant, all review comments, additions and corrections have been made using commenting boxes or highlighted in grey.

8.1 Critical GAP and overall conclusions

Table 8.1-1: Critical GAP for the formulated product

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Use- No. (e)	Member state(s)	Crop and/ or situation (crop destination / purpose of crop)	F, Fn, Fpn G, Gn, Gpn or I	Pests or Group of pests controlled (additionally: developmental stages of the pest or pest group)	Application				Application rate			PHI (days)	Remarks: e.g. g safener/synergist per ha (¹)	Conclusion
					Method / Kind	Timing / Growth stage of crop & season	Max. number a) per use b) per crop/ season	Min. interval between applications (days)	L product / ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	kg as/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season Fluxapyroxad / Azoxystrobin	Water L/ha min / max			Groundwater
Zonal uses (field or outdoor uses, certain types of protected crops)														
1	DE, AT, BE, NL, IE, PL	wheat TRZAW, TRZAS TRZDU, TRZSP	F	Zymoseptoria tritici - SEPTTR Puccinia triticina - PUCCRT Puccinia striiformis - PUC CST Pyrenophora tritici- repentis – PYRNTR Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 2.00 b) 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
2	DE, AT, BE, NL, IE	barley HORVW HORVS	F	Pyrenophora teres – PYRNTE R. secalis - RHYNSE R. collo-cygni – RAMUCC Puccinia hordei – PUCCHD Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 2.00 b) 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
3	DE, AT, BE, NL, IE, PL	rye SECCW SECCS SECCE	F	R. secalis - RHYNSE Puccinia recondita - PUCCRE	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 2.00 b) 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Use- No. (e)	Member state(s)	Crop and/ or situation (crop destination / purpose of crop)	F, Fn, Fpn G, Gn, Gpn or I	Pests or Group of pests controlled (additionally: developmental stages of the pest or pest group)	Application				Application rate			PHI (days)	Remarks: e.g. g safener/synergist per ha (f)	Conclusion
					Method / Kind	Timing / Growth stage of crop & season	Max. number a) per use b) per crop/ season	Min. interval between applications (days)	L product / ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	kg as/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season Fluxapyroxad / Azoxystrobin	Water L/ha min / max			
4	DE, AT, BE, NL, IE, PL	triticale TTLWI TTLWO	F	Septoria spp. - SEPTSP Puccinia recondita - PUCCRE Puccinia striiformis - PUCCST Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 2.00 b) 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
5	DE, AT, BE, NL, IE, PL	oat AVESA	F	Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR Puccinia coronata - PUCCCA	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 2.00 b) 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
6	PL	barley HORVW HORVS	F	Pyrenophora teres – PYRNTE R. secalis – RHYNSE Puccinia hordei - PUCCHD R. collo-cygni - RAMUCC	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 2.00 b) 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
7	CZ	wheat TRZAW, TRZAS TRZDU, TRZSP	F	Zymoseptoria tritici - SEPTTR Puccinia triticina - PUCCRT Puccinia striiformis - PUCCST Pyrenophora tritici- repentis – PYRNTR Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 1 b) 1		a) 1.20 - 2.00 b) 1.20 - 2.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.100 / 0.150	100 - 300	35		A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Use- No. (e)	Member state(s)	Crop and/ or situation (crop destination / purpose of crop)	F, Fn, Fpn G, Gn, Gpn or I	Pests or Group of pests controlled (additionally: developmental stages of the pest or pest group)	Application				Application rate			PHI (days)	Remarks: e.g. g safener/synergist per ha (f)	Conclusion
					Method / Kind	Timing / Growth stage of crop & season	Max. number a) per use b) per crop/ season	Min. interval between applications (days)	L product / ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	kg as/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season Fluxapyroxad / Azoxystrobin	Water L/ha min / max			Groundwater
8	CZ	barley HORVW HORVS	F	Pyrenophora teres – PYRNTE R. secalis - RHYNSE R. collo-cygni – RAMUCC Puccinia hordei – PUCCHD Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 1 b) 1		a) 1.20 - 2.00 b) 1.20 - 2.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.100 / 0.150	100 - 300	35		A
9	CZ	rye SECCW SECCS SECCE	F	R. secalis - RHYNSE Puccinia recondita - PUCCRE	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 1 b) 1		a) 1.20 - 2.00 b) 1.20 - 2.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.100 / 0.150	100 - 300	35		A
10	CZ	triticale TTLWI TTLSO	F	Septoria spp. - SEPTSP Puccinia recondita - PUCCRE Puccinia striiformis – PUCCST Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 1 b) 1		a) 1.20 - 2.00 b) 1.20 - 2.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.100 / 0.150	100 - 300	35		A
11	CZ	oat AVESA	F	Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR Puccinia coronata - PUCCCA	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 1 b) 1		a) 1.20 - 2.00 b) 1.20 - 2.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.100 / 0.150	100 - 300	35		A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Use- No. (e)	Member state(s)	Crop and/ or situation (crop destination / purpose of crop)	F, Fn, Fpn G, Gn, Gpn or I	Pests or Group of pests controlled (additionally: developmental stages of the pest or pest group)	Application				Application rate			PHI (days)	Remarks: e.g. g safener/synergist per ha (f)	Conclusion
					Method / Kind	Timing / Growth stage of crop & season	Max. number a) per use b) per crop/ season	Min. interval between applications (days)	L product / ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	kg as/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season Fluxapyroxad / Azoxystrobin	Water L/ha min / max			
12	HU, SI, SK, RO	wheat TRZAW, TRZAS TRZDU, TRZSP	F	Zymoseptoria tritici - SEPTTR Puccinia triticina - PUCCRT Puccinia striiformis - PUC CST	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 1.00 - 2.00 b) 1.00 - 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
13	HU, SI, SK, RO	barley HORVW HORVS	F	Pyrenophora teres - PYRNTE Puccinia hordei – PUCCHD Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 1.00 - 2.00 b) 1.00 - 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
14	HU, SI, SK, RO	rye SECCW SECCS SECCE	F	R. secalis - RHYNSE Puccinia recondita - PUCCRE	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 1.00 - 2.00 b) 1.00 - 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
15	HU, SI, SK, RO	triticale TTLWI TTL SO	F	Zymoseptoria sp. – SEPTSP Puccinia recondita – PUCCRE Puccinia striiformis – PUC CST Blumeria graminis – ERYSGR	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 1.00 - 2.00 b) 1.00 - 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A
16	HU, SI, SK, RO	oat AVESA	F	Blumeria graminis - ERYSGR Puccinia coronata - PUCCCA	Spraying (SP)	30 - 69	a) 2 b) 2	21	a) 1.00 - 2.00 b) 1.00 - 4.00	a) 0.100 / 0.150 b) 0.200 / 0.300	100 - 300	35		A

F: professional field use, Fn: non-professional field use, Fpn: professional and non-professional field use, G: professional greenhouse use, Gn: non-professional greenhouse use, Gpn: professional and non-professional

greenhouse use, I: indoor application

- (a) Use number(s) in accordance with the list of all intended GAPs in Part B, Section 0 should be given in column 1
- (b) No authorization possible for uses where the line is highlighted in grey, Use should be crossed out when the notifier no longer supports this use

Explanation for column 15 “Conclusion”

A	Safe use
R	Further refinement and/or risk mitigation measures required
C	To be confirmed by cMS
N	No safe use

Table 8.1-2: Assessed (critical) uses during approval of fluxapyroxad concerning the Section Environmental Fate

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Use- No.*	Member state(s)	Crop and/or situation (crop destination / purpose of crop)	F, Fn, Fpn G, Gn, Gpn or I**	Pests or Group of pests controlled (additionally: developmental stages of the pest or pest group)	Application				Application rate			PHI (days)	Remarks: e.g. g safener/ synergist per ha
					Method / Kind	Timing / Growth stage of crop & season	Max. number a) per use b) per crop/ season	Min. interval between applications (days)	kg or L product/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	kg as/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	Water L/ha min/max		
1	EU	Winter wheat, spring wheat, durum, winter barley, spring barley, triticale, rye, oat	F	<i>P. herpotrichoides</i> , <i>E. graminis</i> , <i>Septoria spp.</i> , <i>Puccinia spp.</i> , <i>P. triticirepentis</i> , <i>P. teres</i> , <i>R.secalis</i> , <i>R. collo-cygni</i>	Foliar spray	25-69	2	21	a) 2.0	a) 0.125	100 - 300	35	

* Use number(s) in accordance with the list of all intended GAPs in Part B, Section 0 should be given in column 1

** F: professional field use, Fn: non-professional field use, Fpn: professional and non-professional field use, G: professional greenhouse use, Gn: non-professional greenhouse use, Gpn: professional and non-professional greenhouse use, I: indoor application

Table 8.1-3: Assessed (critical) uses during approval of azoxystrobin concerning the Section Environmental Fate

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Use- No.*	Member state(s)	Crop and/or situation (crop destination / purpose of crop)	F, Fn, Fpn G, Gn, Gpn or I **	Pests or Group of pests controlled (additionally: developmental stages of the pest or pest group)	Application				Application rate			PHI (days)	Remarks: e.g. g safener/ synergist per ha
					Method / Kind	Timing / Growth stage of crop & season	Max. number a) per use b) per crop/ season	Min. interval between applications (days)	kg or L product/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	g or kg as/ha a) max. rate per appl. b) max. total rate per crop/season	Water L/ha min/max		
1	EU	Barley	F	<i>Pyrenophora teres</i> <i>Puccinia hordei</i> <i>Rhynchosporium</i> <i>secalis</i> <i>Gaeumannomyces</i> <i>graminis</i> var. <i>Tritici</i> Barley spotting	Foliar spray	31-69	2	14	0.083 – 0.250	0.250	100 - 300	35 ^a	^a Timing of applications determined primarily by growth stage; 1st no later than BBCH39, 2nd no later than BBCH59. [1]
2	EU	Wheat	F	<i>Septoria tritici</i> <i>Septoria nodorum</i> <i>Puccinia striiformis</i> <i>Puccinia recondita</i> <i>Gaeumannomyces</i> <i>graminis</i> var. <i>tritici</i>	Foliar spray	31-69	2	14	0.083 – 0.250	0.250	100 - 300	35 ^b	^b Timing of applications determined primarily by growth stage; 1st application no later than BBCH39, 2nd application no later than BBCH69. [1]

* Use number(s) in accordance with the list of all intended GAPs in Part B, Section 0 should be given in column 1

** F: professional field use, Fn: non-professional field use, Fpn: professional and non-professional field use, G: professional greenhouse use, Gn: non-professional greenhouse use, Gpn: professional and non-professional greenhouse use, I: indoor application

[1] There is no agreed technical specification covered by the toxicological risk assessment

8.2 Metabolites considered in the assessment

Table 8.2-1: Metabolites of fluxapyroxad potentially relevant for exposure assessment

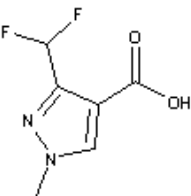
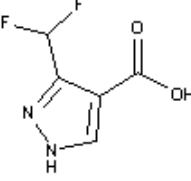
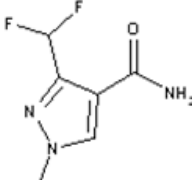
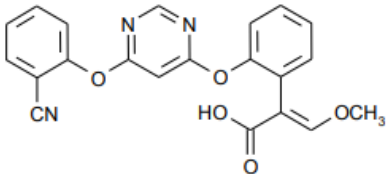
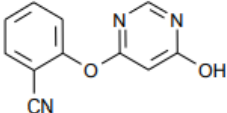
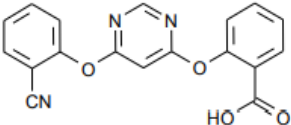
Metabolite	Molar mass	Chemical structure	Maximum observed occurrence in compartments	Exposure assessment required due to
M700F001	176		Soil: 12.1% Water: 10.9% Sediment: -	PEC _{soil} : yes, >10% a.s. PEC _{gw} : yes, leaching potential to groundwater; >10% a.s. PEC _{sw/sed} : yes, >10% a.s.
M700F002	162		Soil: 70.5% Water/Sediment: -	PEC _{soil} : yes, >10% a.s. PEC _{gw} : yes, leaching potential to groundwater; >10% a.s. PEC _{sw/sed} : no, not found in water/sediment studies, but possible entry to surface water via runoff and drainage
M700F007	175		Soil: - Water: 17.7% Sediment: -	PEC _{soil} : no, substance not found in soil studies PEC _{gw} : no, substance not found in soil studies PEC _{sw/sed} : yes, >10% a.s.

Table 8.2-2: Metabolites of azoxystrobin potentially relevant for exposure assessment

Metabolite	Molar mass [g mol ⁻¹]	Chemical structure	Maximum observed occurrence in compartments [%]	Exposure assessment required due to
R234886	389.4		Soil: 28.8 Water: 10.8 Sediment: 15.6	PEC _{soil} : yes, >10% a.s. PEC _{gw} : yes, leaching potential to groundwater; >10% a.s. PEC _{sw/sed} : yes, >10% a.s.
R401553	213.2		Soil: 17 Water/Sediment: 8.9	PEC _{soil} : yes, >10% a.s. PEC _{gw} : yes, leaching potential to groundwater; >10% a.s. PEC _{sw/sed} : no, not found in water/sediment studies, but possible entry to surface water via runoff and drainage
R402173	333.3		Soil: 17 Water/Sediment: 2.4	PEC _{soil} : yes, >10% a.s. PEC _{gw} : yes, leaching potential to groundwater; >10% a.s. PEC _{sw/sed} : no, not found in water/sediment studies, but possible entry to surface water via runoff and drainage

8.3 Rate of degradation in soil (KCP 9.1.1)

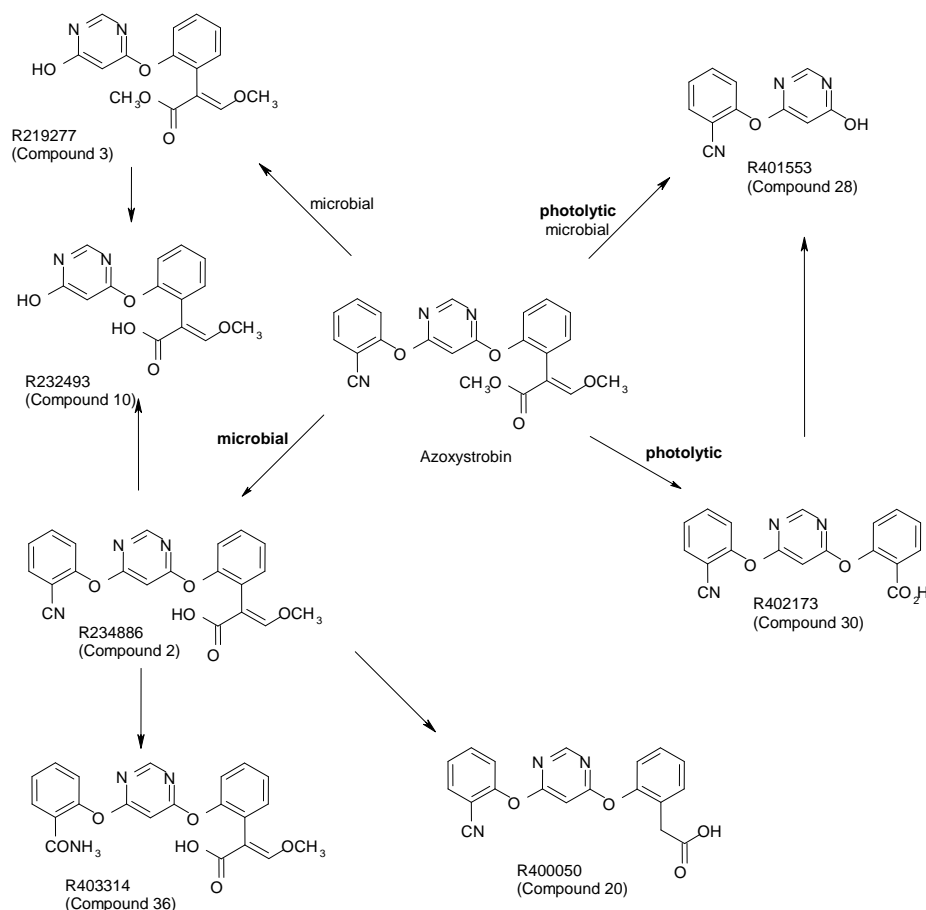
Fluxapyroxad

All information on fluxapyroxad provided in this chapter was previously evaluated in the frame of the EU review of fluxapyroxad and were summarized from the EFSA Conclusion on the active substance [EFSA (European Food Safety Authority), 2012. *Conclusion on the peer review of the pesticide risk assessment of the active substance fluxapyroxad (BAS 700 F)*. EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522, 90 pp. doi:10.2903/j.efsa.2012.2522].

Azoxystrobin

The rate of degradation in soil of azoxystrobin was evaluated during the EU Review. The fate and behaviour of azoxystrobin and its metabolites R234886, R402173 and R401553 in soil are discussed in detail in the corresponding document of the EU review dossier where the study references can be found. Additional data were provided for metabolite R234886 as Confirmatory Data and evaluated by the EU RMS (DAR (2014): *Azoxystrobin: Addendum – Confirmatory Information*. RMS United Kingdom. December 2014). All other metabolites shown in the degradation pathway of azoxystrobin in soil (Figure 8.3-1) are minor metabolites.

Figure 8.3-1: Proposed pathway of azoxystrobin in soil



8.3.1 Aerobic degradation in soil (KCP 9.1.1.1)

8.3.1.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

The rate of degradation of fluxapyroxad and metabolites in laboratory soil under aerobic conditions was evaluated during Annex I inclusion (*EFSA Journal* 2012;10(1):2522). No additional studies have been performed.

Table 8.3-1: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for fluxapyroxad - laboratory studies

Fluxapyroxad, laboratory studies, aerobic conditions ^a										
Soil name	Soil type	pH (CaCl ₂)	Temp. [°C]	Moisture [% MWHC]	DT ₅₀ [d]	DT ₉₀ [d]	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level Reference
Bruch West ^b	Sandy loam	7.1	20	40	89.3 ^c	-	70.3 ^d	1.0 - 2.2	SFO/ FOMC	Yes / EFSA 2012
Arahal	Silty clay loam	7.6	20	40	244	809	139	6.9	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Kleve Keeken	Loam	6.7	20	40	689	>1000	424	2.2	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Nierswalde	Silt loam	6.4	20	40	409	>1000	271	2.7	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Geometric mean (n=4)							183			
pH-dependency:							no			

^a Supportive information, field data applied for environmental exposure modeling

^b More than one test value is available for Bruch West soil (n=4), three labels were investigated (one label with different kinetic for derivation of trigger and modeling endpoints)

^c Geometric mean of three labels (best-fit, aniline label FOMC, other SFO) = trigger endpoint

^d Geometric mean of three labels (all SFO) = modeling endpoint

Table 8.3-2: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for M700F001- laboratory studies

M700F001, laboratory studies, aerobic conditions – Modelling endpoints										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (CaCl₂)	Temp. [°C]	Moisture [% MWHC]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level Reference
Bruch West	Sandy loam	7.1	20	40	10.0	33.1	7.7	25.1	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Li 10	Loamy sand	6.3	20	40	9.3	30.7	8.9	2.9	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Lufa 2.2	Sand	5.9	20	40	6.5	21.5	5.2	1.1	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Wisconsin	Loamy sand	5.9	20	40	2.5	8.2	2.3	4.8	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Geometric mean (n=4)							5.4			
pH-dependency:							no			

Table 8.3-3: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for M700F002 - laboratory studies

M700F002, laboratory studies, aerobic conditions ^a										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (CaCl₂)	Temp. [°C]	Moisture [% MWHC]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level Reference
Li 10	Loamy sand	6.3	20	40	168	557	161	2.2	SFO Box Model	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Lufa 2.2	Sand	5.9	20	40	148	490	117	2.1	SFO Box Model	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Wisconsin	Loamy sand	5.9	20	40	131	435	118	3.4	SFO Box Model	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Geometric mean (n=3)							131			
pH-dependency:							no			

^a Supportive information, field data applied for environmental exposure modeling

8.3.1.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Studies on the aerobic degradation rates of azoxystrobin and its metabolites R234886, R402173 and R401553 are considered to be data provided in support of the active substance. All relevant detailed experimental information has been submitted for EU review of azoxystrobin (*EFSA Journal* 2010; 8(4): 1542). Additional data were provided for metabolite R234886 in the Addendum for confirmatory Information (see *DAR, 2014* for further details).

A summary of the degradation rates is provided in Table 8.3-4 to Table 8.3-7.

In two soils a formation fraction of R234886 from parent could be derived (ff = 0.9716 in “Hyde farm“ soil and ff = 0.7764 in “18 Acres” soil). The following arithmetic mean formation fraction was calculated based on these data: ff of R234886 from parent = 0.874.

Table 8.3-4: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for azoxystrobin - laboratory studies

Azoxystrobin, Laboratory studies, aerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H ₂ O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT ₅₀ [d]	DT ₉₀ [d]	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
18 Acres	sandy clay loam	6.4	20	40	56.4	187 ^a	35.2	3.70	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Tummon 1994
East Anglia	sand	7.9	20	40	66.9	222	57.2	5.34	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Tummon 1994
Wisborough Green	silty clay loam	5.9	20	40	94.1	313	54.1	5.60	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Tummon 1994
18 Acres	sandy clay loam	7	20	75% 1/3 bar moisture	87.0	289 ^a	65.2	2.06	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, Chalofiti, Harvey, 1996
Hyde Farm	sandy clay loam	7	20	75% 1/3 bar moisture	72.8	242	48.5	7.10	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, Chalofiti, Harvey, 1996
Visalia	sandy loam	8.4	20	75% 1/3 bar moisture	141.6	470	79.9	2.97	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, Chalofiti, Harvey, 1996
Derbyshire	clay loam	7.5	20	Field Capacity	118.4	393	118.4	4.84	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Evans, 2001
Holland	sandy loam	8.2	20	Field Capacity	153.4	510	153.4	1.92	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Evans, 2001

Azoxystrobin, Laboratory studies, aerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H₂O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Lincolnshire	sandy loam	7.4	20	Field Capacity	248	824	248	7.5	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Evans, 2001
Geometric mean (n=9)							84.5^a			
pH-dependency:							No			

^a True geometric mean (geometric mean of 18 Acres soils taken first)

Table 8.3-5: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for R234886 - laboratory studies

R234886, Laboratory studies, aerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H₂O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Acidic soils										
Wisborough Green	Clay loam	5.3	20	pF2	97.6	259	97.6	3.4	DFOP	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Frensham	Sandy loam	5.4	20	pF2	110	309	110	2.4	DFOP	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Ohio	Loamy sand	5.8	20	pF2	89.9	299	89.9	5.0	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Nuptown	Sandy clay loam	6.2	20	pF2	94.9	203	94.9	6.0	DFOP	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Georgia	Loamy sand	7.1	20	pF2	102	339	102	5.7	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Alkaline soils										
18 Acres	Sandy clay loam	7.0	20	75% 1/3 bar moisture	23.7	78.8	17.8	5.9	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Warinton, 1996
Gartenacker	Silt loam	7.3	20	pF2	25.7	85.3	25.7	3.6	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Pappelacker	Sandy loam	7.4	20	pF2	47.1	156	47.1	1.4	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Hyde Farm ^a	Sandy loam	7.5	20	75% 1/3 bar moisture	31.8	105.6	21.2	12.3	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Warinton, 1996
East Anglia ^a	Loamy Sand	7.8	20	40	56.5	188	43.4	3.3	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Jones & Robertson 1999

R234886, Laboratory studies, aerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H₂O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
North Dakota	Sandy loam	7.8	20	pF2	65.4	217	65.4	4.7	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b
Vetroz	Loam	7.9	20	pF2	69.1	229	69.1	2.8	SFO	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^b ; Oddy & Simmonds, 2011
Geometric mean, acidic soils (n=5)							98.6			
Geometric mean, alkaline soils (n=7)							36.7			
pH-dependency:							Yes			

Soils were classified as either acidic or alkaline based on their adsorption and degradation characteristics as well as pH.

^a original studies peer reviewed (EFSA Journal 2010; 8 (4):1542)

^b DAR (2014): Azoxystrobin: Addendum – Confirmatory Information. RMS United Kingdom. December 2014

Figure 8.3-2: R234886 - Distribution of DegT₅₀ with soil pH

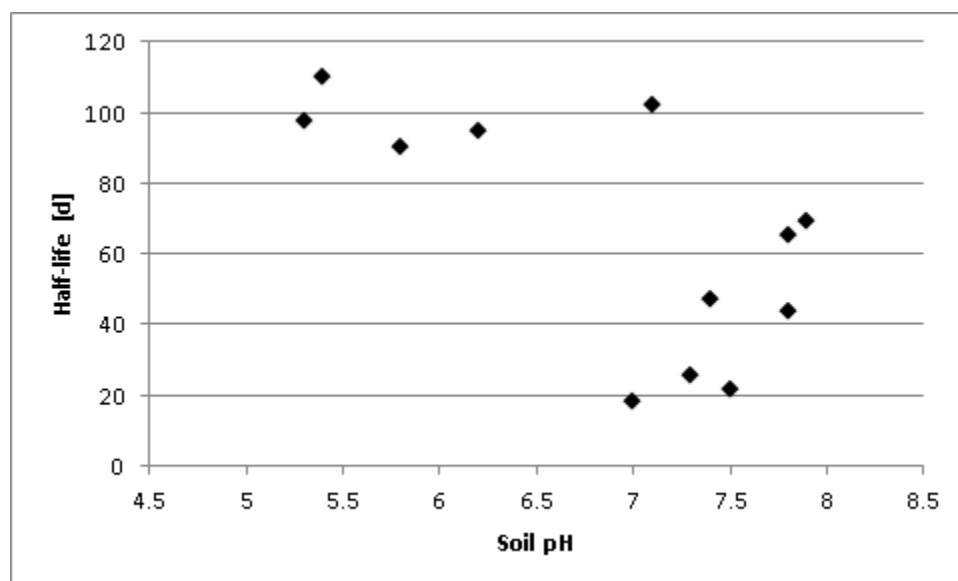


Table 8.3-6: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for R402173 - laboratory studies

R402173, Laboratory studies, aerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H₂O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Frensham	sandy loam	6.6	20	40	8.44	28.0	5.7	8.6	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Jones, Campbell, 1998
Wisborough Green	silty clay loam	6.4	20	40	4.24	14.1	2.4	12.3	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Jones, Campbell, 1998
East Anglia	loamy sand	7.9	20	40	9.80	32.6	7.5	12.7	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Jones, Campbell, 1998
Geometric mean (n=3)							4.68			
pH-dependency:							No			

Table 8.3-7: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for R401553 - laboratory studies

R401553, Laboratory studies, aerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H₂O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT₅₀ [d]	DT₉₀ [d]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Frensham	sandy loam	6.6	20	40	1.36	4.52	0.9	9.1	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Jones, Entwistle, 1998
Wisborough Green	silty clay loam	6.4	20	40	1.59	5.29	0.9	10.9	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Jones, Entwistle, 1998
East Anglia	loamy sand	7.9	20	40	2.01	6.68	1.5	12.3	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Jones, Entwistle, 1998
Geometric mean (n=3)							1.07			
pH-dependency:							No			

8.3.2 Anaerobic degradation in soil (KCP 9.1.1.1)

8.3.2.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Fluxapyroxad was stable under anaerobic conditions and ~~no metabolites were formed.~~ no metabolites specific to the anaerobic degradation pathway and relevant for the risk assessment were formed.

8.3.2.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

The study on the anaerobic degradation rates of azoxystrobin is considered to be data provided in support of the active substance. All relevant detailed experimental information has been submitted for EU review of azoxystrobin (*EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4): 1542*). The soil anaerobic studies and endpoints are deemed not relevant to current risk assessment.

Table 8.3-8: Summary of anaerobic degradation rates of azoxystrobin – laboratory studies

Azoxystrobin, Laboratory studies, anaerobic conditions										
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	pH (H ₂ O)	t. [°C]	MWHC [%]	DT ₅₀ [d]	DT ₉₀ [d]	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C pF2/10kPa	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
18 Acres	Sandy clay loam	7.0	20	flooded	59.8	198	59.8	3.41	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, Chalofiti, Harvey, 1996
Hyde Farm	Sandy loam	7.0	20	flooded	49.0	163	49.0	6.76	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010 Warinton, Chalofiti, Harvey, 1996
Geometric mean (n=2)							54.1			
pH-dependency:							No			

All studies on anaerobic degradation in soil of azoxystrobin have been reviewed under Council Directive 91/414/EEC.

8.4 Field studies (KCP 9.1.1.2)

Studies on degradation in soil with the formulation were not performed, since it is possible to extrapolate from data obtained with the active substance.

The field dissipation rates of fluxapyroxad and its metabolites M700F002 were evaluated during Annex I inclusion [EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522]. No additional studies have been performed.

The field dissipation rates of azoxystrobin were evaluated during Annex I inclusion [EFSA Journal 2010;8(4):1542]. No additional studies have been performed.

8.4.1 Soil dissipation testing on a range of representative soils (KCP 9.1.1.2.1)

8.4.1.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Triggering endpoints

Table 8.4-1: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for fluxapyroxad - field studies: Triggering endpoints

Fluxapyroxad, field studies – Triggering endpoints								
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (CaCl ₂)	Depth [cm]	DissT ₅₀ [d] actual	DT ₉₀ [d] actual	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level Reference
Loam	United Kingdom	6.9	0-30	370 ^a	>1000	6.8	FOMC ^a	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Loamy sand	Germany (East)	5.0	0-30	140	>1000	8.5	FOMC	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Germany (West)	6.1	0-30	132	>1000	6.4	FOMC	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	France	7.4	0-20	284	>1000	7.0	FOMC	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Italy	7.6	0-10	38.9	854.0	6.7	DFOP	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silty clay loam	Spain	7.7	0-50	124 ^b	882 ^b	8.4	FOMC	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Maximum (n=6)				370				

^a Corresponding FOMC parameters: α : 2.059, β : 13.1342

^b Re-calculated by RMS

Table 8.4-2: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for M700F002- field studies: Triggering endpoints

M700F002, field studies – Triggering endpoints								
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (CaCl ₂)	Depth [cm]	DissT ₅₀ [d] actual	DT ₉₀ [d] actual	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level
Loamy sand	Denmark	5.8	0-40	39.2 ^a	188.4	12.0	FOMC ^a	Yes EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Germany	6.4	0-40	38.0	154.5	5.7	FOMC	Yes EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Italy	7.7	0-70	37.4	185.9	7.0	FOMC	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Loam	Southern France	5.5	0-60	25.5	84.8	6.9	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Maximum (n=4)				Denmark 39.2				

^a Corresponding FOMC parameters: α : 2.4056, β : 117.5

Modelling endpoints

Table 8.4-3: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for fluxapyroxad - field studies: Modelling endpoints

Fluxapyroxad, field studies – Modelling endpoints								
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (CaCl ₂)	Depth [cm]	DT _{50,slow} [d] 20°C, pF2	DT _{50,fast} [d] 20°C, pF2	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level Reference
Loam	United Kingdom	6.9	0-30	187 ^a	26.8 ^b	HS	7.1	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Loamy sand	Germany (East)	5.0	0-30	83.9	83.9	SFO	7.1	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Germany (West)	6.1	0-30	193 ^a	28.5 ^b	HS	4.6	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	France	7.4	0-20	132	132	SFO	7.7	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Italy	7.6	0-10	224 ^a	40.1 ^b	HS	8.3	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silty clay loam	Spain	7.7	0-50	131	131	SFO	8.0	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Geometric mean (n=6)				151	59.5			
pH-dependency:				No				

^a Calculated from slow phase (k_2) degradation rate ($\ln(2)/k_2$)

^b Calculated from fast phase (k_1) degradation rate ($\ln(2)/k_1$)

Table 8.4-4: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for M700F002- field studies: Modelling endpoints

M700F002, field studies – Modelling endpoints							
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (CaCl₂)	Depth [cm]	DT₅₀ [d] 20°C, pF2	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level Reference
Loamy sand	Denmark	5.8	0-40	17.9	13.2	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Germany	6.4	0-40	23.1	10.3	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Silt loam	Italy	7.7	0-70	44.1	11.9	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Loam	Southern France	5.5	0-60	24.6	9.1	SFO	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Geometric mean (n=4)				25.9			
pH-dependency				no			

8.4.1.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

The field dissipation rate of azoxystrobin was evaluated during the EU review (*EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4): 1542*). No additional studies have been performed.

The dissipation of azoxystrobin was investigated in ten surface applied trials and five soil-incorporated trials. Data from all studies were evaluated according to FOCUS Kinetics (FOCUS, 2006) and normalised to FOCUS reference conditions (20°C and pF2 soil moisture content). After this process, 13 degradation end-points were considered relevant for evaluating the dissipation of azoxystrobin under field conditions. In the 10 surface-applied trials, bi-phasic decline of azoxystrobin was observed, which was attributed to photolysis on the surface followed by microbial degradation in the soil. In the remaining three in-furrow (i.e. soil incorporated) trials, degradation was best described by single first order kinetics and was assumed to occur via microbial processes in the absence of light. The resulting triggering and modelling endpoints are presented in Table 8.4-5 and Table 8.4-6 respectively.

Triggering endpoints

Table 8.4-5: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for azoxystrobin - field studies: Triggering endpoints

Azoxystrobin, Field studies – Triggering endpoints									
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (H₂O)	Depth [cm]	DissT₅₀ [d] Actual	DT₉₀ [d] Actual	Kinetic parameters	Chi² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Applied to bare soil and incorporated									
Sandy clay loam	Spalding (UK)	7.5 (0-15 cm)	30	261.9	869.9	-	10.6	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Kay, Emburey, 2002
Silty clay loam	Nagele (NL)	7.9 (0-15 cm)	30	186.4	619.3	-	10.2	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Poppeziijn, Emburey, 2002

Azoxystrobin, Field studies – Triggering endpoints									
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (H ₂ O)	Depth [cm]	DissT ₅₀ [d] Actual	DT ₉₀ [d] Actual	Kinetic parameters	Chi ² [%]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Sandy clay loam	Shirebrook (UK)	6.7 (0-20 cm)	30	120.9	401.7	-	17.2	SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Emburey, 2002
Maximum (n=3)				261.9	869.9				

Modelling endpoints

Table 8.4-6: Summary of aerobic degradation rates for azoxystrobin - field studies: Modelling endpoints

Azoxystrobin, Field studies – Modelling endpoints							
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (H ₂ O)	Depth [cm]	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C, pF2 fast phase	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C, pF2 slow phase	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Applied to bare soil and incorporated							
Sandy clay loam	Spalding (UK)	7.5 (0-15 cm)	30	106.7		SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Kay, Emburey, 2002
Silty clay loam	Nagele (NL)	7.9 (0-15 cm)	30	86.3		SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Poppezijn, Emburey, 2002
Sandy clay loam	Shirebrook (UK)	6.7 (0-20 cm)	30	56.1		SFO	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Emburey, 2002
Geometric mean (n=3)				80.2			
Applied to soil and not incorporated							
Clay loam	Volpedo (IT)	8.2 (0-20 cm)	30	2.62 ^a	80.6 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Bonfanti, Earl, 1995
Sandy loam	Bienenbittel-Varendorf (DE)	6.4 (0-30 cm)	30	2.95 ^a	61.3 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Earl, Chamier, 1995
Sandy clay loam	Saxa-Anhalt (DE)	6.6 (0-30 cm)	30	1.64 ^a	93.7 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Earl, Chamier, 1995a
Clay loam	Isle/Sorgue (FR)	8.5 (0-20 cm)	30	4.65 ^a	121.6 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Barnaud, Tummon, Earl, 1995
Sandy loam	Monteux Vaucluse (FR)	8.5 (0-20 cm)	30	4.03 ^a	68 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Barnaud, Tummon, Earl, 1995a
Silt loam	St Vigor (FR)	6.1 (0-20 cm)	30	3.02 ^a	34.5 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Barnaud, Tummon, Earl, 1995b

Azoxystrobin, Field studies – Modelling endpoints							
Soil type (USDA)	Location	pH (H ₂ O)	Depth [cm]	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C, pF2 fast phase	DT ₅₀ [d] 20°C, pF2 slow phase	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Silty clay loam	Massalombarda (FR)	8.3 (0-20 cm)	30	1.39 ^a	105 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Bonfanti, Tummon, Earl, 1995
Clay loam	Grisolles (FR)	7.7 (0-20 cm)	30	13.3 ^a	66 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Eschenbrenner, Tummon, Earl, 1995
Clay	Cambridgeshire (UK)	8.0 (0-20 cm)	30	2.09 ^a	93.7 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Hall, Earl, 1995
Clay	Somerset (UK)	8.1 (0-20 cm)	30	0.42 ^a	73.7 ^a	DFOP	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Myles, Tummon, Earl, 1995
Geometric mean (n=10)				2.55	75.9		
Overall geometric mean, slow phase (n=13) ^b				78			
pH-dependency				No			

^a Q₁₀ of 2.58 for the correction of the temperature effect was used in the normalization procedure for the whole, biphasic decline

^b calculated from the geometric mean of the soil incorporated field studies (80.2 days) and the slow phase of the non-incorporated studies (75.9 days)

The azoxystrobin degradation products R234886, R230130, R402173 and R401553 were analysed alongside parent in the bare soil dissipation trials. R230130 was not detected at any site (limit of quantification, LOQ 0.02 mg kg⁻¹). Both photolytic metabolites, R402173 and R401553 were found in field trials at significant levels (>10%), while less than 5% was found to be degraded into R234886. R234886 was only observed in one dissipation trial with a maximum residue of 0.03 mg kg⁻¹ 92 days after application, then declining to below the LOQ (0.02 mg kg⁻¹) 176 days after application. A maximum occurrence of R402173 and R401553 were detected in all trials at a maximum level of 0.05 and 0.03 mg kg⁻¹, respectively. These residues were equivalent to a maximum of 17% of parent residue for both metabolites (corrected for molecular weight). These maximal amounts were all observed during the first three months of the trials and levels had fallen to less than the LOQ by the end of the studies (0.01 mg kg⁻¹ for R402173 and R401553).

The following formation fractions were calculated based on these data: ffm of R402173 from parent = 0.385, ffm of R401553 from parent = 0.392, ffm of R401553 from R402173 = 0.468.

All studies supporting the field dissipation rates of azoxystrobin have been reviewed for azoxystrobin under Council Directive 91/414/EEC.

8.4.2 Soil accumulation testing (KCP 9.1.1.2.2)

8.4.2.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

The accumulation behaviour of fluxapyroxad in soil was evaluated in the context of the approval process. No additional studies have been performed.

Since DT₉₀ values of fluxapyroxad in soil studies were generally high, field soil accumulation studies were started in 2008 at two sites in Europe (UK and Germany) with an annual application rate of 2 x 125 g ha⁻¹

in the relevant crops wheat and barley. Both studies are still ongoing and scheduled to run for several years. At this point in time, no conclusion can be made yet from the experimental studies about the risk of accumulation of fluxapyroxad in soil. Based on model simulations, the potential of fluxapyroxad for unacceptable accumulation in soil after repeated application according to good agricultural practice is low.

8.4.2.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Based on the field dissipation data azoxystrobin is likely to significantly accumulate in soil with repeated applications. The potential for accumulation has been assessed by calculation under Section 8.7.

8.5 Mobility in soil (KCP 9.1.2)

Studies on mobility in soil with the formulation were not performed, since it is possible to extrapolate from data obtained with the active substance.

8.5.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

The mobility of fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in laboratory soil was evaluated during Annex I inclusion (*EFSA Journal* 2012;10(1):2522). No additional studies have been performed.

Table 8.5-1: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for fluxapyroxad

Fluxapyroxad							
Soil name	Soil type	OC [%]	pH (CaCl ₂)	K _f [mL g ⁻¹]	K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Evaluated on EU level Reference
LUFA 2.1	Sand	0.52	5.2	4.3	818	0.945	Yes EFSA (2012)
Obihiro ^a	Sandy Loam	2.74	5.6	15.2 ^a	556 ^a	0.897 ^a	Yes EFSA (2012)
Li 10	Loamy Sand	0.88	5.9	6.8	777	0.916	Yes EFSA (2012)
New Jersey	Silt Loam	0.90	6.3	8.6	955	0.921	Yes EFSA (2012)
Nierswalde	Silt Loam	1.63	6.5	17.9	1101	0.942	Yes EFSA (2012)
LUFA 2.3	Sandy Loam	1.09	6.9	5.7	527	0.875	Yes EFSA (2012)
La Gironde	Silty Clay Loam	3.84	7.5	12.3	320	0.902	Yes EFSA (2012)
California	Sandy Loam	0.41	7.6	2.5	603	0.900	Yes EFSA (2012)
Arithmetic mean (n = 7)					-	0.914	
Geometric mean (n = 7)					681	-	
pH-dependency					No		

^a The soil Obihiro (vulcanic ash) was not considered for mean calculation.

Table 8.5-2: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for M700F001

M700F001							
Soil name	Soil type	OC [%]	pH [-]	K_f [mL g⁻¹]	K_{foc} [mL g⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Ref.
LUFA 2.1	Sand	0.52	5.2	0.02	4.2	0.715	Yes EFSA (2012)
Obihiro ^a	Sandy Loam	2.74	5.6	1.80 ^a	65.8 ^a	0.981 ^a	Yes EFSA (2012)
Li 10	Loamy Sand	0.88	5.9	0.03	3.6	1.047	Yes EFSA (2012)
New Jersey	Silt Loam	0.90	6.3	0.03	3.4	0.914	Yes EFSA (2012)
Nierswalde	Silt Loam	1.63	6.5	0.11	6.7	1.002	Yes EFSA (2012)
LUFA 2.3	Sandy Loam	1.09	6.9	0 ^b	0 ^c	0.9 ^d	Yes EFSA (2012)
La Gironde	Silty Clay Loam	3.84	7.5	0 ^b	0 ^c	0.9 ^d	Yes EFSA (2012)
California	Sandy Loam	0.41	7.6	0 ^b	0 ^c	0.9 ^d	Yes EFSA (2012)
Arithmetic mean (n = 7)					-	0.911	
Geometric mean (n = 7)					2.3^e	-	

^a The soil Obihiro (vulcanic ash) was not considered for mean calculation

^b As for three soils sorption of M700F001 was observed to show weak or no correlation with soil organic carbon content, or were derived from only two concentration levels K_f values were assumed to be zero

^c K_{foc} values were set to 1 to allow calculations of the geometric mean values

^d No Freundlich exponent could be derived from soil; set to default acc. FOCUS recommendations

^e For re-calculation to geometric mean soils showing no adsorption (K_{foc} = 0 mL g⁻¹) were substituted by K_{foc} = 1 mL g⁻¹

Table 8.5-3: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for M700F002

M700F002							
Soil name	Soil type	OC [%]	pH [-]	K _f [mL g ⁻¹]	K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Ref.
LUFA 2.1	Sand	0.52	5.2	0.07	13.1	0.969	Yes EFSA (2012)
Obihiro ^a	Sandy Loam	2.74	5.6	2.74 ^a	99.9 ^a	0.963 ^a	Yes EFSA (2012)
Li 10	Loamy Sand	0.88	5.9	0.04	4.8	0.842	Yes EFSA (2012)
New Jersey	Silt Loam	0.90	6.3	0.13	14.1	1.165	Yes EFSA (2012)
Nierswalde	Silt Loam	1.63	6.5	0.15	9.0	0.937	Yes EFSA (2012)
LUFA 2.3	Sandy Loam	1.09	6.9	0.06	5.6	1.078	Yes EFSA (2012)
La Gironde	Silty Clay Loam	3.84	7.5	0.04	1.0	0.990	Yes EFSA (2012)
California	Sandy Loam	0.41	7.6	0.02	5.6	0.764	Yes EFSA (2012)
Arithmetic mean (n = 7)					-	0.964	
Geometric mean (n = 7)					5.9	-	

^a The soil Obihiro (vulcanic ash) was not considered for mean calculation.

8.5.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Studies on the mobility in soil of azoxystrobin and its metabolites R234886, R402173 and R401553 are considered to be data provided in support of the active substance. All relevant detailed experimental information has been submitted for EU review of azoxystrobin (*EFSA Journal* 2010; 8(4): 1542). Additional data were provided for metabolite R234886 in the Addendum for confirmatory Information (see *DAR, 2014* for further details) in order to provide more detailed information on pH-dependent sorption of this metabolite.

A summary of the soil adsorption data is provided in Table 8.5-4 to Table 8.5-7.

Table 8.5-4: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for azoxystrobin

Azoxystrobin							
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	OC [%]	pH (H ₂ O)	K _f [mL g ⁻¹]	K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Evaluated on EU level/ Reference
Hyde Farm (UK)	Sandy clay loam	1.7	7.5	7.9	465	0.84	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1994

Azoxystrobin							
Soil name	Soil type (USDA)	OC [%]	pH (H₂O)	K_r [mL g⁻¹]	K_{foc} [mL g⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Evaluated on EU level/ Reference
East Anglia (UK)	Loamy sand	1.7	7.8	4	235	0.82	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1994
Kenny Hill (UK)	Loamy sand	3.0	7.9	6.2	207	0.85	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1994
Lilly Field (UK)	Sand	0.3	5.5	1.5	500	0.84	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1994
Nebo (UK)	Silty clay loam	1.6	4.9	9.5	594	0.90	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1994
Pickett Piece (UK)	Clay loam	2.8	5.5	15	536	0.90	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1994
Arithmetic mean (n=6)					423	0.86	
Geometric mean (n=6)					392	-	
pH-dependency					No		

The adsorption of R234886 in soil has previously been determined in six soils and reviewed during the Annex I Renewal of azoxystrobin. The evaluation concluded that adsorption of R234886 was inversely correlated with pH; i.e. decreasing adsorption with increasing pH.

Since publication of the EFSA conclusion (2010), R234886 soil adsorption has been further evaluated in the same nine soils used for the additional degradation study (Simmonds, 2011) and was evaluated in the DAR (2014).

The soil adsorption data from all studies are presented in order of ascending pH in

Table 8.5-5. The correlation of soil adsorption and pH was confirmed with the additional data. The relationship was linear with a fit of $\log K_{\text{foc}}$ vs. pH (Figure 8.5-1). The Georgia soil had a higher K_{foc} than would have been expected from its pH and appears to be an outlier. This soil also had a slower rate of degradation compared to its apparent pH.

Because of the clear relationship of adsorption with pH, paired acidic/alkaline values have been used in modelling assessments (

Table 8.5-5).

Table 8.5-5: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for R234886

R234886							
Soil Name	Soil Type (USDA)	OC [%]	pH (H₂O)	K_r [mL g⁻¹]	K_{foc} [mL g⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Acidic soils ^a							
Nebo (UK)	-	1.6	4.9	6.8	420	0.900	Yes / EFSA, 2010 ^b ; Ferguson, Muller, Lane, 1994
Wisborough Green (UK)	-	2.4	5.3	2.43	101	0.542 ^d	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Frensham (UK)	-	1.8	5.4	1.83	100	0.639 ^d	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Lilly Field (UK)	-	0.3	5.5	1.4	490	0.790	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Pickett Piece (UK)	-	2.8	5.5	10	360	0.890	Yes / EFSA, 2010 ^b ; Ferguson, Muller, Lane, 1994
Ohio (US)	-	1.4	5.8	1.52	112	0.663 ^d	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c
Nuptown (UK)	-	2.5	6.2	1.53	62	0.705	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c
Georgia (US)	-	0.7	7.1	1.22	182	0.832	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c
Alkaline soils ^a							
Gartenacker (CH)	-	2.7	7.3	0.87	33	0.820	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Pappelacker (CH)	-	1.1	7.4	0.42	37	0.803	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Hyde Farm (UK)	-	1.7	7.5	0.85	49	0.850	Yes / EFSA, 2010 ^b ; Ferguson, Muller, Lane, 1994
East Anglia (UK)	-	1.7	7.8	0.35	21	0.760	Yes / EFSA, 2010 ^b ; Ferguson, Muller, Lane, 1994
North Dakota (US)	-	2.8	7.8	1.65	59	0.863	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Vetroz (CH)	-	2.4	7.9	0.72	30	0.861	Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c ; Simmonds, 2011
Kenny Hill (UK)	-	3.0	7.9	0.82	28	0.900	Yes /

R234886							
Soil Name	Soil Type (USDA)	OC [%]	pH (H ₂ O)	K _t [mL g ⁻¹]	K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
							EFSA, 2010 ^b , Ferguson, Muller, Lane, 1994
Arithmetic mean, acidic soils (n=8)					228.4	0.78 ^e	
Geometric mean, acidic soils (n=8)					177.0	-	
Arithmetic mean, alkaline soils (n=7)					36.7	0.83	
Geometric mean, alkaline soils (n=7)					34.8	-	
pH-dependency					Yes		

^a Soils were classified as either acidic or alkaline based on their adsorption and degradation characteristics as well as pH

^b EFSA Journal 2010; 8 (4): 1542

^c DAR (2014): Azoxystrobin: Addendum – Confirmatory Information. RMS United Kingdom. December 2014

^d values rounded to 0.7 used in modelling as this is the minimum reliable 1/n value stated in FOCUS (2000)

^e arithmetic mean used in modelling; based on 1/n values of 0.7 for Wisborough Green, Frensham and Ohio

Figure 8.5-1: R234886 – Distribution of log K_{foc} vs. soil pH

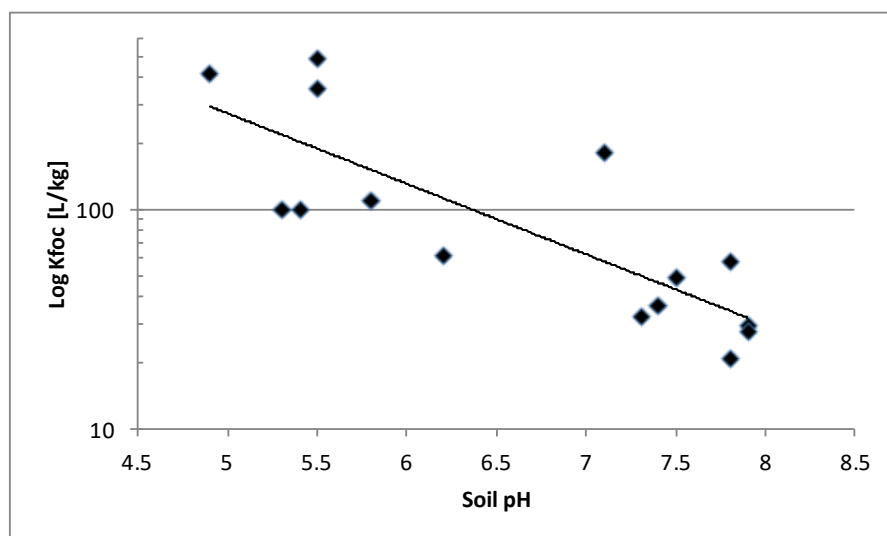


Table 8.5-6: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for R402173

R402173							
Soil Name	Soil Type (USDA)	OC [%]	pH (H₂O)	K_r [mL g⁻¹]	K_{foc} [mL g⁻¹]	1/n [-]	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Hyde Farm (UK)	Sandy clay loam	1.74	7.5	0.65	37	0.96	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane 1995
ERTC (UK)	Loamy sand	0.29	6.8	0.27	93	0.95	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane 1995
Kenny Hill (UK)	Sandy loam	2.96	8.5	0.74	25	0.96	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane 1995
NRTC (UK)	Silty clay loam	2.15	6.2	4.2	200	0.92	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane 1995
Wisborough Green (UK)	Silty clay loam	2.38	5.6	2.0	86	0.93	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane 1995
Pickett Piece (UK)	Clay loam	2.61	5.4	2.9	110	0.96	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane 1995
Arithmetic mean (n=6)					91.8	0.95	
Geometric mean (n=6)					73.9	-	
Minimum / maximum value used for modelling (n=6)					25 / 200	0.96^a	
pH-dependency					Yes		

^a 1/n related to minimum K_{foc} was used in modelling

Table 8.5-7: Summary of soil adsorption/desorption for R401553

R401553							
Soil Name	Soil Type (USDA)	OC [%]	pH (H₂O)	K_r [mL g⁻¹]	K_{foc} [mL g⁻¹]	1/n (-)	Evaluated on EU level/ Reference
Hyde Farm (UK)	Sandy clay loam	1.74	7.5	1.9	110	0.81	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1995a
ERTC (UK)	Loamy sand	0.29	6.8	0.76	260	0.81	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1995a
Kenny Hill (UK)	Sandy loam	2.96	8.5	2.4	81	0.84	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1995a
NRTC (UK)	Silty clay loam	2.15	6.2	11	500	0.89	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1995a
Wisborough Green (UK)	Silty clay loam	2.38	5.6	1.6	66	0.85	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1995a
Pickett Piece (UK)	Clay loam	2.61	5.4	2.9	110	0.92	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Rowe, Lane, 1995a
Arithmetic mean (n=6)					188	0.85	
Geometric mean (n=6)					143	-	
pH-dependency					No		

8.5.3 Column leaching (KCP 9.1.2.1)

8.5.3.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

No column leaching studies have been performed with the active substance, its metabolites or any formulation, since reliable adsorption values were available for fluxapyroxad and metabolites M700F001 and M700F002.

8.5.3.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Studies on column leaching are considered to be data provided in support of the active substance; no leaching was observed for azoxystrobin. All column leaching studies on azoxystrobin have been reviewed under Council Directive 91/414/EEC.

8.5.4 Lysimeter studies (KCP 9.1.2.2)

8.5.4.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Lysimeter studies for fluxapyroxad, its metabolites or any formulation were not conducted since reliable adsorption coefficient values were obtained in laboratory soil mobility studies and leaching to groundwater in relevant amounts is not expected.

8.5.4.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Where undertaken, lysimeter studies are considered to be data provided in support of the active substance. Based on the properties of azoxystrobin and the results of the ground water modelling (Section 8.8) lysimeter studies are not required.

8.5.5 Field leaching studies (KCP 9.1.2.3)

8.5.5.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

No field leaching studies have been performed with the active substance fluxapyroxad and its metabolites.

8.5.5.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Based on the properties of azoxystrobin and the results of the ground water modelling (Section 8.8) field leaching studies are not required.

8.6 Degradation in the water/sediment systems (KCP 9.2, KCP 9.2.1, KCP 9.2.2, KCP 9.2.3)

Studies on degradation in water/sediment systems with the formulation were not performed, since it is possible to extrapolate from data obtained with the active substance.

8.6.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Studies on the degradation of fluxapyroxad and metabolites in aquatic systems were evaluated during Annex I inclusion (*EFSA Journal* 2012;10(1):2522). No additional studies have been performed.

Table 8.6-1: Summary of degradation in water/sediment of fluxapyroxad

Fluxapyroxad distribution Dark system: maximum observed in water immediately after application at day 0; maximum observed in sediment 77.0 % AR at study termination (day 100). Irradiated system: maximum observed in water immediately after application at day 0; maximum observed in sediment 67.9% AR (day 43).									
Water/sediment system	pH water/sed.	DegT ₅₀ whole system (d)	DegT ₉₀ whole syst. (d)	Kinetic, Fit	DissT ₅₀ water (d)	DissT ₉₀ water (d)	Kinetic, Fit	DissT ₅₀ sed. (d)	Evaluated on EU level
Berghauser Altrhein Speyer, Germany ^a	7.3/7.4	>1000	>1000	HS, $\chi^2=0.8$	3.4	87.7	FOMC, $\chi^2=1.4$	— ^b	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Ranschgraben Schifferstadt, Germany ^a	7.2/5.4	694	>1000	SFO, $\chi^2=0.8$	5.1	264	FOMC, $\chi^2=2.5$	— ^b	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Berghauser Altrhein Speyer, Germany ^c	7.3/7.4	145	482	SFO, $\chi^2=1.1$	3.4	55.9	DFOP, $\chi^2=3.9$	— ^b	Yes, EFSA (2012)
Ranschgraben Schifferstadt, Germany ^c	7.2/5.4	116	387	SFO, $\chi^2=0.9$	7.0	55.6	DFOP, $\chi^2=3.5$	— ^b	Yes, EFSA (2012)

^a Dark system

^b Not calculated due to insufficient decline phase.

^c Irradiated system (13 h light – 11 h dark)

M700F001 Water/sediment system	Dark system: No metabolites observed above 5% AR. Irradiated system: Max. in water 10.9 % AR after 43 d (Ranschgraben system; pyrazole label). Not observed in sediment.	EFSA conclusion (2012)
M700F002 Water/sediment system	Max. in water 3.7% at day 100 (end of the study) in dark conditions. Not observed in sediment.	DAR (2011)
M700F007 Water/sediment system	Dark system: No metabolites observed above 5% AR. Irradiated system: Max. in water 7.5 % AR after 57 d (study termination) in Ranschgraben system (pyrazole label). Not observed in sediment. The concentration of M700F007 was still increasing at study termination. Therefore, the remaining radioactivity of the parent fluxapyroxad (10.2%) was added to the maximum occurrence of M700F007 (7.5%), resulting in 17.7%.	EFSA conclusion (2012), DAR (2011)

The rate of degradation in water/sediment systems of azoxystrobin was evaluated during the EU review (*EFSA Journal* 2010; 8(4): 1542). No additional studies have been performed. Data for the degradation of azoxystrobin metabolites R234886, R402173 and R401553 in water/sediment is not currently available.

Azoxystrobin Distribution (max. water 91.2% after 0 days, max. sediment 90.5% after 0 days)										
Water/sediment system	pH water/ sed.	DegT ₅₀ whole syst. [d]	DegT ₉₀ whole syst. [d]	Kinetic model	DissT ₅₀ water [d]	DissT ₉₀ water [d]	Kinetic model	DissT ₅₀ sed. [d]	Kinetic model	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
Old Basing	7.5 / 7.8	234	777	SFO	-	-	-	-	-	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, 1994
Virginia water	6.4 / 6.9	180	598	SFO	-	-	-	-	-	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, 1994
Geometric mean (n=2)		205	682							

Table 8.6-4: Summary of observed metabolites of azoxystrobin

Metabolite	Maximum observed value in water/sediment system	Evaluated on EU level / Reference
R234886 Water/sediment system	Max. in water 10.8% after 152 d Max. in sediment 15.6% after 152 d Max in total system 18.1% ^a	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, 1994
R402173 Aquatic photolysis	Max. in water 2.4%	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, 1994
R401553 Aquatic photolysis	Max. in water 8.9%	Yes / EFSA, 2010; Warinton, 1994

^a note that the correct maximum occurrence level of this metabolite was agreed to be 18.1% AR (derived by calculating the individual mean for each of 3 label positions from data from 3 TLC solvent systems prior to calculating an overall mean). This value was used for modelling.

8.7 Predicted Environmental Concentrations in soil (PEC_{soil}) (KCP 9.1.3)

Review Comments:

The PEC_{soil} calculations for fluxapyroxad, azoxystrobin, their metabolites and for formulation were provided by the Applicant and are considered acceptable. The EU agreed endpoints were used for PEC_{soil} calculations.

The PEC_{soil} reported below can be used for the risk assessment of the non-target organisms. Please refer to section 9.

8.7.1 Justification for new endpoints

Fluxapyroxad

EU agreed endpoints were used for PEC_{soil} calculations of fluxapyroxad (*EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522*) and its respective metabolites.

In the EFSA conclusion (2012), the calculation of the accumulation in soil was based on the FOMC endpoints. However, for calculation of PEC_{soil,plateau} FOMC kinetics is not suitable according to the EFSA IRIS workshop on soil persistence [*EFSA (2009): Report on the PPR Stakeholder Workshop Improved Realism in Soil Risk Assessment (IRIS), May 2009*]. To derive suitable DFOP values, an adapted approach (refitting DFOP values by fixing k_2 to the equivalent of 1000 days) was applied that lead to a DT₅₀ of 378 days.

Azoxystrobin

Unless otherwise stated, EU agreed endpoints refer to those stated in the EU review of azoxystrobin (*EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4): 1542 and DAR, 2014*).

8.7.2 Active substance(s) and relevant metabolite(s)

PEC calculations were conducted for twofold application to cereals. As a risk envelope, these calculations also cover single application at the same rate.

Table 8.7-1: Input parameters related to application for PEC_{soil} calculations to cereals

Use No°	1-16
Crop	Cereals
Application rate [g a.s ha ⁻¹]	Fluxapyroxad: 100 Azoxystrobin: 150
Number of applications [-] / interval [d]	2 / 21
Crop Interception [%]	80
Depth of soil layer (relevant for plateau concentration) [cm]	5 / 20 (tillage depth for annual crops)
Models used for calculation	Fluxapyroxad and metabolites: ESCAPE 2.0 Azoxystrobin and metabolites: Excel

Table 8.7-2: Input parameters for fluxapyroxad and its metabolites for PEC_{soil} calculations

Compound	Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002	Value in accordance to EU endpoint y/n Reference
Molecular weight [g mol ⁻¹]	381.3	176.1	162.0	Yes EFSA (2012)
Max. occurrence [%]	- ^a	12.1 (DAT 30, laboratory dark aerobic conditions)	70.5 ^b (DAT 120, laboratory dark aerobic conditions)	Yes EFSA (2012)
DT ₅₀ [d]	370 (FOMC ^c , worst case, non-normalized, from field studies, n = 6) 378 (DFOP ^e , worst case, non-normalized, from field studies, n = 6)	10 (SFO, worst case, non-normalized, from laboratory study, n = 4)	39.2 (FOMC ^d , worst case, non-normalized, from field studies, n = 4)	Yes EFSA (2012)

DAT = days after treatment

^a Not relevant for parent substance

^b Maximum theoretical formation, i.e. M700F002 at study end plus remaining amounts of parent and M700F001

^c Corresponding FOMC parameters: α : 2.059, β : 13.1342

^d Corresponding FOMC parameters: α : 2.4056, β : 117.5

^e Corresponding DFOP parameters: k_1 : 0.0321 d⁻¹, k_2 : 6.9 x 10⁻⁴ d⁻¹ (i.e. fixed to 1000 days), g : 0.3502

Table 8.7-3: Input parameters for azoxystrobin and its metabolite for PEC_{soil} calculations

Compound	Azoxystrobin	R234886	R401553	R402173	Value in accordance to EU endpoint y/n Reference
Molecular weight [g mol ⁻¹]	403.4	389.4	213.2	333.3	Yes EFSA (2010)
Molecular correction	- ^a	0.965	0.529	0.826	Yes EFSA (2010)
Max. occurrence [%]	- ^a	28.8	17	17	Yes EFSA (2010)
DT _{50,soil} [d]	262 ^b	- ^c	- ^c	- ^c	Yes EFSA (2010)

^a Not relevant for parent substance

^b (representative worst case from field (incorporated) studies)

^c Only initial values calculated

8.7.2.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Comments of zRMS:	All input parameters for fluxapyroxad and its metabolites were considered acceptable as they followed the EFSA conclusion and LoEP or corresponded to standard default values. Thus, the zRMS considers the presented PEC_{soil} calculations acceptable for the parent and its metabolites.
-------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Reference:	CP 9.1.3/1
Report	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 700 F – Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Europe considering endpoints according to Focus, Mendez Gutierrez A., 2018 report No EU-CALC-2253 2018/1099939 Authority registration No
Guideline(s):	Focus Groundwater Scenarios (2000) Sanco/321/2000 rev. 2, FOCUS groundwater (2014): SANCO/13144/2010 v 3, Focus Groundwater (2014) GG for Tier 1 Focus GW Assessments v 2.2, FOCUS Kinetics (2006) SANCO/10058/2005 version 1.1 of Dec. 2014, FOCUS Surface Water Report SANCO/4802/2001 rev. 2, FOCUS (2015): Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios v 1.4, FOCUS (2007a): Landscape And Mitigation Factors In Aquatic Risk Assessment. Vol. 1, FOCUS (2007b): Landscape And Mitigation Factors In Aquatic Risk Assessment. Vol. 2, FOCUS Air (2008) SANCO/10553/2006 Rev. 2 June 2008
Deviations:	No
GLP:	No, not compulsory to PEC reports
Acceptability:	Yes

Table 8.7-4: PEC_{soil} for fluxapyroxad following application of 2 x 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to cereals

PEC _{soil} [mg kg ⁻¹]		Multiple applications	
		Actual ^a	TWA ^a
Initial		0.050	-
Short term	24h	0.049	0.049
	2d	0.049	0.049
	4d	0.048	0.049
Long term	7d	0.046	0.048
	14d	0.044	0.047
	21d	0.042	0.045
	28d	0.041	0.044
	42d	0.039	0.043
	50d	0.038	0.042
	100d	0.034	0.039
Plateau concentration (20 cm) after 10 years ^b		0.028	
PEC _{accumulation} ^b (PEC _{soil,ini} + PEC _{soil plateau})		0.078	

^a FOMC kinetics were considered for initial, actual and time-weighted average concentrations in soil

^b Plateau and accumulated concentrations in soil are based on DFOP kinetics

PEC_{soil} of metabolites

Only global maximum values are reported, which can be considered as worst-case estimates of short-term and long-term exposure.

Table 8.7-5: PEC_{soil} for metabolite M700F001 following application of 2 x 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ of fluxapyroxad to cereals

PEC _{soil} [mg kg ⁻¹]	Multiple applications
Initial	0.002
Plateau concentration (20 cm) after 10 years	-
PEC _{accumulation} ^a (PEC _{soil,ini} + PEC _{soil plateau})	0.004

^a Calculated from accumulation concentration of fluxapyroxad

Table 8.7-6: PEC_{soil} for metabolite M700F002 following application of 2 x 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ of fluxapyroxad to cereals

PEC _{soil} [mg kg ⁻¹]	Multiple applications
Initial	0.014
Plateau concentration (20 cm) after 10 years	-
PEC _{accumulation} ^a (PEC _{soil,ini} + PEC _{soil plateau})	0.023

^a Calculated from accumulation concentration of fluxapyroxad

8.7.2.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Comments of zRMS:	All input parameters for azoxystrobin and its metabolites were considered acceptable as they followed the EFSA conclusion and LoEP or corresponded to standard default values. Thus, the zRMS considers the presented PEC _{soil} calculations acceptable for the parent and its metabolites.
-------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Reference:	CP 9.1.3/2
Report	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 9164 F – Azoxystrobin and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Central Europe Udita Chatterjee, 2022 report No CALC-2760 2022/2047818
Guideline(s):	FOCUS Degradation Kinetics (2006) SANCO/10058/2005 version 1.1 (December 2014) FOCUS (2014) Generic guidance for FOCUS Kinetics, v 1.1 FOCUS Groundwater Scenarios (2000) Sanco/321/2000 rev. 2 FOCUS Groundwater (2014) Sanco/13144/2010 v 3 FOCUS Groundwater (2014) Generic Guidance for Tier 1 v 2.2 FOCUS Surface Water (2001) SANCO/4802/2001-rev.2 final (May 2003) FOCUS (2007) Landscape and Mitigation Factors in Aquatic Risk Assessment. Volume 1&2 FOCUS (2015) Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios, v1.4
Deviations:	No
GLP:	No, not compulsory to PEC reports
Acceptability:	Yes

Table 8.7-7: PEC_{soil} for azoxystrobin following application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to cereals

PEC_{soil} [mg kg ⁻¹]		Multiple applications	
		Actual	TWA
Initial		0.079	-
Short term	24h	0.078	0.078
	2d	0.078	0.078
	4d	0.078	0.078
Long term	7d	0.077	0.078
	14d	0.076	0.077
	21d	0.074	0.076
	28d	0.073	0.076
	50d	0.069	0.074
	100d	0.060	0.069
Plateau concentration (20 cm) after 10 years ^b		0.013	
$PEC_{accumulation}^b$ ($PEC_{soil,ini} + PEC_{soil\ plateau}$)		0.091	

PEC_{soil} of metabolites

Only global maximum values are reported, which can be considered as worst-case estimates of short-term and long-term exposure. As a worst-case, no degradation between first and second application was assumed.

Table 8.7-8: PEC_{soil} for azoxystrobin's metabolites following application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to cereals

Multiple applications	R234886	R401553	R402173
$PEC_{soil\ initial}$ [mg kg ⁻¹] after second application	0.022	0.007	0.011

8.7.2.3 PEC_{soil} of BAS 736 00 F

Maximum PEC_{soil} was calculated for the formulation BAS 736 00 F based on a worst-case scenario, which leads to the highest effective soil load of the formulation. A volumetric application rate of 2 L ha⁻¹ for the use in cereals in combination with 80% interception corresponding to the earliest possible growth stage as proposed by the GAP (BBCH 30) was considered for the calculations. The $PEC_{soil,max}$ was calculated over 5 cm soil depth and assumed a soil bulk density of 1.5 g cm⁻³.

Table 8.7-9: PEC_{soil} for BAS 736 00 F on cereals

Crop	Application rate of formulation [L ha⁻¹]	Formulation density [g cm⁻³]	Crop interception [%]	Effective soil load [g ha⁻¹]	PEC_{ini} [mg kg⁻¹] 5 cm soil depth
Cereals	2	1.078	80	431.2	0.575

8.8 Predicted Environmental Concentrations in groundwater (PEC_{gw}) (KCP 9.2.4)

Review Comments:

The PEC_{GW} calculations for fluxapyroxad, azoxystrobin and their metabolites were provided by the Applicant and are considered acceptable.

According FOCUS DG SANTE for active substances and their relevant metabolites PEC_{GW} calculations after 1 January 2022 should be performed with new versions of models: FOCUS PEARL 5.5.5 and FOCUS PELMO 6.6.4. Nevertheless, as submission date is December 2021, thus the calculation performed with FOCUS MACRO 5.5.4, FOCUS PEARL 4.4.4 and FOCUS PELMO 5.5.3 were accepted. The EU agreed endpoints were used. Geometric mean K_{foc} and K_{fom} (instead of an arithmetic mean K_{foc} and K_{fom}) for all compounds were derived from the datasets presented in the EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522 and EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4):1542 with Confirmatory Data for metabolite R234886, for consistency with current EU Guidance [EFSA (2014): EFSA Guidance Document for evaluating laboratory and field dissipation studies to obtain DegT50 values of active substances of plant protection products and transformation products of these active substances in soil. EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3362].

The PEC_{GW} of fluxapyroxad (80th percentile) at 1 m depth following uses on cereals were less than 0.1 µg/L in all scenarios. The potential for the metabolites to leach to ground water has been assessed using the same approach. The maximum PEC_{GW} of M700F001 and M700F002 were 0.292 µg/L and 2.838 µg/L, respectively. Assessment of the relevance of these metabolites according to the stepwise procedure of the EC guidance document SANCO/221/2000 –rev.10 is presented in Section B10.

The PEC_{GW} of azoxystrobin (80th percentile) at 1 m depth following uses on cereals were less than 0.1 µg/L in all scenarios. The potential for the metabolites to leach to ground water has been assessed using the same approach. The maximum PEC_{GW} of R401553 and R402173 were below 0.1 µg/L in all scenarios. As the sorption of metabolites R234886 is pH dependent, the lowest K_{foc} and associated 1/n values from the sorption datasets for metabolite were selected for input as a worst-case at Tier 1. Further simulations were performed for metabolite R234886 at Tier 2 using scenario specific K_{foc} values, which were derived using regression analysis. The maximum Tier 2 PEC_{GW} was 0.513 µg/L. Assessment of the relevance of these metabolites according to the stepwise procedure of the EC guidance document SANCO/221/2000 –rev.10 is presented in Section B10.

In conclusion, the results demonstrate that Miralon can be applied safely according to the recommended use patterns without risk of fluxapyroxad, azoxystrobin and their metabolites exceeding acceptable levels in groundwater.

8.8.1 Justification for new endpoints

Fluxapyroxad

EU agreed endpoints were used for PEC_{gw} calculations of fluxapyroxad and its respective metabolites [EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522].

For the central EU core assessment, geometric mean sorption values (K_{foc} and K_f) were calculated from the sorption data summarized in the EFSA conclusion (2012) for consistency with current EU Guidance [EFSA (2014): *EFSA Guidance Document for evaluation laboratory and field dissipation studies to obtain DegT50 values of active substances of plant protection products and transformation products of these active substances in soil*. EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3662].

Azoxystrobin

The K_{foc} used in modelling for azoxystrobin, R234886 and R401553 were re-calculated based on the recommendation of the latest guideline (EFSA (2014) *EFSA Guidance Document for evaluation laboratory and field dissipation studies to obtain DegT50 values of active substances of plant protection products and transformation products of these active substances in soil*. EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3662 [37 pp.]). The individual values from which the geometric mean is calculated are those established for azoxystrobin (EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4): 1542 or DAR, 2014). Since adsorption of R402173 is pH-dependent (EFSA, 2010), the worst-case K_{foc} value of 25 L/kg together with the corresponding 1/n value of 0.96 was used for the calculations.

8.8.2 Active substance(s) and relevant metabolite(s) (KCP 9.2.4.1)

PEC_{gw} calculations were conducted for twofold application to cereals. As a risk envelope, these calculations also cover single application at the same rate.

Table 8.8-1: Input parameters related to application for PEC_{gw} calculations

Use No.	1-16	1-16
Crop	Winter Cereals	Spring Cereals
Application rate [g a.s. ha ⁻¹]	Fluxapyroxad: 100 Azoxystrobin: 150	Fluxapyroxad: 100 Azoxystrobin: 150
Number of applications/interval [d]	2 / 21 14	2 / 21 14
Crop interception [%]	80	80
Frequency of application	annual	annual
Models used for calculation	FOCUS PEARL v4.4.4, FOCUS PELMO v5.5.3, FOCUS MACRO v 5.5.3 5.5.4	

Table 8.8-2: Application dates used for groundwater risk assessment for winter cereals

Crop	Scenario	Application dates (absolute)	
		1 st Application	2 nd Application
Winter cereals	Châteaudun	1 st May (121) ^a	15 th May (135) ^a
	Hamburg	1 st May	15 th May
	Jokioinen	1 st June	15 th June
	Kremsmünster	1 st May	15 th May
	Okehampton	1 st May	15 th May
	Piacenza	15 th March	29 th March
	Porto	15 th March	29 th March
	Sevilla	15 th March	29 th March
	Thiva	15 th March	29 th March

^a Julian day for FOCUS-MACRO calculations

Table 8.8-3: Application dates used for groundwater risk assessment for spring cereals (1st application date 28 days after emergence)

Crop	Scenario	Application dates (absolute)	
		1 st Application ^a	2 nd Application
Spring cereals	Châteaudun	7 th Apr (97) ^b	21 st April (111) ^a
	Hamburg	29 th April	13 th May
	Jokioinen	15 th June	29 th June
	Kremsmünster	29 th April	13 th May
	Okehampton	29 th April	13 th May
	Porto	7 th April	21 th April

^a 28 days after emergence

^b Julian day for FOCUS-MACRO calculations

8.8.2.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Table 8.8-4: Input parameters related to fluxapyroxad and metabolite(s) for PEC_{gw} calculations

Compound	Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002	Value in accordance to EU endpoint y/n Reference
Molecular weight [g mol ⁻¹]	381.3	176.1	162.0	Yes EFSA 2012
Water solubility [mg L ⁻¹]	3.8 (20°C)	39990 (20°C)	31580 (20°C)	Yes EFSA 2012
Saturated vapor pressure [Pa]	1.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ (20°C)	1.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ (20°C)	1.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ (20°C)	Parent: Yes, EFSA 2012 Metabolites: FOCUS default
DT _{50,soil} [d]	151 (slow phase) (geometric mean of normalized DT _{50, field} values, n = 6) 59.5 (fast phase) (geometric mean of normalized DT _{50, field} values, n = 6)	5.4 (geometric mean of laboratory study, normalized, n = 4)	25.9 (geometric mean of field studies, normalized, n = 4)	Yes EFSA 2012
Transformation rate (PELMO)	Slow phase: To M700F001: 0.004590 Fast phase: To M700F001: 0.011650	To M700F002: 0.128361	To sink: 0.026762	Calculated
K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	681 (geometric mean, n = 7)	2.3 (geometric mean ^a , n = 7)	5.9 (geometric mean, n = 7)	Yes, single values ^b EFSA 2012
K _{fom} [mL g ⁻¹]	395 (geometric mean, n = 7)	1.3 (geometric mean ^c , n = 7)	3.4 (geometric mean, n = 7)	Yes, single values ^b EFSA 2012
Freundlich exponent 1/n [-]	0.914 (arithmetic mean, n = 7)	0.911 (arithmetic mean, n = 7)	0.964 (arithmetic mean, n = 7)	Yes EFSA 2012
Plant Uptake [-]	0	0	0	FOCUS default
Formation fraction (PEARL)	- ^c	1 from parent (worst case)	1 from M700F001 (worst case)	Yes EFSA 2012
Conversion fraction (MACRO)	- ^c	0.462 from parent	0.920 from M700F001	Yes EFSA 2012

^a For re-calculation to geometric mean soils showing no adsorption (K_{foc} = 0 mL g⁻¹) were substituted by K_{foc} = 1 mL g⁻¹

^b The geometric mean was used instead of the arithmetic mean in accordance with the latest guideline (EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3662). The individual values from which the geometric mean is calculated, are those established in EFSA (2012)

^c Not relevant for parent substance

PEC_{gw}

Comments of zRMS:	The geometric means were used for the K _{foc} values, instead of the arithmetic mean values reported in the Review Report, in line with guidance developed since the LoEP of fluxapyroxad was determined. The zRMS considers the presented PEC _{gw} calculations acceptable for the parent and its metabolites.
-------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Reference:	CP 9.2.4.1/1
Report	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 700 F – Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Europe considering endpoints according to Focus, Mendez Gutierrez A., 2018 report No EU-CALC-2253 2018/1099939 Authority registration No
Guideline(s):	Focus Groundwater Scenarios (2000) Sanco/321/2000 rev. 2, FOCUS groundwater (2014): SANCO/13144/2010 v 3, Focus Groundwater (2014) GG for Tier 1 Focus GW Assessments v 2.2, FOCUS Kinetics (2006) SANCO/10058/2005 version 1.1 of Dec. 2014, FOCUS Surface Water Report SANCO/4802/2001 rev. 2, FOCUS (2015): Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios v 1.4, FOCUS (2007a): Landscape And Mitigation Factors In Aquatic Risk Assessment. Vol. 1, FOCUS (2007b): Landscape And Mitigation Factors In Aquatic Risk Assessment. Vol. 2, FOCUS Air (2008) SANCO/10553/2006 Rev. 2 June 2008
Deviations:	No
GLP:	No, not compulsory to PEC reports
Acceptability:	Yes

Table 8.8-5: PEC_{gw} for fluxapyroxad (fast phase degradation) and its metabolites on winter cereals – multiple application (2 x 100 g ha⁻¹)

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002
PEARL 4.4.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.006	0.579
		Hamburg	<0.001	0.097	1.944
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.178	2.838
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.022	0.992
		Okehampton	<0.001	0.046	1.047
		Piacenza	<0.001	0.012	0.452
		Porto	<0.001	0.022	0.543
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.002	0.173
		Thiva	<0.001	0.006	0.323
PELMO 5.5.3	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.007	0.486
		Hamburg	<0.001	0.110	1.703
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.245	2.599
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.033	1.066
		Okehampton	<0.001	0.065	1.055
		Piacenza	<0.001	0.029	0.621
		Porto	<0.001	0.048	0.579
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.006	0.191
		Thiva	<0.001	0.007	0.230
MACRO 5.5.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.006	0.479

Table 8.8-6: PEC_{gw} for fluxapyroxad (slow phase degradation) and its metabolites on winter cereals – multiple application (2 x 100 g ha⁻¹)

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002
PEARL 4.4.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	0.001	0.026	0.594
		Hamburg	<0.001	0.045	0.620
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.005	0.242
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.011	0.422
		Okehampton	<0.001	0.209	2.772
		Piacenza	<0.001	0.010	0.659
		Porto	0.001	0.133	2.071
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.032	1.048
		Thiva	0.002	0.066	1.111
PELMO 5.5.3	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.011	0.567
		Hamburg	0.001	0.164	1.827
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.288	2.656
		Kremsmünster	0.001	0.050	1.120
		Okehampton	0.002	0.093	1.156
		Piacenza	0.001	0.062	0.806
		Porto	<0.001	0.095	0.731
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.014	0.278
		Thiva	<0.001	0.016	0.364
MACRO 5.5.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.010	0.562

Table 8.8-7: PEC_{gw} for fluxapyroxad (fast phase degradation) and its metabolites on spring cereals – multiple application (2 x 100 g ha⁻¹)

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002
PEARL 4.4.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.006	0.537
		Hamburg	<0.001	0.115	2.521
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.202	2.440
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.024	1.054
		Okehampton	<0.001	0.044	1.058
		Porto	<0.001	0.038	0.613
PELMO 5.5.3	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.007	0.398
		Hamburg	<0.001	0.111	1.622
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.246	2.238
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.033	1.042
		Okehampton	<0.001	0.060	0.995
		Porto	<0.001	0.051	0.583
MACRO 5.5.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.007	0.464

Table 8.8-8: PEC_{gw} for fluxapyroxad (slow phase degradation) and its metabolites on spring cereals – multiple application (2 x 100 g ha⁻¹)

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002
PEARL 4.4.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.011	0.619
		Hamburg	0.001	0.150	2.566
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.225	2.437
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.035	1.099
		Okehampton	0.001	0.067	1.129
		Porto	<0.001	0.059	0.677
PELMO 5.5.3	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.011	0.475
		Hamburg	0.001	0.164	1.745
		Jokioinen	<0.001	0.292	2.201
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	0.050	1.102
		Okehampton	0.001	0.086	1.065
		Porto	<0.001	0.097	0.707
MACRO 5.5.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	0.012	0.557

The leaching of unacceptable amounts of fluxapyroxad following application to winter and spring cereals, is highly unlikely since the 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of fluxapyroxad were below 0.1 µg L⁻¹ in all tested scenarios and models.

The maximum 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of the toxicological non-relevant metabolite M700F001 was calculated to be 0.288 µg L⁻¹ and 0.292 µg L⁻¹ following twofold application of fluxapyroxad to winter cereals and spring cereals, respectively.

The maximum 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of the toxicological non-relevant metabolite M700F002 was calculated to be 2.838 µg L⁻¹ and 2.566 µg L⁻¹ following twofold application of fluxapyroxad to winter and spring cereals, respectively.

Therefore, it can be concluded that the use of fluxapyroxad is not likely to pose an unacceptable risk to shallow groundwater if the active substance is used in compliance with label recommendations.

8.8.2.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Comments of zRMS:	<p>The geometric means were used for the K_{foc} values, instead of the arithmetic mean values reported in the Review Report, in line with guidance developed since the LoEP of azoxystrobin was determined.</p> <p>The version AppDate 3 has been developed for new models i.e. FOCUS PELMO 6.6.4 and is not consistent with the currently used FOCUS GW model versions. Nevertheless, it not change the generally result of the risk assessment.</p> <p>The zRMS considers the presented PEC_{gw} calculations acceptable for the parent and metabolites R401553, R402173, the Tier 1 and 2 for R234886.</p>
-------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Reference:	CP 9.2.4.1/2
Report	<p>Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 9164 F – Azoxystrobin and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Central Europe</p> <p>Udita Chatterjee, 2022</p> <p>report No CALC-2760</p> <p>2022/2047818</p>
Guideline(s):	<p>FOCUS Degradation Kinetics (2006) SANCO/10058/2005 version 1.1 (December 2014)</p> <p>FOCUS (2014) Generic guidance for FOCUS Kinetics, v 1.1</p> <p>FOCUS Groundwater Scenarios (2000) Sanco/321/2000 rev. 2</p> <p>FOCUS Groundwater (2014) Sanco/13144/2010 v 3</p> <p>FOCUS Groundwater (2014) Generic Guidance for Tier 1 v 2.2</p> <p>FOCUS Surface Water (2001) SANCO/4802/2001-rev.2 final (May 2003)</p> <p>FOCUS (2007) Landscape and Mitigation Factors in Aquatic Risk Assessment. Volume 1&2</p> <p>FOCUS (2015) Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios, v1.4</p>
Deviations:	No
GLP:	No, not compulsory to PEC reports
Acceptability:	Yes

Table 8.8-9: Input parameters related to active substance azoxystrobin, R234886, R402173 and R401553 for PEC_{gw} calculations

Compound	Azoxystrobin	R234886	R402173	R401553	Value in accordance with EU endpoint / Reference
Molar mass [g mol ⁻¹]	403.4	389.4	333.3	213.2	Yes / EFSA, 2010
Water solubility [mg L ⁻¹]	6.0 (20°C)	57 (25°C)	61 (25°C)	560 (25°C)	Yes / EFSA, 2010
Saturated vapour pressure [Pa]	0	0	0	0	Loss due to volatilisation was not considered → worst case
DT _{50,soil} [d]	78 ^a * (n = 2) 2.55 ^b * (n = 10) (geometric mean, field studies, normalisation to pF2, 20°C with Q ₁₀ of 2.58)	Acidic soils: 98.6 ** (n = 5) Alkaline soils: 36.7 ** (n = 7) (geometric mean, lab studies, normalisation to pF2, 20°C with Q ₁₀ of 2.58)	4.7* (geometric mean, lab studies, normalisation to pF2, 20°C with Q ₁₀ of 2.58, n = 3)	1.1* (geometric mean, lab studies, normalisation to pF2, 20°C with Q ₁₀ of 2.58, n = 3)	* Yes / EFSA, 2010 ** Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c
Transformation rate	Microbial pathway: 0.007767 (to R234886) 0.001120 (to sink) Photolytic pathway: 0.104652 (to R402173) 0.106554 (to R401553) 0.060616 (to sink)	Acidic soils: 0.007030 (to sink) Alkaline soils: 0.018887 (to sink)	0.069020 (to R401553) 0.078458 (to sink)	0.630134 (to sink)	Calculated for PELMO; (ln(2) / DT ₅₀) × FFm
K _{foc} / K _{fom} [mL g ⁻¹]	392 / 227 * (geometric mean, n = 6)	Acidic soils: 177 / 103** (geometric mean, n = 8) Alkaline soils: 34.8 / 20.2** (geometric mean, n = 7)	25 / 14.5*** (worst case, n = 6)	143 / 82.9 * (geometric mean, n = 6)	* No ^d / EFSA, 2010 ** No ^d / EFSA, 2010 & DAR, 2014 ^c ***Yes / EFSA, 2010 K _{fom} = K _{foc} / 1.724

Compound	Azoxystrobin	R234886	R402173	R401553	Value in accordance with EU endpoint / Reference
1/n	0.86 (arithmetic mean, n = 6)	Acidic soils: 0.78 (arithmetic mean, n=8) Alkaline soils: 0.83 (arithmetic mean, n=7)	0.96 (relate to worst case K_{foc})	0.85 (arithmetic mean, n = 6)	Yes / EFSA, 2010
Plant uptake factor	0 ^f / 0.5 [*]	0 ^{**}	0 ^{**}	0 ^{**}	* Yes / DAR, 2014 & Weinfurtner, 2013 ** Yes / DAR, 2014 ^c
Formation fraction	-	0.874 from parent	0.385 from parent	0.392 from parent 0.468 from R402173	Yes / EFSA, 2010
Conversion fraction	-	0.844 from parent	0.318 from parent	0.302 ^e from parent	for MACRO; molar mass (metabolite)/molar mass (parent) × formation fraction

^a calculated from the geometric mean of the soil incorporated field studies (80.2 days, n = 3) and the slow phase of the non-incorporated studies (75.9 days, n = 10)

^b geometric mean, quick phase, field

^c DAR (2014): Azoxystrobin: Addendum – Confirmatory Information. RMS United Kingdom. December 2014.

^d Differs from the EFSA conclusion as the latest guideline (EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3662) recommends the use of the geometric mean instead of the arithmetic mean or median. The individual values from which the geometric mean is calculated, are those established in azoxystrobin, EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4):1542 and DAR (2014)

^e For the secondary metabolite R401553 the formation fraction was multiplied along the pathway; therefore $213.2/403.4 \times ((0.385 \times 0.468)+0.392)$

^f an additional set of runs are conducted with the worst-case PUF of 0, all other input parameters remain identical

PEC_{gw}

Table 8.8-10: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil metabolite on winter cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]			
			Azoxystrobin	R234886 (tier 1)	R234886 (tier 2 acid)	R234886 (tier 2 alkaline)
PEARL 4.4.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	3.337	< 0.001	0.034
		Hamburg	<0.001	5.552	< 0.001	0.395
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.500	< 0.001	0.129
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	3.621	< 0.001	0.248
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.795	< 0.001	0.333
		Piacenza	<0.001	2.796	< 0.001	0.120
		Porto	<0.001	2.407	< 0.001	0.129
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.195	< 0.001	< 0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	3.776	< 0.001	0.021
PELMO 5.5.3	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	3.300	< 0.001	0.022
		Hamburg	<0.001	5.998	0.001	0.433
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.846	< 0.001	0.182
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	4.263	< 0.001	0.262
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.936	0.001	0.384
		Piacenza	<0.001	3.516	< 0.001	0.199
		Porto	<0.001	2.921	< 0.001	0.248
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.971	< 0.001	0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	2.319	< 0.001	0.009
MACRO 5.5.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	2.990	< 0.001	0.041

Table 8.8-11: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil photolysis metabolites on winter cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Azoxystrobin	R401553	R402173
PEARL 4.4.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Piacenza	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Sevilla	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
PELMO 5.5.3	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Piacenza	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Sevilla	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
MACRO 5.5.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	n.c. ^a	<0.001	<0.001

^a azoxystrobin not calculated, R401553 and R402173 applied as parents

Table 8.8-12: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil metabolite on spring cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]			
			Azoxystrobin	R234886 (tier 1)	R234886 (tier 2 acid)	R234886 (tier 2 alkaline)
PEARL 4.4.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	3.037	<0.001	0.028
		Hamburg	<0.001	6.932	<0.001	0.435
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.245	<0.001	0.135
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	3.979	<0.001	0.256
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.991	<0.001	0.312
		Porto	<0.001	2.457	<0.001	0.175
PELMO 5.5.3	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	2.645	<0.001	0.016
		Hamburg	<0.001	5.669	<0.001	0.373
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.151	<0.001	0.130
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	4.014	<0.001	0.236
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.827	0.001	0.328
		Porto	<0.001	2.592	<0.001	0.223
MACRO 5.5.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	2.680	< 0.001	0.037

Table 8.8-13: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil photolysis metabolites on spring cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Azoxystrobin	R401553	R402173
PEARL 4.4.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
PELMO 5.5.3	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
MACRO 5.5.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	n.c. ^a	<0.001	<0.001

^a azoxystrobin not calculated, R401553 and R402173 applied as parents

Table 8.8-14: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil metabolite on winter cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0.5 *

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]			
			Azoxystrobin	R234886 (tier 1)	R234886 (tier 2 acid)	R234886 (tier 2 alkaline)
PEARL 4.4.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	3.425	< 0.001	0.051
		Hamburg	<0.001	5.678	< 0.001	0.467
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.641	< 0.001	0.181
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	3.710	< 0.001	0.296
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.862	< 0.001	0.404
		Piacenza	<0.001	2.834	< 0.001	0.148
		Porto	<0.001	2.456	< 0.001	0.163
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.213	< 0.001	< 0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	3.857	< 0.001	0.029
PELMO 5.5.3	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	3.299	< 0.001	0.034
		Hamburg	<0.001	5.998	0.001	0.511
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.843	< 0.001	0.239
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	4.262	< 0.001	0.314
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.936	0.001	0.459
		Piacenza	<0.001	3.516	< 0.001	0.244
		Porto	<0.001	2.920	< 0.001	0.291
		Sevilla	<0.001	0.971	< 0.001	0.002
		Thiva	<0.001	2.319	< 0.001	0.013
MACRO 5.5.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	2.980	< 0.001	0.039

* PUF of 0.5 is used for azoxystrobin and PUF of 0 is used for the metabolite

Table 8.8-15: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil photolysis metabolites on winter cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0.5 *

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Azoxystrobin	R401553	R402173
PEARL 4.4.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Piacenza	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Sevilla	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
PELMO 5.5.3	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Piacenza	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Sevilla	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Thiva	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
MACRO 5.5.4	Winter cereals	Châteaudun	n.c. ^a	<0.001	<0.001

^a azoxystrobin not calculated, R401553 and R402173 applied as parents

* PUF of 0.5 is used for azoxystrobin and PUF of 0 is used for the metabolites

Table 8.8-16: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil metabolite on spring cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0.5 *

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]			
			Azoxystrobin	R234886 (tier 1b)	R234886 (tier 2b acid)	R234886 (tier 2b alkaline)
PEARL 4.4.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	3.125	<0.001	0.041
		Hamburg	<0.001	7.067	<0.001	0.513
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.328	<0.001	0.184
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	4.078	<0.001	0.312
		Okehampton	<0.001	4.057	<0.001	0.381
		Porto	<0.001	2.504	<0.001	0.213
PELMO 5.5.3	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	2.644	<0.001	0.024
		Hamburg	<0.001	5.668	<0.001	0.454
		Jokioinen	<0.001	4.149	<0.001	0.178
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	4.014	<0.001	0.296
		Okehampton	<0.001	3.827	0.001	0.408
		Porto	<0.001	2.592	<0.001	0.273
MACRO 5.5.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	2.650	< 0.001	0.035

* PUF of 0.5 is used for azoxystrobin and PUF of 0 is used for the metabolite

Table 8.8-17: PEC_{gw} for azoxystrobin and its soil photolysis metabolites on spring cereals – multiple application (2 x 150 g ha⁻¹), PUF 0.5*

Model	Crop	Scenario	80 th Percentile PEC _{gw} at 1 m Soil Depth [µg L ⁻¹]		
			Azoxystrobin	R401553	R402173
PEARL 4.4.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
PELMO 5.5.3	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Hamburg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Jokioinen	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Kremsmünster	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Okehampton	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
		Porto	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
MACRO 5.5.4	Spring cereals	Châteaudun	n.c. ^a	<0.001	<0.001

^a azoxystrobin not calculated, R401553 and R402173 applied as parents

* PUF of 0.5 is used for azoxystrobin and PUF of 0 is used for the metabolites

The leaching of unacceptable amounts of azoxystrobin and its soil photolysis metabolites R401553 and R402173 following application to winter and spring cereals, is highly unlikely since the 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of azoxystrobin were below 0.1 µg L⁻¹ in all tested scenarios and models.

At tier 1 (using a PUF of 0 for both azoxystrobin and R234886), the maximum 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of the toxicological non-relevant metabolite R234886 was calculated to be 5.998 µg L⁻¹ and 6.932 µg L⁻¹ following twofold application of azoxystrobin to winter cereals and spring cereals, respectively. When using PUF 0.5 for azoxystrobin and PUF 0 for R234886 at tier 1, the maximum 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of the toxicological non-relevant metabolite R234886 was calculated to be 5.998 µg L⁻¹ and 7.067 µg L⁻¹ following twofold application of azoxystrobin to winter cereals and spring cereals, respectively. Thus, changing the PUF of azoxystrobin does not significantly impact the maximum 80th percentiles of the leachate concentrations of metabolite R234886.

At tier 2 (using both PUF 0 and 0.5 for azoxystrobin), the maximum 80th percentiles of the predicted annual leachate concentration of the toxicological non-relevant metabolite R234886 was below 1 µg L⁻¹ following twofold application of azoxystrobin to winter cereals and spring cereals.

Therefore, it can be concluded that the use of azoxystrobin is not likely to pose an unacceptable risk to shallow groundwater if the active substance is used in compliance with label recommendations.

8.9 Predicted Environmental Concentrations in surface water (PEC_{sw}) (KCP 9.2.5)

Review Comments:

The PEC_{SW/SED} calculations for fluxapyroxad, azoxystrobin and their metabolites were provided by the Applicant and are considered acceptable.

For active substances and relevant metabolites PEC_{sw} calculations were performed with FOCUS STEPS 1-2 (active substances and metabolites) and FOCUS STEP 3 - 4 (active substances).

The EU agreed endpoints were used. Geometric mean K_{foc} and K_{fom} (instead of an arithmetic mean K_{foc} and K_{fom}) for all compounds were derived from the datasets presented in the EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522 and EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4):1542 for consistency with current EU Guidance [EFSA (2014): *EFSA Guidance Document for evaluating laboratory and field dissipation studies to obtain DegT50 values of active substances of plant protection products and transformation products of these active substances in soil*. EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3362].

The formulation PEC_{sw} calculations were accepted.

The PEC_{sw} reported below can be used for the risk assessment for aquatic organisms. Please refer to section 9.

8.9.1 Justification for new endpoints

Fluxapyroxad

EU agreed endpoints were used for PEC_{sw} calculations of fluxapyroxad [EFSA Journal 2012;10(1):2522] and its respective metabolites. Geometric mean sorption values (K_{foc} and K_p) were calculated from the sorption data summarized in the EFSA Conclusion (2012) for consistency with current EU Guidance (EFSA, 2014).

Azoxystrobin

The K_{foc} used in modelling for azoxystrobin, R234886 and R401553 were re-calculated based on the recommendation of the latest guideline (EFSA, 2014). The individual values from which the geometric mean is calculated, are those established for azoxystrobin (EFSA Journal 2010; 8(4): 1542 or DAR, 2014).

8.9.2 Active substance(s), relevant metabolite(s) and the formulation (KCP 9.2.5)

PEC calculations were conducted for twofold application to cereals. As a risk envelope, these calculations also cover single application at the same rate.

Table 8.9-1: Input parameters related to application for $PEC_{sw/sed}$ calculations for winter and spring cereals

Use No.	1-16	
Crop	Winter cereals	Spring cereals
Crop growth stage [BBCH]	30-69	30-69
Application rate [kg a.s. ha ⁻¹]	Fluxapyroxad: 100 Azoxystrobin: 150	Fluxapyroxad: 100 Azoxystrobin: 150
Number of applications/interval [d]	2 / 21 14	2 / 21 14
Application window	Mar-May North Europe and South Europe Average crop cover	- ^a
Application method	Ground spray	Ground spray
CAM (Chemical application method)	Foliar linear	Foliar linear
Soil depth [cm]	4	4
Models used for calculation	STEPS 1-2 in FOCUS v3.2 FOCUS SPIN v2.2, v3.3, FOCUS SWASH v5.3 (FOCUS PRZM v4.3.1, FOCUS MACRO v5.5.4, FOCUS TOXSWA v4.4.3, v5.5.3), SWAN 4.0.1	

^a Risk envelope: spring cereals are covered by winter cereals at Step 1 and Step 2

The appropriate dates for the beginning and end of the application window for STEP3 calculations were selected relative to the emergence or harvest dates of winter and spring cereals.

The length of the application window that is required for the Pesticide Application Tool (PAT) to determine actual application dates was chosen to cover the whole application window as specified in the GAP considering the BBCH growth stage. For calculations of single and twofold application the same application window was applied.

For winter cereals, the start date of the application window at BBCH 30 was set to 1st May for the scenarios in Central Europe; for the scenario D4 where the window start was set 4 days earlier to cover the 44-day period. For spring cereals, the start date of the application window at BBCH 30 was set to 28 days after emergence.

The last possible application date was set to 42 days before harvest for winter and spring cereals. The resulting length of the application windows were 44 to 80 days depending on crop and FOCUS scenario.

Table 8.9-2: FOCUS Step 3 Scenario related input parameters for $PEC_{sw/sed}$ calculations for the application of BAS 736 00 F

Crop	FOCUS Scenario	Application window used in modeling	Application date(s) chosen by SWASH (PAT) [#]	
			1 st application date*	2 nd application date
Winter cereals	D1	01-Jun – 15-Jul	17-Jun-1982	02-Jul-1982
	D2	01-May – 26-Jun	07-May-1986	23-May-1986
	D3 ⁺	01-May – 04-Jul	04-May-1992	18-May-1992
	D4 ⁺	27-May – 10-Jul	30-May-1985	04-Jul-1985

Crop	FOCUS Scenario	Application window used in modeling	Application date(s) chosen by SWASH (PAT) [#]	
			1 st application date*	2 nd application date
	D5 ⁺	15-Mar – 03-Jun	08-Apr-1978	22-Apr-1978
	D6	15-Mar – 19-May	15-Mar-1986	09-Apr-1986
	R1 ⁺	01-May – 19-Jun	02-May-1984	13-Jun-1984
	R3 ⁺	15-Mar – 20-May	28-Mar-1980	11-Apr-1980
	R4 ⁺	15-Mar – 03-Jun	04-May-1984	27-May-1984
Spring cereals	D1	02-Jun – 24-Jul	17-Jun-1982	02-Jul-1982
	D3 ⁺	29-Apr – 09-Jul	04-May-1992	18-May-1992
	D4 ⁺	24-May – 15-Jul	30-May-1985	04-Jul-1985
	D5 ⁺	12-Apr – 08-Jun	14-Apr-1978	11-May-1978
	R4 ⁺	12-Apr – 08-Jun	04-May-1984	27-May-1984

[#] Pesticide Application Timing Calculator integrated in PRZM and MACRO

⁺ Scenario relevant for the central zone.

^{*} For single applications, the same data as for the first application of the twofold application was always selected by PAT.

Global maxima from single and multiple applications and 21 d TWA values are reported. Please refer to respective study reports for detailed results of PEC calculations.

8.9.2.1 Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites

Comments of zRMS:	The geometric means were used for the K _{foc} values, instead of the arithmetic mean values reported in the Review Report, in line with guidance developed since the LoEP of fluxapyroxad was determined. The PEC _{sw} calculations for fluxapyroxad and its metabolites were provided by the Notifier and are considered acceptable.
-------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Reference: CP 9.2.5/1

Report Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 700 F – Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Europe considering endpoints according to Focus, Mendez Gutierrez A., 2018
report No EU-CALC-2253
BASF DocID 2018/1099939
Authority registration No

Guideline(s): Focus Groundwater Scenarios (2000) Sanco/321/2000 rev. 2, FOCUS groundwater (2014): SANCO/13144/2010 v 3, Focus Groundwater (2014) GG for Tier 1 Focus GW Assessments v 2.2, FOCUS Kinetics (2006) SANCO/10058/2005 version 1.1 of Dec. 2014, FOCUS Surface Water Report SANCO/4802/2001 rev. 2, FOCUS (2015): Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios v 1.4, FOCUS (2007a): Landscape And Mitigation Factors In Aquatic Risk Assessment. Vol. 1, FOCUS (2007b): Landscape And Mitigation Factors In Aquatic Risk Assessment. Vol. 2, FOCUS Air (2008) SANCO/10553/2006 Rev. 2 June 2008

Deviations: No

GLP: No not subject to GLP regulation
Acceptability: Yes

Table 8.9-3: Input parameters related to fluxapyroxad and its metabolites for PEC_{sw/sed} calculations

Compound	Fluxapyroxad	M700F001	M700F002	M700F007	Value in accordance to EU endpoint y/n Reference
Molecular weight [g mol ⁻¹]	381.3	176.1	162.0	175.1	Yes EFSA (2012)
Vapour pressure [Pa] (20°C)	1.0 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ (default)	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	Yes EFSA (2012)
Water solubility [mg L ⁻¹] (20°C)	3.8	39990	31580	1770	Yes EFSA (2012)
Diffusion coefficient in water [m ² d ⁻¹]	4.3 x 10 ⁻⁵	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	Default
Diffusion coefficient in air [m ² d ⁻¹]	0.43	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	Default
K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	681 (geometric mean, n = 7)	2.3 (geometric ^b , n = 7)	5.9 (geometric mean, n = 7)	1 (default)	Yes, single values ^c EFSA (2012)
Freundlich exponent 1/n [-]	0.914 (arithmetic mean, n=7)	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	Yes EFSA (2012)
Plant Uptake [-]	0	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	FOCUS default
Wash-off factor from crop [1 mm ⁻¹]	0.05 (MACRO) 0.50 (PRZM)	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	Default
DT _{50,soil} [d]	151 (geometric mean of field studies, normalized, n = 6)	5.4 (geometric mean of laboratory study, normalized, n = 4)	25.9 (geometric mean of field studies, normalized, n = 4)	1.0 (default, substance not found in soil)	Yes EFSA (2012)
DT _{50,water} [d]	1000 (default)	1000 (default)	1000 (default)	1000 (default)	Yes EFSA (2012)
DT _{50,sed} [d]					
DT _{50,whole system} [d]					
Maximum occurrence observed [%]	- ^d	Soil: 12.1 Total w/s system: 10.9	Soil: 70.5 Total w/s system: 0.01 (default)	Soil: 0.01 (default) Total w/s system: 17.7	Yes EFSA (2012)
Formation fraction [-]	- ^d	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	-

^a Not required for Steps 1-2

^b For re-calculation to geometric mean soils showing no adsorption (K_{foc} = 0 mL g⁻¹) were substituted by K_{foc} = 1 mL g⁻¹

^c The geometric mean was used instead of the arithmetic mean in accordance with the latest guideline (EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3662). The individual values from which the geometric mean is calculated are those established in the EFSA conclusion (2012)

^d Not relevant for parent substance

PEC_{sw/sed} of fluxapyroxad FOCUS STEPS 1-3

For actual and time-weighted average values of the PEC_{sw} for fluxapyroxad please refer to DocID 2018/1099939.

Table 8.9-4: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for fluxapyroxad following single/twofold application of 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw, twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1					
-	-	36.780 multiple	-	35.665 multiple	244.341 multiple
Step 2					
Northern Europe	March-May	6.323 multiple	-	6.123 multiple	41.943 multiple
Southern Europe	March-May	11.641 multiple	-	11.402 multiple	78.134 multiple
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	2.477 multiple	Drainage	2.090 multiple	17.060 multiple
D1	Stream	1.560 multiple	Drainage	1.327 multiple	8.824 multiple
D2	Ditch	4.874 multiple	Drainage	2.175 multiple	24.240 multiple
D2	Stream	3.031 multiple	Drainage	1.243 multiple	14.290 multiple
D3	Ditch	0.634 single	Drift	0.061 multiple	0.379 multiple
D4	Pond	0.440 multiple	Drainage	0.426 multiple	3.181 multiple
D4	Stream	0.582 multiple	Drainage	0.266 multiple	1.065 multiple
D5	Pond	0.338 multiple	Drainage	0.330 multiple	3.516 multiple
D5	Stream	0.549 multiple	Drainage	0.168 multiple	0.643 multiple
D6	Ditch	0.697 multiple	Drainage	0.215 multiple	1.120 multiple
R1	Pond	0.167 multiple	Runoff	0.147 multiple	1.313 multiple
R1	Stream	0.956 multiple	Runoff	0.048 multiple	1.299 multiple
R3	Stream	1.535 multiple	Runoff	0.080 multiple	1.442 multiple
R4	Stream	0.845 single and multiple	Runoff	0.111 multiple	0.938 single

Table 8.9-5: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for fluxapyroxad following single/twofold application of 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw, twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1 ^a					
-	-	36.780 multiple	-	35.665 multiple	244.341 multiple
Step 2 ^a					
Northern Europe	March-May	6.323 multiple	-	6.123 multiple	41.943 multiple
Southern Europe	March-May	11.641 multiple	-	11.402 multiple	78.134 multiple
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	3.306 multiple	Drainage	3.008 multiple	23.370 multiple
D1	Stream	2.068 multiple	Drainage	1.867 multiple	12.550 multiple
D3	Ditch	0.634 single	Drift	0.095 multiple	0.381 multiple
D4	Pond	0.576 multiple	Drainage	0.574 multiple	4.1 multiple
D4	Stream	0.724 multiple	Drainage	0.428 multiple	1.404 multiple
D5	Pond	0.301 multiple	Drainage	0.299 multiple	3.189 multiple
D5	Stream	0.536 single	Drift	0.255 multiple	0.569 multiple
R4	Stream	0.895 multiple	Runoff	0.275 multiple	0.982 single

^a At Steps 1 and 2 only the crop winter cereals was considered, representing the worst-case in the context of a risk envelope approach

Table 8.9-6: PEC_{sed, accu} values of fluxapyroxad after multi-year use in winter cereals

Crop scenario	Worst-case scenario, Waterbody	PEC _{sed, max} [µg kg ⁻¹]	PEC _{sed, plateau} [µg kg ⁻¹]	PEC _{sed, accu} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Multiple application				
Winter cereals 1 x 100 g a.s. ha ⁻¹	D2, ditch	24.240	84.201	108.441

Table 8.9-7: PEC_{sed, accu} values of fluxapyroxad after multi-year use in spring cereals

Crop scenario	Worst-case scenario, Waterbody	PEC _{sed, max} [µg kg ⁻¹]	PEC _{sed, plateau} [µg kg ⁻¹]	PEC _{sed, accu} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Multiple application				
Spring cereals 1 x 100 g a.s. ha ⁻¹	D1, ditch	23.370	81.179	104.549

PEC_{sw/sed} for fluxapyroxad FOCUS Step 4

Table 8.9-8: FOCUS Step 4 PEC_{sw} for fluxapyroxad following single/twofold application of 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals

PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Scenario	Step 4					
Nozzle reduction	Vegetated filter strip (m)	None	None	None	None	10	20
	No-spray buffer (m)	Edge-of- field	5	10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	2.477 multiple	2.477 multiple	2.477 multiple	2.477 multiple	2.477 multiple	2.477 multiple
50%		2.477 multiple	2.477 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D1 stream	1.560 multiple	1.560 multiple	1.560 multiple	1.560 multiple	1.560 multiple	1.560 multiple
50%		1.560 multiple	1.560 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D2 ditch	4.874 multiple	4.874 multiple	4.874 multiple	4.874 multiple	4.874 multiple	4.874 multiple
50%		4.874 multiple	4.874 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D2 stream	3.031 multiple	3.031 multiple	3.031 multiple	3.031 multiple	3.031 multiple	3.031 multiple
50%		3.031 multiple	3.031 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D3 ditch	0.634 single	0.172 single	0.091 single	0.047 single	0.091 single	0.047 single
50%		0.317 single	0.086 single	-	-	-	-
None	D4 pond	0.440 multiple	0.439 multiple	0.437 multiple	0.435 multiple	0.437 multiple	0.435 multiple
50%		0.436 multiple	0.435 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D4 stream	0.582 multiple	0.582 multiple	0.582 multiple	0.582 multiple	0.582 multiple	0.582 multiple
50%		0.582 multiple	0.582 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D5 pond	0.338 multiple	0.338 multiple	0.338 multiple	0.338 multiple	0.338 multiple	0.338 multiple
50%		0.338 multiple	0.338 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D5 stream	0.549 multiple	0.549 multiple	0.549 multiple	0.549 multiple	0.549 multiple	0.549 multiple
50%		0.549 multiple	0.549 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D6 ditch	0.697 multiple	0.697 multiple	0.697 multiple	0.697 multiple	0.697 multiple	0.697 multiple
50%		0.697 multiple	0.697 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	R1 pond	0.167 multiple	0.163 multiple	0.157 multiple	0.152 multiple	0.073 multiple	0.039 multiple
50%		0.154 multiple	0.152 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	R1 stream	0.956 multiple	0.956 multiple	0.956 multiple	0.956 multiple	0.435 multiple	0.228 multiple

Table 8.9-8: FOCUS Step 4 PEC_{sw} for fluxapyroxad following single/twofold application of 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals

PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Scenario	Step 4					
Nozzle reduction	Vegetated filter strip (m)	None	None	None	None	10	20
	No-spray buffer (m)	Edge-of- field	5	10	20	10	20
50%		0.956 multiple	0.956 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	R3 stream	1.535 multiple	1.535 multiple	1.535 multiple	1.535 multiple	0.701 multiple	0.368 multiple
50%		1.535 multiple	1.535 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	R4 stream	0.845 single and multiple	0.845 single and multiple	0.845 single and multiple	0.845 single and multiple	0.385 single and multiple	0.201 single and multiple
50%		0.845 single and multiple	0.845 single and multiple	-	-	-	-

Table 8.9-9: FOCUS Step 4 PEC_{sw} for fluxapyroxad following single/twofold application of 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals

PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Scenario	Step 4					
Nozzle reduction	Vegetated filter strip (m)	None	None	None	None	10	20
	No-spray buffer (m)	Edge-of- field	5	10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	3.306 multiple	3.306 multiple	3.306 multiple	3.306 multiple	3.306 multiple	3.306 multiple
50%		3.306 multiple	3.306 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D1 stream	2.068 multiple	2.068 multiple	2.068 multiple	2.068 multiple	2.068 multiple	2.068 multiple
50%		2.068 multiple	2.068 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D3 ditch	0.634 single	0.172 single	0.091 single	0.047 single	0.091 single	0.047 single
50%		0.317 single	0.086 single	-	-	-	-
None	D4 pond	0.576 multiple	0.575 multiple	0.574 multiple	0.572 multiple	0.574 multiple	0.572 multiple
50%		0.573 multiple	0.572 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D4 stream	0.724 multiple	0.724 multiple	0.724 multiple	0.724 multiple	0.724 multiple	0.724 multiple
50%		0.724 multiple	0.724 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D5 pond	0.301 multiple	0.301 multiple	0.301 multiple	0.301 multiple	0.301 multiple	0.301 multiple
50%		0.301 multiple	0.301 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	D5 stream	0.536 single	0.508 multiple	0.508 multiple	0.508 multiple	0.508 multiple	0.508 multiple
50%		0.508 multiple	0.508 multiple	-	-	-	-
None	R4 stream	0.895 multiple	0.895 multiple	0.895 multiple	0.895 multiple	0.407 multiple	0.213 multiple
50%		0.895 multiple	0.895 multiple	-	-	-	-

Metabolites of fluxapyroxad FOCUS STEPS 1-2

Table 8.9-10: FOCUS Step 1 and 2 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for the metabolites of fluxapyroxad following single/twofold application of 100 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals^a

Scenario FOCUS	Season	Max PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
M700F001			
Step 1	-	7.153 multiple	0.164 multiple
Step 2			
Northern Europe	Mar-May	0.798 multiple	0.018 multiple
Southern Europe	Mar-May	1.514 multiple	0.035 multiple
M700F002			
Step 1	-	19.816 multiple	1.169 multiple
Step 2			
Northern Europe	Mar-May	2.404 multiple	0.142 multiple
Southern Europe	Mar-May	4.807 multiple	0.284 multiple
M700F007			
Step 1	-	5.564 multiple	0.056 multiple
Step 2			
Northern Europe	Mar-May	0.955 multiple	0.010 multiple
Southern Europe	Mar-May	1.778 multiple	0.018 multiple

^a At Steps 1 and 2 only the crop winter cereals was considered, which covers the use in spring cereals and represents the worst-case in the context of a risk envelope approach

8.9.2.2 Azoxystrobin and its metabolites

Comments of zRMS:	The geometric means were used for the K _{foc} values, instead of the arithmetic mean values reported in the Review Report, in line with guidance developed since the LoEP of azoxystrobin was determined. The PEC _{sw} calculations for azoxystrobin and its metabolites were provided by the Notifier and are considered acceptable.
-------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Reference:	CP 9.2.5/2
Report	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 9164 F – Azoxystrobin and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Central Europe Udita Chatterjee, 2022 report No CALC-2760 2022/2047818
Guideline(s):	FOCUS Degradation Kinetics (2006) SANCO/10058/2005 version 1.1 (December 2014) FOCUS (2014) Generic guidance for FOCUS Kinetics, v 1.1 FOCUS Groundwater Scenarios (2000) Sanco/321/2000 rev. 2 FOCUS Groundwater (2014) Sanco/13144/2010 v 3 FOCUS Groundwater (2014) Generic Guidance for Tier 1 v 2.2 FOCUS Surface Water (2001) SANCO/4802/2001-rev.2 final (May 2003) FOCUS (2007) Landscape and Mitigation Factors in Aquatic Risk Assessment. Volume 1&2 FOCUS (2015) Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios, v1.4
Deviations:	No
GLP:	No, not compulsory to PEC reports
Acceptability:	Yes

Table 8.9-11: Input parameters related to active substance azoxystrobin, R401553, R402173 and R234886 for PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} calculations STEPs 1/2 and 3

Compound	Azoxystrobin	R234886	R402173	R401553	Value in accordance with EU endpoint / Reference
Molar mass [g mol ⁻¹]	403.4	389.4	333.3	213.2	Yes, EFSA (2010)
Water solubility [mg L ⁻¹]	6.0 (20°C)	57 (25°C)	61 (25°C)	560 (25°C)	Yes / EFSA (2010)
Saturated vapour pressure [Pa]	1.1x10 ⁻¹⁰ (20°C) (set to 0)	Not required for Step 1/2	Not required for Step 1/2	Not required for Step 1/2	Yes / EFSA (2010)
K _{foc} [mL g ⁻¹]	392* (geometric mean, n = 6)	Acidic soils: 177* (geometric mean, n = 8) Alkaline soils: 34.8*	25** (worst case for PEC _{sw} , n = 6) 200** (worst case for PEC _{sed} , n = 6)	143* (geometric mean, n = 6)	*No ^a / EFSA (2010) **Yes / EFSA (2010)

Compound	Azoxystrobin	R234886	R402173	R401553	Value in accordance with EU endpoint / Reference
		(geometric mean, n = 7)			
Freundlich Exponent 1/n	0.86 (arithmetic mean, n = 6)	not required for Step 1/2	not required for Step 1/2	not required for Step 1/2	Yes / EFSA (2010)
Plant Uptake	0.5 0	not required for Step 1/2	not required for Step 1/2	not required for Step 1/2	Yes / Weinfurter, (2013), DAR, 2014 ^c
Wash-Off factor from Crop	0.05 mm ⁻¹ (MACRO) 0.50 cm ⁻¹ (PRZM)	not required for Step 1/2	not required for Step 1/2	not required for Step 1/2	FOCUS default
DT _{50,soil} [d]	78 ^b * (geometric mean field , n =13)	98.6 ** (geometric mean, acidic soils, n = 5) 36.7 ** (geometric mean, alkaline soils, n = 7)	4.7 * (geometric mean, n =3)	1.1 * (geometric mean, n =3)	* Yes / EFSA (2010) ** Yes / DAR (2014) normalisation to pF2, 20 °C with Q ₁₀ of 2.58, n = 5)
DT _{50,water} [d]	205 (Step 2, (geometric mean, total system, n = 2) Option 1: 1000 ° (Step 3, default) Option 2: 205 ° (Step 3, geometric mean, total system, n = 2)	1000 (default value)	1000 (default value)	1000 (default value)	Yes / EFSA (2010)
DT _{50,sed} [d]	205 (Step 2, geometric mean, total system, n = 2) Option 1: 205 ° (Step 3, geometric mean, total system, n = 2) Option 2: 1000 ° (Step 3, default)	1000 (default value)	1000 (default value)	1000 (default value)	Yes / EFSA (2010)
DT _{50,whole system} [d]	205 (geometric mean, normalisation to pF2, 20 °C with Q ₁₀ of 2.58, n =2)	1000 (default value)	1000 (default value)	1000 (default value)	Yes / EFSA (2010)

Compound	Azoxystrobin	R234886	R402173	R401553	Value in accordance with EU endpoint / Reference
Maximum occurrence observed (% molar basis with respect to the parent)	-	Soil: 28.8 ^d Total system: 18.1	Soil: 17 ^e Total system: 2.4 ^f	Soil: 17 ^e Total system: 8.9 ^f	Yes / EFSA (2010)

^a differs from the EFSA conclusion as the latest guideline (*EFSA Journal 2014;12(5):3662*) recommends the use of the geometric mean instead of the arithmetic mean. The individual values from which the geometric mean is calculated, are those established in EFSA, 2011.

^b calculated from the geometric mean of the soil incorporated field studies (80.2 days, n = 3) and the slow phase of the non-incorporated studies (75.9 days, n = 10)

^c two options were simulated based on FOCUS (2015): Generic guidance for FOCUS surface water scenarios, version 1.4. 367pp

^d in aerobic laboratory studies

^e in field studies

^f in aquatic photolysis studies

PEC_{sw/sed} of azoxystrobin FOCUS STEPS 1-3

For actual and time-weighted average values of the PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin please refer to Appendix 3.

Table 8.9-12: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single/twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d PEC _{sw,twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1					
-	-	68.433 multiple	-	65.169 multiple	263.653 multiple
Step 2					
Northern Europe	March-May	11.290 multiple	-	10.711 multiple	43.330 multiple
Southern Europe	March-May	20.838 multiple	-	19.928 multiple	80.630 multiple
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	3.474 multiple	Drainage	3.088 multiple	18.34 Multiple
D1	Stream	2.180 multiple	Drainage	1.917 multiple	10.22 multiple
D2	Ditch	5.996 multiple	Drainage	2.985 multiple	18.76 multiple
D2	Stream	3.774 multiple	Drainage	1.712 multiple	11.19 multiple
D3	Ditch	0.951 single	Spray drift	0.092 multiple	0.547 multiple
D4	Pond	0.556 multiple	Drainage	0.538 multiple	3.438 multiple
D4	Stream	0.793 single	Spray drift	0.344 multiple	1.316 multiple
D5	Pond	0.197 multiple	Drainage	0.192 multiple	1.910 multiple
D5	Stream	0.762 single	Spray drift	0.098 multiple	0.391 multiple
D6	Ditch	0.955 single	Spray drift	0.144 multiple	0.948 multiple
R1	Pond	0.276 multiple	Runoff	0.244 multiple	1.574 multiple
R1	Stream	1.62 multiple	Runoff	0.081 multiple	1.767 multiple
R3	Stream	3.111 multiple	Runoff	0.157 multiple	2.177 multiple
R4	Stream	2.841 multiple	Runoff	0.242 multiple	1.612 multiple

Table 8.9-13: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single/twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d PEC _{sw,twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1^a					
-	-	68.433 multiple	-	65.169 multiple	263.653 multiple
Step 2^a					
Northern Europe	March-May	11.290 multiple	-	10.711 multiple	43.330 multiple
Southern Europe	March-May	20.838 multiple	-	19.928 multiple	80.630 multiple
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	4.183 multiple	Drainage	3.781 multiple	24.96 multiple
D1	Stream	2.617 multiple	Drainage	2.324 multiple	13.71 multiple
D3	Ditch	0.951 single	Spray drift	0.093 multiple	0.550 multiple
D4	Pond	0.689 multiple	Drainage	0.668 multiple	4.228 multiple
D4	Stream	0.778 single	Spray drift	0.437 multiple	1.624 multiple
D5	Pond	0.194 multiple	Drainage	0.189 multiple	1.816 multiple
D5	Stream	0.801 single	Spray drift	0.096 multiple	0.381 multiple
R4	Stream	3.027 multiple	Runoff	0.326 multiple	2.379 multiple

^a At Steps 1 and 2 only the crop winter cereals was considered, representing the worst case in the context of a risk envelope approach

Table 8.9-14: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals, PUF 0

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw,twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1					
-	-	68.433	-	65.169	263.653
Step 2					
Northern Europe	March-May	6.080	-	5.760	23.301
Southern Europe	March-May	11.150	-	10.655	43.110
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	1.701	Drainage	1.555	9.414
D1	Stream	1.071	Drainage	1.966	5.220
D2	Ditch	3.957	Drainage	1.813	9.880
D2	Stream	2.490	Drainage	1.043	5.864
D3	Ditch	0.950	Spray drift	0.049	0.461
D4	Pond	0.219	Drainage	0.212	0.510
D4	Stream	0.793	Spray drift	0.131	0.548
D5	Pond	0.097	Spray drift	0.090	0.854
D5	Stream	0.762	Spray drift	0.045	0.191
D6	Ditch	0.955	Spray drift	0.102	0.797
R1	Pond	0.134	Runoff	0.120	0.784
R1	Stream	1.279	Runoff	0.082	0.591
R3	Stream	1.362	Runoff	0.063	0.913
R4	Stream	1.298	Runoff	0.105	0.698

Table 8.9-15: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals, PUF 0

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw,twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1					
-	-	68.433	-	65.169	263.653
Step 2					
Northern Europe	March-May	11.290	-	10.711	43.330
Southern Europe	March-May	20.838	-	19.928	80.630
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	3.491	Drainage	3.104	16.30
D1	Stream	2.190	Drainage	1.926	10.09
D2	Ditch	6.484	Drainage	3.251	18.09
D2	Stream	4.081	Drainage	1.864	10.78
D3	Ditch	0.831	Spray drift	0.087	0.523
D4	Pond	0.563	Drainage	0.545	3.466
D4	Stream	0.711	Spray drift	0.349	1.321
D5	Pond	0.198	Spray drift	0.193	1.784
D5	Stream	0.729	Spray drift	0.099	0.390
D6	Ditch	0.836	Spray drift	0.144	0.937
R1	Pond	0.278	Runoff	0.246	1.6
R1	Stream	1.633	Runoff	0.082	1.762
R3	Stream	3.128	Runoff	0.158	2.184
R4	Stream	1.603	Runoff	0.189	1.383

Table 8.9-16: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals, PUF 0

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw,twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1^a					
-	-	68.433	-	65.169	263.653
Step 2^a					
Northern Europe	March-May	6.080	-	5.760	23.301
Southern Europe	March-May	11.150	-	10.655	43.110
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	2.436	Drainage	2.177	14.030
D1	Stream	1.526	Drainage	1.351	7.809
D3	Ditch	0.950	Spray drift	0.049	0.461
D4	Pond	0.311	Drainage	0.301	2.056
D4	Stream	0.778	Drainage	0.193	0.767
D5	Pond	0.099	Drainage	0.097	0.904
D5	Stream	0.801	Spray drift	0.049	0.205
R4	Stream	1.770	Runoff	0.198	1.441

^a At Steps 1 and 2 only the crop winter cereals was considered, representing the worst-case in the context of a risk envelope approach

Table 8.9-17: FOCUS Steps 1, 2 and 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals, PUF 0

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw,twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 1^a					
-	-	68.433	-	65.169	263.653
Step 2^a					
Northern Europe	March-May	11.290	-	10.711	43.330
Southern Europe	March-May	20.838	-	19.928	80.630
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	4.190	Drainage	3.785	22.22
D1	Stream	2.621	Drainage	2.326	12.75
D3	Ditch	0.831	Spray drift	0.088	0.526
D4	Pond	0.695	Drainage	0.673	4.227
D4	Stream	0.714	Drainage	0.440	1.612
D5	Pond	0.196	Drainage	0.191	1.707
D5	Stream	0.721	Spray drift	0.097	0.384
R4	Stream	1.771	Runoff	0.201	1.439

^a At Steps 1 and 2 only the crop winter cereals was considered, representing the worst-case in the context of a risk envelope approach

PEC_{sw} of azoxystrobin - FOCUS Step 4 winter cereals

Table 8.9-18: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following single application (1 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, winter according to surface water Step 4

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	1.692	1.692	1.692		
50 %	D1 ditch		1.692	1.692		
None	D1 stream	1.066	1.066	1.066		
50 %	D1 stream		1.066	1.066		
None	D2 ditch	3.714	3.714	3.714		
50 %	D2 ditch		3.714	3.714		
None	D2 stream	2.337	2.337	2.337		
50 %	D2 stream		2.337	2.337		
None	D3 ditch	0.951	0.137	0.071		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.068	0.036		
None	D4 pond	0.215	0.213	0.212		
50 %	D4 pond		0.211	0.210		
None	D4 stream	0.793	0.254	0.254		
50 %	D4 stream		0.254	0.254		
None	D5 pond	0.096	0.091	0.091		
50 %	D5 pond		0.091	0.091		
None	D5 stream	0.762	0.151	0.146		
50 %	D5 stream		0.146	0.146		
None	D6 ditch	0.955	0.215	0.215		
50 %	D6 ditch		0.215	0.215		
None	R1 pond	0.132			0.057	0.031
50 %	R1 pond				0.052	0.027
None	R1 stream	1.266			0.575	0.301
50 %	R1 stream				0.575	0.301
None	R3 stream	1.350			0.616	0.323
50 %	R3 stream				0.616	0.323
None	R4 stream	1.265			0.571	0.298
50 %	R4 stream				0.571	0.298

Table 8.9-19: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following multiple applications (2 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, winter according to surface water Step 4

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	3.474	3.474	3.474		
50 %	D1 ditch		3.474	3.474		
None	D1 stream	2.180	2.180	2.180		
50 %	D1 stream		2.180	2.180		
None	D2 ditch	5.996	5.996	5.996		
50 %	D2 ditch		5.996	5.996		
None	D2 stream	3.774	3.774	3.774		
50 %	D2 stream		3.774	3.774		
None	D3 ditch	0.831	0.112	0.057		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.056	0.029		
None	D4 pond	0.556	0.551	0.549		
50 %	D4 pond		0.548	0.547		
None	D4 stream	0.711	0.578	0.578		
50 %	D4 stream		0.578	0.578		
None	D5 pond	0.197	0.197	0.197		
50 %	D5 pond		0.197	0.197		
None	D5 stream	0.729	0.304	0.304		
50 %	D5 stream		0.304	0.304		
None	D6 ditch	0.836	0.394	0.394		
50 %	D6 ditch		0.394	0.394		
None	R1 pond	0.276			0.119	0.063
50 %	R1 pond				0.108	0.056
None	R1 stream	1.620			0.737	0.386
50 %	R1 stream				0.737	0.386
None	R3 stream	3.111			1.420	0.745
50 %	R3 stream				1.420	0.745
None	R4 stream	2.841			1.282	0.669
50 %	R4 stream				1.282	0.669

Table 8.9-20: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following single application (1 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, winter according to surface water Step 4, PUF 0

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	1.701	1.701	1.701		
50 %	D1 ditch		1.701	1.701		
None	D1 stream	1.071	1.071	1.071		
50 %	D1 stream		1.071	1.071		
None	D2 ditch	3.957	3.957	3.957		
50 %	D2 ditch		3.957	3.957		
None	D2 stream	2.490	2.490	2.490		
50 %	D2 stream		2.490	2.490		
None	D3 ditch	0.950	0.137	0.071		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.068	0.035		
None	D4 pond	0.219	0.217	0.216		
50 %	D4 pond		0.215	0.214		
None	D4 stream	0.793	0.259	0.259		
50 %	D4 stream		0.259	0.259		
None	D5 pond	0.097	0.092	0.092		
50 %	D5 pond		0.092	0.092		
None	D5 stream	0.762	0.151	0.148		
50 %	D5 stream		0.148	0.148		
None	D6 ditch	0.955	0.219	0.219		
50 %	D6 ditch		0.219	0.219		
None	R1 pond	0.134			0.058	0.031
50 %	R1 pond				0.052	0.027
None	R1 stream	1.279			0.581	0.304
50 %	R1 stream				0.581	0.304
None	R3 stream	1.362			0.622	0.326
50 %	R3 stream				0.622	0.326
None	R4 stream	1.298			0.586	0.306
50 %	R4 stream				0.586	0.306

Table 8.9-21: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following multiple applications (2 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, winter according to surface water Step 4, PUF 0

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	3.491	3.491	3.491		
50 %	D1 ditch		3.491	3.491		
None	D1 stream	2.190	2.190	2.190		
50 %	D1 stream		2.190	2.190		
None	D2 ditch	6.484	6.484	6.484		
50 %	D2 ditch		6.484	6.484		
None	D2 stream	4.081	4.081	4.081		
50 %	D2 stream		4.081	4.081		
None	D3 ditch	0.831	0.112	0.057		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.056	0.028		
None	D4 pond	0.563	0.559	0.557		
50 %	D4 pond		0.555	0.554		
None	D4 stream	0.711	0.585	0.585		
50 %	D4 stream		0.585	0.585		
None	D5 pond	0.198	0.198	0.198		
50 %	D5 pond		0.198	0.198		
None	D5 stream	0.729	0.307	0.307		
50 %	D5 stream		0.307	0.307		
None	D6 ditch	0.836	0.400	0.400		
50 %	D6 ditch		0.400	0.400		
None	R1 pond	0.278			0.120	0.064
50 %	R1 pond				0.109	0.056
None	R1 stream	1.633			0.743	0.389
50 %	R1 stream				0.743	0.389
None	R3 stream	3.128			1.428	0.749
50 %	R3 stream				1.428	0.749
None	R4 stream	1.603			0.730	0.382
50 %	R4 stream				0.730	0.382

PEC_{sw} of azoxystrobin - FOCUS Step 4 spring cereals

Table 8.9-22: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following single application (1 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, spring according to surface water Step 4

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	2.429	2.429	2.429		
50 %	D1 ditch		2.429	2.429		
None	D1 stream	1.521	1.521	1.521		
50 %	D1 stream		1.521	1.521		
None	D3 ditch	0.951	0.137	0.071		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.068	0.036		
None	D4 pond	0.307	0.305	0.304		
50 %	D4 pond		0.304	0.303		
None	D4 stream	0.778	0.342	0.342		
50 %	D4 stream		0.342	0.342		
None	D5 pond	0.098	0.098	0.098		
50 %	D5 pond		0.098	0.098		
None	D5 stream	0.801	0.157	0.156		
50 %	D5 stream		0.156			
None	R4 stream	1.769			0.798	0.417
50 %	R4 stream				0.798	0.417

Table 8.9-23: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following multiple applications (2 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, spring according to surface water Step 4

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	4.183	4.183	4.183		
50 %	D1 ditch		4.183	4.183		
None	D1 stream	2.617	2.617	2.617		
50 %	D1 stream		2.617	2.617		
None	D3 ditch	0.832	0.112	0.057		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.056	0.029		
None	D4 pond	0.689	0.685	0.683		
50 %	D4 pond		0.682	0.681		
None	D4 stream	0.709	0.708	0.708		
50 %	D4 stream		0.708	0.708		
None	D5 pond	0.194	0.194	0.194		
50 %	D5 pond		0.194	0.194		
None	D5 stream	0.721	0.298	0.298		
50 %	D5 stream		0.298	0.298		
None	R4 stream	3.027			1.361	0.710
50 %	R4 stream				1.361	0.710

Table 8.9-24: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following single application (1 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, spring according to surface water Step 4, PUF 0

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	2.436	2.436	2.436		
50 %	D1 ditch		2.436	2.436		
None	D1 stream	1.526	1.526	1.526		
50 %	D1 stream		1.526	1.526		
None	D3 ditch	0.950	0.137	0.071		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.068	0.035		
None	D4 pond	0.311	0.309	0.308		
50 %	D4 pond		0.307	0.307		
None	D4 stream	0.778	0.346	0.346		
50 %	D4 stream		0.346	0.346		
None	D5 pond	0.099	0.099	0.099		
50 %	D5 pond		0.099	0.099		
None	D5 stream	0.801	0.157	0.157		
50 %	D5 stream		0.157	0.157		
None	R4 stream	1.770			0.799	0.417
50 %	R4 stream				0.799	0.417

Table 8.9-25: Global maximum PEC_{sw} values for azoxystrobin, following multiple applications (2 x 150 g a.s./ha) to cereals, spring according to surface water Step 4, PUF 0

PEC _{sw} (µg/L)	Scenario	Step 4				
Nozzle reduction	Vegetative strip (m)	Edge of field	None	None	10	20
	No spray buffer (m)		10	20	10	20
None	D1 ditch	4.190	4.190	4.190		
50 %	D1 ditch		4.190	4.190		
None	D1 stream	2.621	2.621	2.621		
50 %	D1 stream		2.621	2.621		
None	D3 ditch	0.831	0.112	0.057		
50 %	D3 ditch		0.056	0.028		
None	D4 pond	0.695	0.691	0.689		
50 %	D4 pond		0.688	0.687		
None	D4 stream	0.714	0.714	0.714		
50 %	D4 stream		0.714	0.714		
None	D5 pond	0.196	0.196	0.196		
50 %	D5 pond		0.196	0.196		
None	D5 stream	0.721	0.302	0.302		
50 %	D5 stream		0.302	0.302		
None	R4 stream	1.771			0.799	0.417
50 %	R4 stream				0.799	0.417

Metabolites of azoxystrobin FOCUS STEPS 1-2

Table 8.9-26: FOCUS Step 1 and 2 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for the metabolites of azoxystrobin following single/twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals^a

Scenario FOCUS	Season	Max PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
R234886			
Step 1	-	44.135 multiple	134.334 multiple
Step 2			
Northern Europe	Mar-May	6.864 multiple	20.887 multiple
Southern Europe	Mar-May	13.323 multiple	40.550 multiple
R401553			
Step 1	-	11.631 multiple	16.545 multiple
Step 2			
Northern Europe	Mar-May	0.724 multiple	1.024 multiple
Southern Europe	Mar-May	1.347 multiple	1.912 multiple
R402173			
Step 1	-	15.567 multiple	25.377 multiple
Step 2			
Northern Europe	Mar-May	1.005 multiple	1.638 multiple
Southern Europe	Mar-May	1.964 multiple	3.201 multiple

^a At Steps 1 and 2 only the crop winter cereals was considered, which covers the use in spring cereals and represents the worst-case in the context of a risk envelope approach

8.9.2.3 **PEC_{sw/sed} of the formulated product BAS 736 00 F**

The maximum concentration in surface water for the formulation BAS 736 00 F from entry through spray drift following single application is provided for the application of 2 L product ha⁻¹. For the assessment, the FOCUS drift calculator which is implemented in FOCUS SWASH 5.3 was used and a static water body of 30 cm depth was assumed (i.e. FOCUS ditch).

Table 8.9-27: Initial PEC_{sw} for BAS 736 00 F following single application to cereals

Mitigation measures	Application rate of formulation [L ha⁻¹]	Formulation density [g cm⁻³]	Application rate of formulation [g ha⁻¹]	Areal mean Deposition [%]	Formulation PEC_{sw,max} [µg L⁻¹]
1m D	2	1.078	2156	1.93	13.852
5m D	2	1.078	2156	0.52	3.754
10m D	2	1.078	2156	0.28	1.991
20m D	2	1.078	2156	0.14	1.035

D = Drift mitigation with no-spray buffer zones

8.10 Fate and behaviour in air (KCP 9.3, KCP 9.3.1)

Review Comments:

The data on atmospheric degradation and behaviour in air for fluxapyroxad and azoxystrobin provided by the Applicant are considered acceptable. The justification for non-assessment via volatilization is accepted. Both active substances are regarded as non-volatile and, consequently, exposure of adjacent surface waters and terrestrial ecosystems by fluxapyroxad and azoxystrobin due to volatilization with subsequent deposition is not expected.

8.10.1 Fluxapyroxad

The fate and behaviour in air of fluxapyroxad was evaluated during Annex I inclusion [*EFSA Journal* 2012;10(1):2522]. No additional studies have been performed.

Table 8.10-1: Summary of atmospheric degradation and behaviour

Compound	Fluxapyroxad
Direct photolysis in air	Not studied - no data requested
Quantum yield of direct phototransformation	Not studied - no data requested
Photochemical oxidative degradation in air	DT ₅₀ (h): 16.6, derived by the Atkinson model OH (12h) concentration assumed = 1.5×10^6 radicals cm ⁻³
Volatilisation	Vapour pressure [Pa]: 2.7×10^{-9} (20 °C) Henry's Law Constant [Pa m ³ mol ⁻¹]: 3.028×10^{-7}
Metabolites	-

The vapour pressure at 20°C of the active substance fluxapyroxad is $<10^{-5}$ Pa. Hence, the active substance fluxapyroxad is regarded as non-volatile. Therefore, exposure of adjacent surface waters and terrestrial ecosystems by the active substance fluxapyroxad due to volatilization with subsequent deposition should be considered.

8.10.2 Azoxystrobin

The fate and behaviour of azoxystrobin in air are considered to be data provided in support of the active substance. All relevant detailed experimental information has been submitted for EU review of azoxystrobin (*EFSA Journal* 2010; 8(4): 1542).

Table 8.10-2: Summary of atmospheric degradation and behaviour

Compound	Azoxystrobin
Direct photolysis in air ^a	-
Quantum yield of direct phototransformation ^a	-
Photochemical oxidative degradation in air	DT ₅₀ (h): 2.7 derived by the Atkinson model
Volatilisation	Vapour pressure [Pa]: 1.1×10^{-10} (at 20°C) Henry's Law Constant [Pa m ³ mol ⁻¹]: 7.3×10^{-9} (at 25°C)
Metabolites	-

^a data not currently available

The vapour pressure at 20 °C of the active substance azoxystrobin is $< 10^{-5}$ Pa. Hence the active substance azoxystrobin is regarded as non-volatile. Therefore, exposure of adjacent surface waters and terrestrial ecosystems by the active substance azoxystrobin due to volatilization with subsequent deposition should not be considered.

Appendix 1 Lists of data considered in support of the evaluation

List of data submitted by the applicant and relied on

Data point	Author(s)	Year	Title Company Report No. Source (where different from company) GLP or GEP status Published or not	Vertebrate study Y/N	Owner
KCP 9.1.3/1	Mendez Gutierrez A.	2018	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 700 F – Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Europe considering endpoints according to Focus 2018/1099939 Dr. Knoell Consult GmbH, Mannheim, Germany Fed.Rep. no Unpublished	No	BASF
KCP 9.1.3/2	Udita Chatterjee	2022	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 9164 F – Azoxystrobin and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Central Europe 2022/2047818 M/S Scientific Associates Chetana, West Bengal, India no Unpublished	No	BASF
KCP 9.2.4.1/1	Mendez Gutierrez A.	2018	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 700 F – Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Europe considering endpoints according to Focus 2018/1099939 Dr. Knoell Consult GmbH, Mannheim, Germany Fed.Rep. no Unpublished	No	BASF
KCP 9.1.4.1/2	Udita Chatterjee	2022	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 9164 F – Azoxystrobin and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Central Europe 2022/2047818 M/S Scientific Associates Chetana, West Bengal, India no Unpublished	No	BASF

Data point	Author(s)	Year	Title Company Report No. Source (where different from company) GLP or GEP status Published or not	Vertebrate study Y/N	Owner
KCP 9.2.5/1	Mendez Gutierrez A.	2018	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 700 F – Fluxapyroxad and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Europe considering endpoints according to Focus 2018/1099939 Dr. Knoell Consult GmbH, Mannheim, Germany Fed.Rep. no Unpublished	No	BASF
KCP 9.2.3/2	Udita Chatterjee	2022	Predicted environmental concentrations of BAS 9164 F – Azoxystrobin and its metabolites in soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment following application to cereals in Central Europe 2022/2047818 M/S Scientific Associates Chetana, West Bengal, India no Unpublished	No	BASF

List of data submitted or referred to by the applicant and relied on, but already evaluated at EU peer review

BAS 736 00 F is a new product, no product studies have been evaluated previously.

The following tables are to be completed by MS

List of data submitted by the applicant and not relied on

Data point	Author(s)	Year	Title Company Report No. Source (where different from company) GLP or GEP status Published or not	Vertebrate study Y/N	Owner
KCP XX	Author	YYYY	Title Company Report N Source GLP/non GLP/GEP/non GEP Published/Unpublished	Y/N	Owner

List of data relied on not submitted by the applicant but necessary for evaluation

Data point	Author(s)	Year	Title Company Report No. Source (where different from company) GLP or GEP status Published or not	Vertebrate study Y/N	Owner
KCP XX	Author	YYYY	Title Company Report N Source GLP/non GLP/GEP/non GEP Published/Unpublished	Y/N	Owner

Appendix 2 Detailed evaluation of the new Annex II studies

Not applicable.

Appendix 3 Additional information provided by the applicant (e.g. detailed modelling data)

Table A 1: FOCUS Steps 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single/twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals (DT₅₀ water = 1000 days, DT₅₀ sediment = 205 days)

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw, twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	3.474 multiple	Drainage	3.088 multiple	16.21 multiple
D1	Stream	2.180 multiple	Drainage	1.917 multiple	10.03 multiple
D2	Ditch	5.996 multiple	Drainage	2.985 multiple	16.90 multiple
D2	Stream	3.774 multiple	Drainage	1.712 multiple	10.07 multiple
D3	Ditch	0.951 single	Spray drift	0.092 multiple	0.544 multiple
D4	Pond	0.556 multiple	Drainage	0.538 multiple	3.415 multiple
D4	Stream	0.793 single	Spray drift	0.344 multiple	1.203 multiple
D5	Pond	0.197 multiple	Drainage	0.192 multiple	1.780 multiple
D5	Stream	0.762 single	Spray drift	0.098 multiple	0.390 multiple
D6	Ditch	0.955 single	Spray drift	0.144 multiple	0.937 multiple
R1	Pond	0.276 multiple	Runoff	0.244 multiple	1.579 multiple
R1	Stream	1.620 multiple	Runoff	0.081 multiple	1.755 multiple
R3	Stream	3.111 multiple	Runoff	0.157 multiple	2.175 multiple
R4	Stream	2.841 multiple	Runoff	0.242 multiple	1.607 multiple

Table A 2: FOCUS Steps 3 PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single/twofold application of 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals (DT₅₀ water = 205 days, DT₅₀ sediment = 1000 days)

Scenario FOCUS	Waterbody / Season	Max. PEC _{sw} [µg L ⁻¹]	Dominant entry route	21 d – PEC _{sw, twa} [µg L ⁻¹]	Max. PEC _{sed} [µg kg ⁻¹]
Step 3					
D1	Ditch	3.474 multiple	Drainage	3.088 multiple	18.34 multiple
D1	Stream	2.180 multiple	Drainage	1.917 multiple	10.22 multiple
D2	Ditch	5.996 multiple	Drainage	2.985 multiple	18.76 multiple
D2	Stream	3.774 multiple	Drainage	1.712 multiple	11.19 multiple
D3	Ditch	0.951 single	Spray drift	0.092 multiple	0.547 multiple
D4	Pond	0.550 multiple	Drainage	0.531 multiple	3.438 multiple
D4	Stream	0.793 single	Spray drift	0.344 multiple	1.316 multiple
D5	Pond	0.196 multiple	Drainage	0.190 multiple	1.910 multiple
D5	Stream	0.762 single	Spray drift	0.098 multiple	0.391 multiple
D6	Ditch	0.955 single	Spray drift	0.144 multiple	0.948 multiple
R1	Pond	0.276 multiple	Runoff	0.236 multiple	1.574 multiple
R1	Stream	1.62 multiple	Runoff	0.081 multiple	1.767 multiple
R3	Stream	3.111 multiple	Runoff	0.157 multiple	2.177 multiple
R4	Stream	2.841 multiple	Runoff	0.242 multiple	1.612 multiple

Actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} and PEC_{sed}

Azoxystrobin (DT₅₀ water = 205 days, DT₅₀ sediment = 205 days)

Step 1-2: winter and spring cereals

Table A 3. FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter and spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	68.433	-	6.080	-	11.150	-
1	67.258	67.846	5.944	6.012	10.998	11.074
2	67.031	67.495	5.924	5.973	10.960	11.026
4	66.580	67.150	5.884	5.939	10.887	10.975
7	65.908	66.762	5.825	5.903	10.777	10.913
14	64.366	65.948	5.689	5.829	10.525	10.782
21	62.861	65.168	5.556	5.760	10.278	10.655
28	61.390	64.407	5.426	5.693	10.038	10.531
42	58.552	62.925	5.175	5.562	9.574	10.288
50	56.989	62.099	5.037	5.489	9.318	10.154
100	48.125	57.266	4.253	5.061	7.869	9.363

Table A 4. FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter and spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	257.443	-	23.301	-	43.110	-
1	263.653	260.548	23.222	23.262	42.965	43.037
2	262.763	261.878	23.144	23.222	42.820	42.965
4	260.992	261.877	22.988	23.144	42.531	42.820
7	258.358	260.933	22.756	23.028	42.102	42.604
14	252.315	258.128	22.224	22.758	41.117	42.106
21	246.413	255.203	21.704	22.493	40.155	41.615
28	240.649	252.282	21.196	22.232	39.216	41.132
42	229.523	246.536	20.216	21.722	37.403	40.189
50	223.398	243.322	19.677	21.438	36.405	39.663
100	188.650	224.428	16.616	19.771	30.742	36.578

Table A 5. FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter and spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	68.433	-	11.290	-	20.838	-
1	67.258	67.846	11.053	11.172	20.569	20.704
2	67.031	67.495	11.016	11.103	20.500	20.619
4	66.580	67.150	10.942	11.041	20.361	20.525
7	65.908	66.762	10.832	10.975	20.156	20.411
14	64.366	65.948	10.578	10.840	19.684	20.165
21	62.861	65.168	10.331	10.711	19.224	19.928
28	61.390	64.407	10.089	10.586	18.774	19.695
42	58.552	62.925	9.623	10.342	17.906	19.243
50	56.989	62.099	9.366	10.206	17.429	18.990
100	48.125	57.266	7.909	9.412	14.718	17.513

Table A 6. FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter and spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	257.443	-	43.330	-	80.630	-
1	263.653	260.548	43.183	43.256	80.358	80.494
2	262.763	261.878	43.038	43.183	80.087	80.359
4	260.992	261.877	42.747	43.038	79.547	80.088
7	258.358	260.933	42.316	42.821	78.744	79.684
14	252.315	258.128	41.326	42.320	76.903	78.752
21	246.413	255.203	40.360	41.827	75.104	77.835
28	240.649	252.282	39.416	41.342	73.347	76.931
42	229.523	246.536	37.593	40.394	69.956	75.167
50	223.398	243.322	36.590	39.865	68.089	74.183
100	188.650	224.428	30.899	36.765	57.498	68.414

Azoxystrobin (DT₅₀ water = 1000 days, DT₅₀ sediment = 205 days)

Step 3: winter cereals

Table A 7. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	1.692		1.066		3.714		2.337	
1	1.665	1.658	1.044	1.037	0.691	2.214	0.140	1.319
2	1.638	1.657	1.018	1.036	0.522	2.196	0.132	1.283
3	1.615	1.647	1.004	1.028	0.426	2.029	0.154	1.149
4	1.607	1.638	1.004	1.021	0.310	1.917	0.130	1.113
7	1.597	1.625	0.989	1.012	0.572	1.897	0.435	1.103
14	1.530	1.587	0.949	0.987	0.491	1.832	0.166	1.045
21	1.371	1.547	0.845	0.961	1.605	1.691	0.704	0.972
28	1.263	1.493	0.764	0.925	2.100	1.558	1.338	0.903
42	1.274	1.412	0.786	0.868	1.152	1.406	0.704	0.820
50	1.175	1.385	0.675	0.850	1.003	1.334	0.658	0.778
100	0.498	1.203	0.003	0.663	0.643	1.056	0.388	0.617

Table A 8. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.951	-	0.215	-	0.793	-	0.096	-
1	0.508	0.759	0.215	0.215	< 0.001	0.194	0.095	0.095
2	0.092	0.507	0.215	0.215	< 0.001	0.184	0.094	0.095
3	0.018	0.352	0.214	0.215	< 0.001	0.173	0.093	0.094
4	0.007	0.267	0.212	0.215	< 0.001	0.162	0.092	0.094
7	0.002	0.154	0.208	0.214	< 0.001	0.148	0.090	0.092
14	< 0.001	0.077	0.196	0.212	< 0.001	0.135	0.086	0.090
21	< 0.001	0.052	0.187	0.208	< 0.001	0.129	0.082	0.089
28	< 0.001	0.039	0.186	0.204	< 0.001	0.123	0.080	0.088
42	< 0.001	0.026	0.170	0.198	< 0.001	0.091	0.075	0.086
50	< 0.001	0.022	0.161	0.195	< 0.001	0.082	0.072	0.084
100	< 0.001	0.011	0.122	0.173	< 0.001	0.049	0.059	0.081

Table A 9. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.762	-	0.955	-	0.132	-	1.266	-
1	0.004	0.106	0.788	0.869	0.130	0.131	0.002	0.694
2	0.004	0.101	0.491	0.761	0.128	0.130	< 0.001	0.348
3	0.003	0.093	0.203	0.619	0.127	0.129	< 0.001	0.232
4	0.003	0.082	0.077	0.496	0.126	0.129	0.007	0.174
7	0.002	0.075	0.013	0.297	0.122	0.127	0.001	0.148
14	0.001	0.055	0.005	0.152	0.114	0.123	0.104	0.102
21	0.001	0.045	0.001	0.102	0.107	0.119	< 0.001	0.081
28	< 0.001	0.038	0.001	0.078	0.102	0.116	< 0.001	0.066
42	< 0.001	0.029	0.002	0.071	0.093	0.116	< 0.001	0.047
50	< 0.001	0.026	0.001	0.060	0.087	0.114	< 0.001	0.043
100	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.031	0.061	0.101	< 0.001	0.024

Table A 10. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	1.350	-	1.265	-
1	0.013	1.191	0.005	0.836
2	0.005	0.650	0.002	0.512
3	0.003	0.435	0.830	0.355
4	0.002	0.327	0.453	0.357
7	< 0.001	0.188	0.001	0.273
14	< 0.001	0.094	< 0.001	0.154
21	< 0.001	0.063	< 0.001	0.103
28	< 0.001	0.068	< 0.001	0.077
42	< 0.001	0.053	< 0.001	0.051
50	< 0.001	0.045	< 0.001	0.043
100	< 0.001	0.025	0.016	0.023

Table A 11. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	9.361	-	5.192	-	9.287	-	5.524	-
1	9.360	9.361	5.186	5.192	9.265	9.283	5.511	5.522
2	9.359	9.361	5.164	5.192	9.233	9.274	5.502	5.520
3	9.356	9.360	5.135	5.191	9.204	9.263	5.492	5.516
4	9.352	9.360	5.110	5.190	9.243	9.250	5.476	5.512
7	< 0.001	9.358	4.745	5.182	9.193	9.242	5.432	5.504
14	< 0.001	9.352	4.408	5.149	9.072	9.199	5.347	5.478
21	< 0.001	9.344	4.743	5.087	9.013	9.177	5.258	5.464
28	< 0.001	9.346	4.226	5.001	8.924	9.175	< 0.001	5.448
42	< 0.001	9.318	3.555	4.879	9.117	9.135	< 0.001	5.434
50	< 0.001	9.291	3.264	4.843	9.039	9.106	< 0.001	5.430
100	< 0.001	9.268	2.294	4.726	9.156	9.079	< 0.001	5.401

Table A 12. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.476	-	1.487	-	0.539	-	0.845	-
1	0.400	0.463	<0.001	1.487	0.537	0.539	0.845	0.845
2	0.319	0.434	<0.001	1.487	0.533	0.538	0.845	0.845
3	0.269	0.402	<0.001	1.487	0.526	0.538	0.845	0.845
4	0.236	0.373	<0.001	1.487	0.517	0.537	0.844	0.845
7	0.183	0.311	<0.001	1.486	0.483	0.531	0.844	0.845
14	0.133	0.237	<0.001	1.485	0.400	0.517	0.841	0.845
21	0.109	0.199	<0.001	1.483	0.363	0.496	0.838	0.844
28	0.095	0.175	<0.001	1.481	0.424	0.471	0.836	0.843
42	0.076	0.146	<0.001	1.473	0.372	0.448	<0.001	0.842
50	0.070	0.134	<0.001	1.468	0.342	0.440	<0.001	0.841
100	0.045	0.095	<0.001	1.399	0.237	0.378	<0.001	0.793

Table A 13. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.189	-	0.796	-	0.773	-	0.586	-
1	0.186	0.189	0.737	0.788	0.773	0.773	0.431	0.526
2	0.178	0.188	0.641	0.768	0.773	0.773	0.354	0.476
3	0.175	0.186	0.566	0.740	0.773	0.773	0.311	0.449
4	0.177	0.184	0.510	0.709	0.773	0.773	0.287	0.428
7	0.184	0.182	0.413	0.625	0.772	0.773	0.382	0.402
14	0.171	0.181	0.317	0.505	0.769	0.773	0.381	0.381
21	0.172	0.176	0.265	0.438	0.767	0.772	0.277	0.361
28	0.156	0.174	0.234	0.393	0.763	0.771	0.237	0.335
42	0.131	0.165	0.197	0.335	0.753	0.770	0.240	0.314
50	0.118	0.160	0.181	0.312	0.748	0.770	0.211	0.300
100	0.087	0.135	0.115	0.230	0.706	0.765	0.143	0.241

Table A 14. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.907	-	0.683	-
1	0.703	0.857	0.547	0.654
2	0.584	0.777	0.458	0.619
3	0.518	0.714	0.405	0.591
4	0.475	0.667	0.369	0.559
7	0.404	0.575	0.385	0.495
14	0.328	0.472	0.269	0.436
21	0.288	0.419	0.222	0.385
28	0.405	0.415	0.193	0.346
42	0.341	0.406	0.157	0.293
50	0.295	0.393	0.142	0.272
100	0.187	0.313	0.093	0.194

Table A 15. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	3.474	-	2.180	-	5.996	-	3.774	-
1	3.442	3.432	2.152	2.145	1.224	3.922	0.284	2.313
2	3.400	3.430	2.113	2.142	0.944	3.845	0.265	2.223
3	3.363	3.415	2.090	2.129	0.790	3.521	0.330	2.013
4	3.343	3.400	2.082	2.118	0.599	3.340	0.264	1.963
7	3.286	3.368	2.029	2.095	1.092	3.298	0.826	1.919
14	2.957	3.219	1.832	2.001	0.982	3.216	0.368	1.844
21	2.597	3.088	1.597	1.917	2.729	2.985	1.230	1.712
28	2.379	2.987	1.435	1.843	3.867	2.755	2.414	1.591
42	2.378	2.924	1.465	1.808	2.032	2.523	1.239	1.469
50	2.192	2.847	1.256	1.757	1.806	2.410	1.202	1.404
100	0.927	2.446	0.006	1.368	1.222	1.949	0.733	1.140

Table A 16. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.831	-	0.556	-	0.711	-	0.197	-
1	0.468	0.672	0.555	0.556	0.001	0.460	0.197	0.197
2	0.096	0.460	0.554	0.556	< 0.001	0.438	0.196	0.197
3	0.020	0.322	0.551	0.555	< 0.001	0.422	0.195	0.197
4	0.007	0.244	0.548	0.555	< 0.001	0.412	0.194	0.197
7	0.002	0.141	0.537	0.553	< 0.001	0.395	0.190	0.196
14	< 0.001	0.071	0.508	0.546	< 0.001	0.351	0.190	0.194
21	< 0.001	0.092	0.482	0.538	< 0.001	0.344	0.181	0.192
28	< 0.001	0.069	0.465	0.528	< 0.001	0.319	0.172	0.191
42	< 0.001	0.046	0.421	0.509	< 0.001	0.237	0.157	0.186
50	< 0.001	0.039	0.399	0.498	< 0.001	0.210	0.149	0.182
100	< 0.001	0.020	0.304	0.436	< 0.001	0.121	0.156	0.171

Table A 17. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.729	-	0.836	-	0.276	-	1.620	-
1	0.005	0.223	0.699	0.763	0.271	0.273	0.005	1.322
2	0.005	0.213	0.529	0.691	0.267	0.271	0.002	0.667
3	0.005	0.197	0.351	0.606	0.263	0.269	0.001	0.445
4	0.005	0.175	0.234	0.526	0.260	0.267	< 0.001	0.335
7	0.004	0.161	0.102	0.366	0.251	0.262	< 0.001	0.192
14	< 0.001	0.121	0.023	0.209	0.233	0.252	< 0.001	0.104
21	< 0.001	0.098	0.009	0.144	0.218	0.244	< 0.001	0.081
28	< 0.001	0.084	0.005	0.133	0.212	0.237	< 0.001	0.079
42	< 0.001	0.065	0.002	0.116	0.207	0.226	< 0.001	0.075
50	< 0.001	0.058	0.002	0.099	0.192	0.222	< 0.001	0.066
100	< 0.001	0.037	< 0.001	0.062	0.161	0.197	< 0.001	0.044

Table A 18. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	3.111	-	2.841	-
1	0.030	2.745	0.013	1.877
2	0.011	1.498	0.004	1.239
3	0.006	1.003	1.994	0.860
4	0.004	0.754	1.110	0.826
7	0.002	0.432	0.003	0.639
14	< 0.001	0.235	< 0.001	0.363
21	< 0.001	0.157	< 0.001	0.242
28	0.002	0.159	< 0.001	0.182
42	< 0.001	0.123	< 0.001	0.124
50	< 0.001	0.109	< 0.001	0.104
100	< 0.001	0.056	0.038	0.054

Table A 19. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	16.210	-	10.030	-	16.900	-	10.070	-
1	16.180	16.210	10.030	10.030	16.880	16.890	10.050	10.070
2	16.180	16.200	10.020	10.030	16.840	16.890	10.030	10.060
3	16.180	16.200	9.999	10.030	16.800	16.870	10.010	10.050
4	16.190	16.190	9.947	10.030	16.760	16.860	9.981	10.050
7	16.190	16.190	9.707	10.020	16.610	16.840	9.899	10.030
14	16.170	16.190	8.136	9.966	16.320	16.750	9.740	9.980
21	16.110	16.180	9.111	9.868	16.050	16.720	9.577	9.950
28	15.990	16.170	7.950	9.746	< 0.001	16.670	< 0.001	9.919
42	15.430	16.120	7.047	9.568	< 0.001	16.660	< 0.001	9.882
50	15.640	16.080	6.459	9.448	< 0.001	16.640	< 0.001	9.871
100	< 0.001	15.880	4.555	8.685	< 0.001	16.520	< 0.001	9.776

Table A 20. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.544	-	3.425	-	1.305	-	1.780	-
1	0.475	0.533	<0.001	3.425	1.300	1.304	1.780	1.780
2	0.399	0.508	<0.001	3.425	1.287	1.303	1.780	1.780
3	0.349	0.478	<0.001	3.424	1.268	1.301	1.780	1.780
4	0.316	0.451	<0.001	3.424	1.247	1.298	1.780	1.780
7	0.259	0.390	<0.001	3.423	1.169	1.287	1.779	1.780
14	0.200	0.313	<0.001	3.419	0.986	1.256	1.777	1.780
21	0.169	0.272	<0.001	3.415	0.894	1.203	<0.001	1.779
28	0.149	0.262	<0.001	3.409	0.949	1.146	<0.001	1.779
42	0.123	0.233	<0.001	3.392	0.851	1.072	<0.001	1.775
50	0.112	0.218	<0.001	3.379	0.789	1.047	<0.001	1.771
100	0.073	0.161	<0.001	3.222	0.548	0.890	<0.001	1.645

Table A 21. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.390	-	0.937	-	1.579	-	1.755	-
1	0.383	0.389	0.915	0.934	1.579	1.579	1.465	1.654
2	0.370	0.387	0.875	0.927	1.579	1.579	1.316	1.544
3	0.365	0.385	0.834	0.916	1.579	1.579	1.230	1.464
4	0.372	0.384	0.798	0.902	1.579	1.579	1.173	1.405
7	0.384	0.381	0.706	0.859	1.578	1.579	1.065	1.287
14	0.359	0.378	0.561	0.765	1.574	1.579	0.928	1.144
21	0.358	0.368	0.477	0.692	1.572	1.578	0.840	1.059
28	0.327	0.362	0.421	0.637	1.567	1.577	0.878	1.030
42	0.282	0.346	0.349	0.557	1.552	1.575	0.867	0.963
50	0.258	0.336	0.319	0.527	1.543	1.574	0.736	0.937
100	0.200	0.292	0.196	0.432	1.457	1.559	0.558	0.789

Table A 22. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	2.175	-	1.607	-
1	1.682	2.056	1.277	1.534
2	1.413	1.863	1.074	1.440
3	1.266	1.717	0.955	1.376
4	1.172	1.608	0.874	1.303
7	1.010	1.399	0.913	1.160
14	0.833	1.164	0.648	1.012
21	0.736	1.040	0.540	0.900
28	0.983	1.028	0.473	0.814
42	0.825	0.998	0.387	0.695
50	0.720	0.963	0.350	0.647
100	0.456	0.766	0.229	0.467

Table A 23. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	1.701	-	1.071	-	3.957	-	2.490	-
1	1.673	1.666	1.049	1.042	0.739	2.373	0.146	1.413
2	1.646	1.665	1.023	1.041	0.557	2.353	0.138	1.374
3	1.623	1.656	1.010	1.033	0.453	2.173	0.163	1.231
4	1.615	1.646	1.009	1.027	0.327	2.053	0.136	1.192
7	1.606	1.634	0.994	1.018	0.624	2.031	0.478	1.181
14	1.538	1.595	0.954	0.992	0.540	1.966	0.181	1.120
21	1.379	1.555	0.849	0.966	1.732	1.813	0.765	1.043
28	1.270	1.501	0.768	0.930	2.254	1.670	1.433	0.968
42	1.282	1.420	0.790	0.873	1.232	1.509	0.753	0.879
50	1.182	1.392	0.679	0.854	1.074	1.431	0.705	0.835
100	0.501	1.210	0.003	0.667	0.690	1.134	0.417	0.663

Table A 24. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	0.950	-	0.219	-	0.793	-	0.097	-
1	0.476	0.747	0.219	0.219	< 0.001	0.197	0.095	0.096
2	0.075	0.486	0.218	0.219	< 0.001	0.187	0.094	0.095
3	0.014	0.336	0.217	0.219	< 0.001	0.176	0.093	0.095
4	0.006	0.254	0.216	0.219	< 0.001	0.165	0.093	0.094
7	0.002	0.147	0.212	0.218	< 0.001	0.151	0.090	0.093
14	< 0.001	0.074	0.200	0.215	< 0.001	0.137	0.086	0.091
21	< 0.001	0.049	0.191	0.212	< 0.001	0.131	0.083	0.090
28	< 0.001	0.037	0.189	0.208	< 0.001	0.125	0.080	0.089
42	< 0.001	0.025	0.173	0.202	< 0.001	0.093	0.075	0.087
50	< 0.001	0.021	0.163	0.199	< 0.001	0.084	0.073	0.085
100	< 0.001	0.010	0.124	0.176	< 0.001	0.050	0.059	0.082

Table A 25. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	0.762	-	0.955	-	0.134	-	1.279	-
1	0.004	0.108	0.788	0.869	0.132	0.133	0.002	0.701
2	0.004	0.102	0.491	0.761	0.130	0.132	0.001	0.351
3	0.003	0.094	0.203	0.619	0.129	0.131	0.001	0.235
4	0.003	0.083	0.077	0.496	0.128	0.131	0.007	0.176
7	0.003	0.076	0.013	0.297	0.124	0.129	0.001	0.149
14	0.001	0.056	0.005	0.152	0.116	0.124	0.106	0.103
21	0.001	0.045	0.001	0.102	0.109	0.120	< 0.001	0.082
28	< 0.001	0.039	0.001	0.078	0.103	0.117	< 0.001	0.067
42	< 0.001	0.030	0.002	0.071	0.094	0.117	< 0.001	0.048
50	< 0.001	0.027	0.001	0.061	0.088	0.116	< 0.001	0.043
100	< 0.001	0.016	0.000	0.031	0.062	0.102	< 0.001	0.024

Table A 26. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	1.362	-	1.298	-
1	0.013	1.202	0.006	0.857
2	0.005	0.656	0.002	0.525
3	0.003	0.439	0.852	0.364
4	0.002	0.330	0.464	0.367
7	0.001	0.189	0.001	0.280
14	< 0.001	0.095	< 0.001	0.158
21	< 0.001	0.063	< 0.001	0.105
28	0.001	0.069	< 0.001	0.079
42	< 0.001	0.054	< 0.001	0.053
50	< 0.001	0.046	< 0.001	0.044
100	< 0.001	0.025	0.017	0.024

Table A 27. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	3.491	-	2.190	-	6.484	-	4.081	-
1	3.458	3.448	2.162	2.155	1.321	4.273	0.301	2.519
2	3.416	3.447	2.123	2.152	1.016	4.187	0.280	2.420
3	3.379	3.431	2.100	2.139	0.848	3.833	0.354	2.194
4	3.359	3.416	2.092	2.128	0.640	3.638	0.278	2.138
7	3.301	3.384	2.038	2.104	1.194	3.589	0.907	2.089
14	2.972	3.234	1.842	2.010	1.081	3.503	0.403	2.008
21	2.610	3.104	1.606	1.926	2.972	3.251	1.343	1.864
28	2.392	3.002	1.442	1.852	4.219	3.000	2.632	1.732
42	2.392	2.938	1.474	1.817	2.209	2.747	1.347	1.599
50	2.205	2.861	1.263	1.765	1.964	2.624	1.308	1.528
100	0.933	2.460	0.006	1.375	1.326	2.119	0.796	1.240

Table A 28. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.831	-	0.563	-	0.711	-	0.198	-
1	0.435	0.660	0.563	0.563	0.001	0.466	0.198	0.198
2	0.077	0.438	0.561	0.563	0.001	0.444	0.197	0.198
3	0.015	0.304	0.559	0.563	< 0.001	0.428	0.196	0.198
4	0.006	0.230	0.556	0.562	< 0.001	0.418	0.195	0.198
7	0.002	0.133	0.545	0.561	< 0.001	0.400	0.191	0.197
14	0.001	0.067	0.515	0.554	< 0.001	0.356	0.191	0.195
21	< 0.001	0.087	0.488	0.545	< 0.001	0.349	0.181	0.193
28	< 0.001	0.066	0.471	0.535	< 0.001	0.323	0.172	0.192
42	< 0.001	0.044	0.427	0.516	< 0.001	0.240	0.158	0.187
50	< 0.001	0.037	0.405	0.504	< 0.001	0.213	0.149	0.183
100	< 0.001	0.019	0.308	0.442	< 0.001	0.123	0.157	0.171

Table A 29. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.729	-	0.836	-	0.278	-	1.633	-
1	0.005	0.225	0.699	0.763	0.273	0.276	0.005	1.332
2	0.005	0.215	0.529	0.691	0.269	0.273	0.002	0.672
3	0.005	0.199	0.351	0.606	0.265	0.271	0.001	0.449
4	0.005	0.176	0.234	0.526	0.262	0.269	0.001	0.337
7	0.004	0.162	0.102	0.366	0.253	0.264	< 0.001	0.193
14	< 0.001	0.121	0.023	0.209	0.235	0.254	< 0.001	0.104
21	< 0.001	0.099	0.009	0.144	0.220	0.246	< 0.001	0.082
28	< 0.001	0.084	0.005	0.133	0.214	0.239	< 0.001	0.080
42	< 0.001	0.065	0.002	0.116	0.209	0.228	0.001	0.076
50	< 0.001	0.058	0.002	0.099	0.194	0.224	< 0.001	0.067
100	< 0.001	0.037	0.001	0.062	0.165	0.200	< 0.001	0.044

Table A 30. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	3.128	-	1.603	-
1	0.030	2.761	1.034	1.123
2	0.011	1.506	0.007	1.062
3	0.006	1.009	0.003	0.739
4	0.004	0.759	0.002	0.555
7	0.002	0.435	0.235	0.464
14	0.001	0.236	< 0.001	0.284
21	< 0.001	0.158	< 0.001	0.189
28	0.002	0.160	< 0.001	0.146
42	0.001	0.124	< 0.001	0.097
50	< 0.001	0.110	< 0.001	0.082
100	< 0.001	0.057	0.001	0.041

Step 3: spring cereals

Table A 31. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	2.429	—	1.521	—	0.951	—	0.307	—
1	2.408	2.398	1.505	1.498	0.519	0.762	0.307	0.307
2	2.372	2.396	1.475	1.496	0.099	0.514	0.306	0.307
3	2.345	2.384	1.457	1.487	0.019	0.358	0.305	0.307
4	2.338	2.373	1.461	1.479	0.007	0.272	0.303	0.307
7	2.299	2.354	1.421	1.464	0.002	0.157	0.297	0.306
14	2.088	2.255	1.295	1.402	< 0.001	0.079	0.281	0.302
21	1.841	2.169	1.134	1.347	< 0.001	0.053	0.267	0.298
28	1.695	2.082	1.022	1.286	< 0.001	0.040	0.261	0.292
42	1.707	2.035	1.053	1.259	< 0.001	0.026	0.238	0.283
50	1.585	1.987	0.938	1.227	< 0.001	0.022	0.226	0.277
100	0.916	1.748	0.013	1.065	< 0.001	0.011	0.171	0.245

Table A 32. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.778	-	0.098	-	0.801	-	1.769	-
1	< 0.001	0.271	0.098	0.098	0.002	0.115	0.008	1.171
2	< 0.001	0.260	0.098	0.098	0.002	0.109	0.002	1.097
3	< 0.001	0.248	0.097	0.098	0.002	0.101	1.667	0.764
4	< 0.001	0.235	0.097	0.098	0.002	0.089	1.053	0.591
7	< 0.001	0.213	0.095	0.098	0.001	0.081	0.003	0.496
14	< 0.001	0.187	0.095	0.097	0.002	0.060	< 0.001	0.292
21	< 0.001	0.191	0.090	0.096	< 0.001	0.048	< 0.001	0.197
28	< 0.001	0.177	0.085	0.095	0.001	0.041	< 0.001	0.151
42	< 0.001	0.132	0.077	0.093	< 0.001	0.031	< 0.001	0.101
50	< 0.001	0.117	0.073	0.091	< 0.001	0.028	< 0.001	0.085
100	< 0.001	0.069	0.078	0.085	< 0.001	0.017	0.046	0.042

Table A 33. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	13.980	-	7.779	-	0.481	-	2.034	-
1	13.950	13.970	7.779	7.779	0.403	0.469	< 0.001	2.034
2	13.940	13.970	7.778	7.779	0.323	0.440	< 0.001	2.034
3	13.940	13.970	7.777	7.779	0.273	0.408	< 0.001	2.034
4	13.940	13.960	7.778	7.778	0.240	0.379	< 0.001	2.034
7	13.940	13.950	7.775	7.778	0.186	0.316	< 0.001	2.033
14	13.910	13.950	7.716	7.774	0.135	0.241	< 0.001	2.032
21	13.840	13.940	7.563	7.766	0.111	0.203	< 0.001	2.030
28	13.720	13.920	7.212	7.754	0.096	0.178	< 0.001	2.027
42	13.240	13.880	6.912	7.709	0.078	0.148	< 0.001	2.018
50	13.410	13.840	7.060	7.674	0.071	0.137	< 0.001	2.011
100	< 0.001	13.680	< 0.001	7.396	0.045	0.097	< 0.001	1.919

Table A 34. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.758	-	0.897	-	0.203	-	1.437	-
1	0.756	0.758	0.897	0.897	0.199	0.203	1.146	1.364
2	0.749	0.757	0.897	0.897	0.191	0.201	0.965	1.270
3	0.739	0.756	0.897	0.897	0.186	0.199	0.860	1.198
4	0.727	0.755	0.896	0.897	0.188	0.197	0.789	1.138
7	0.681	0.748	0.895	0.897	0.195	0.194	0.854	1.032
14	0.572	0.732	0.892	0.897	0.182	0.193	0.609	0.902
21	0.521	0.703	0.889	0.896	0.182	0.188	0.511	0.795
28	0.579	0.671	0.886	0.895	0.164	0.184	0.450	0.727
42	0.516	0.631	<0.001	0.894	0.136	0.175	0.371	0.629
50	0.479	0.619	<0.001	0.892	0.123	0.169	0.336	0.589
100	0.338	0.535	<0.001	0.843	0.094	0.142	0.226	0.432

Table A 35. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	4.183	-	2.617	-	0.832	-	0.689	-
1	4.157	4.143	2.595	2.588	0.471	0.674	0.689	0.689
2	4.106	4.142	2.553	2.585	0.097	0.461	0.687	0.689
3	4.065	4.125	2.525	2.571	0.020	0.323	0.684	0.689
4	4.047	4.107	2.521	2.558	0.008	0.245	0.680	0.688
7	3.953	4.068	2.440	2.529	0.002	0.142	0.667	0.686
14	3.478	3.861	2.155	2.399	<0.001	0.072	0.631	0.678
21	3.031	3.781	1.866	2.324	<0.001	0.093	0.599	0.668
28	2.782	3.805	1.674	2.348	<0.001	0.070	0.574	0.656
42	2.826	3.657	1.743	2.259	<0.001	0.047	0.520	0.631
50	2.620	3.531	1.549	2.179	<0.001	0.040	0.493	0.618
100	1.483	3.011	0.021	1.833	<0.001	0.020	0.374	0.541

Table A 36. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.709	-	0.194	-	0.721	-	3.027	-
1	< 0.001	0.582	0.194	0.194	0.004	0.222	0.012	1.730
2	< 0.001	0.557	0.193	0.194	0.004	0.212	0.005	1.617
3	< 0.001	0.532	0.192	0.194	0.004	0.196	0.003	1.081
4	< 0.001	0.512	0.191	0.193	0.003	0.174	0.002	0.812
7	< 0.001	0.476	0.187	0.193	0.003	0.160	< 0.001	0.666
14	< 0.001	0.434	0.187	0.191	< 0.001	0.118	< 0.001	0.488
21	< 0.001	0.437	0.177	0.189	< 0.001	0.096	< 0.001	0.326
28	< 0.001	0.396	0.168	0.188	< 0.001	0.081	< 0.001	0.248
42	< 0.001	0.294	0.153	0.182	< 0.001	0.062	< 0.001	0.166
50	< 0.001	0.260	0.144	0.179	< 0.001	0.055	< 0.001	0.139
100	0.002	0.150	0.153	0.161	< 0.001	0.034	< 0.001	0.070

Table A 37. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	22.190	-	12.550	-	0.547	-	4.198	-
1	22.140	22.190	12.550	12.550	0.478	0.537	< 0.001	4.198
2	22.110	22.180	12.550	12.550	0.402	0.511	< 0.001	4.198
3	22.100	22.180	12.540	12.550	0.352	0.482	< 0.001	4.197
4	22.100	22.180	12.520	12.550	0.319	0.454	< 0.001	4.197
7	22.060	22.160	12.450	12.550	0.262	0.393	< 0.001	4.196
14	21.950	22.130	12.440	12.520	0.202	0.316	< 0.001	4.194
21	21.800	22.110	12.260	12.500	0.171	0.274	< 0.001	4.190
28	21.590	22.080	11.100	12.480	0.150	0.265	< 0.001	4.184
42	20.820	22.000	9.297	12.470	0.124	0.235	< 0.001	4.166
50	21.010	21.940	8.620	12.440	0.113	0.221	< 0.001	4.151
100	< 0.001	21.540	6.072	11.940	0.074	0.163	< 0.001	3.969

Table A 38. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	1.601	-	1.692	-	0.380	-	2.370	-
1	1.595	1.600	1.692	1.692	0.374	0.380	1.801	2.183
2	1.580	1.599	1.692	1.692	0.360	0.377	1.526	2.004
3	1.559	1.596	1.692	1.692	0.353	0.374	1.368	1.895
4	1.533	1.593	1.691	1.692	0.358	0.370	1.262	1.791
7	1.443	1.586	1.691	1.692	0.369	0.366	1.069	1.562
14	1.232	1.551	1.688	1.691	0.343	0.365	0.845	1.323
21	1.120	1.491	1.684	1.691	0.342	0.354	0.725	1.197
28	1.166	1.425	<0.001	1.690	0.306	0.347	0.644	1.093
42	1.057	1.331	<0.001	1.688	0.259	0.330	0.532	0.946
50	0.984	1.300	<0.001	1.684	0.236	0.319	0.483	0.884
100	0.694	1.113	<0.001	1.580	0.183	0.270	0.388	0.652

Table A 39. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	2.436	-	1.526	-	0.950	-	0.311	-
1	2.416	2.405	1.510	1.502	0.476	0.747	0.311	0.311
2	2.379	2.403	1.479	1.501	0.076	0.487	0.310	0.311
3	2.352	2.392	1.462	1.492	0.015	0.336	0.309	0.311
4	2.345	2.380	1.466	1.483	0.006	0.254	0.307	0.311
7	2.306	2.361	1.425	1.469	0.002	0.147	0.301	0.310
14	2.095	2.263	1.299	1.407	0.001	0.074	0.284	0.306
21	1.848	2.177	1.138	1.351	0.000	0.049	0.270	0.301
28	1.701	2.089	1.025	1.290	0.000	0.037	0.265	0.296
42	1.714	2.041	1.057	1.263	0.000	0.025	0.241	0.286
50	1.591	1.993	0.942	1.231	0.000	0.021	0.228	0.281
100	0.920	1.754	0.013	1.069	0.000	0.010	0.173	0.248

Table A 40. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.778	-	0.099	-	0.801	-	1.770	-
1	0.001	0.274	0.099	0.099	0.002	0.116	0.008	1.175
2	0.001	0.264	0.099	0.099	0.002	0.111	0.003	1.101
3	0.001	0.251	0.098	0.099	0.002	0.102	1.672	0.766
4	0.001	0.238	0.098	0.099	0.002	0.090	1.056	0.593
7	0.001	0.216	0.096	0.099	0.002	0.082	0.003	0.497
14	< 0.001	0.190	0.096	0.098	0.002	0.060	0.001	0.293
21	< 0.001	0.193	0.091	0.097	0.001	0.049	< 0.001	0.198
28	< 0.001	0.179	0.086	0.096	0.001	0.041	< 0.001	0.151
42	< 0.001	0.133	0.078	0.094	< 0.001	0.032	< 0.001	0.101
50	< 0.001	0.119	0.074	0.092	< 0.001	0.028	< 0.001	0.085
100	< 0.001	0.070	0.079	0.086	< 0.001	0.017	0.048	0.042

Table A 41. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	4.190	-	2.621	-	0.831	-	0.695	-
1	4.164	4.150	2.599	2.592	0.442	0.662	0.694	0.695
2	4.112	4.148	2.557	2.589	0.080	0.442	0.692	0.695
3	4.071	4.131	2.529	2.575	0.016	0.307	0.689	0.694
4	4.053	4.114	2.525	2.562	0.006	0.233	0.686	0.694
7	3.959	4.074	2.443	2.532	0.002	0.134	0.672	0.692
14	3.484	3.867	2.159	2.402	0.001	0.068	0.637	0.684
21	3.035	3.785	1.868	2.326	< 0.001	0.088	0.603	0.673
28	2.785	3.808	1.676	2.349	< 0.001	0.066	0.579	0.661
42	2.832	3.661	1.747	2.261	< 0.001	0.044	0.525	0.636
50	2.625	3.535	1.551	2.181	< 0.001	0.037	0.497	0.623
100	1.484	3.015	0.021	1.836	< 0.001	0.019	0.377	0.546

Table A 42. FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.714		0.196		0.721		1.771	
1	0.399	0.587	0.196	0.196	0.004	0.224	0.008	1.175
2	0.686	0.562	0.195	0.196	0.004	0.214	0.002	1.101
3	0.477	0.537	0.194	0.196	0.004	0.198	1.672	0.766
4	0.377	0.516	0.193	0.195	0.004	0.176	1.056	0.593
7	0.367	0.480	0.189	0.195	0.003	0.162	0.003	0.497
14	0.514	0.437	0.189	0.193	< 0.001	0.120	0.001	0.301
21	0.320	0.440	0.179	0.191	< 0.001	0.097	< 0.001	0.201
28	0.130	0.399	0.169	0.190	< 0.001	0.082	< 0.001	0.155
42	0.057	0.297	0.155	0.184	< 0.001	0.063	< 0.001	0.103
50	0.106	0.262	0.146	0.180	< 0.001	0.056	< 0.001	0.087
100	0.008	0.151	0.154	0.163	< 0.001	0.034	0.439	0.043

Step 4: winter cereals

Table A 43. FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter, 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	1.692	1	1.692	1				
	1	1.665	1.658	1.665	1.658				
	2	1.638	1.657	1.638	1.657				
	3	1.615	1.647	1.615	1.647				
	4	1.607	1.638	1.607	1.638				
	7	1.597	1.625	1.597	1.625				
	14	1.530	1.587	1.530	1.587				
	21	1.371	1.547	1.371	1.547				
	28	1.263	1.493	1.263	1.493				
	42	1.274	1.412	1.274	1.412				
	50	1.175	1.385	1.175	1.385				
	100	0.498	1.203	0.498	1.203				
D1 Stream	0	1.066	1	1.066	1				
	1	1.044	1.037	1.044	1.037				
	2	1.018	1.036	1.018	1.036				
	3	1.004	1.028	1.004	1.028				
	4	1.004	1.021	1.004	1.021				
	7	0.989	1.012	0.989	1.012				
	14	0.949	0.987	0.949	0.987				
	21	0.845	0.961	0.845	0.961				
	28	0.764	0.925	0.764	0.925				
	42	0.786	0.868	0.786	0.868				
	50	0.675	0.850	0.675	0.850				
	100	0.003	0.663	0.003	0.663				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0	3.714	—	3.714	—				
	1	0.691	2.214	0.691	2.214				
	2	0.522	2.196	0.522	2.196				
	3	0.426	2.029	0.425	2.029				
	4	0.309	1.917	0.309	1.917				
	7	0.571	1.897	0.571	1.897				
	14	0.491	1.832	0.491	1.832				
	21	1.605	1.691	1.605	1.691				
	28	2.100	1.558	2.100	1.558				
	42	1.152	1.406	1.152	1.406				
	50	1.003	1.334	1.003	1.334				
	100	0.643	1.056	0.643	1.056				
D2 Stream	0	2.337	—	2.337	—				
	1	0.140	1.319	0.140	1.319				
	2	0.132	1.283	0.132	1.283				
	3	0.154	1.149	0.154	1.149				
	4	0.130	1.113	0.130	1.113				
	7	0.435	1.103	0.435	1.103				
	14	0.166	1.045	0.166	1.045				
	21	0.704	0.972	0.704	0.972				
	28	1.338	0.903	1.338	0.903				
	42	0.704	0.820	0.704	0.820				
	50	0.658	0.778	0.658	0.778				
	100	0.388	0.617	0.388	0.617				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0	0.137	—	0.071	—				
	1	0.073	0.109	0.038	0.057				
	2	0.013	0.073	0.007	0.038				
	3	0.003	0.050	0.001	0.026				
	4	0.001	0.038	<0.001	0.020				
	7	<0.001	0.022	<0.001	0.011				
	14	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.006				
	21	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	0.004				
	28	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	42	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002				
	50	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.002				
	100	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001				
D4 Pond	0	0.213	—	0.212	—				
	1	0.213	0.213	0.211	0.212				
	2	0.212	0.213	0.211	0.212				
	3	0.211	0.213	0.210	0.211				
	4	0.210	0.213	0.209	0.211				
	7	0.206	0.212	0.204	0.211				
	14	0.194	0.209	0.193	0.208				
	21	0.185	0.206	0.184	0.205				
	28	0.184	0.202	0.183	0.201				
	42	0.168	0.196	0.167	0.195				
	50	0.159	0.193	0.158	0.192				
	100	0.121	0.171	0.120	0.170				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.254	—	0.254	—				
	1	0.109	0.194	0.109	0.194				
	2	0.240	0.184	0.240	0.184				
	3	0.135	0.173	0.135	0.173				
	4	0.090	0.162	0.090	0.162				
	7	0.084	0.148	0.084	0.148				
	14	0.174	0.135	0.174	0.135				
	21	0.120	0.129	0.120	0.129				
	28	0.049	0.123	0.049	0.123				
	42	0.016	0.091	0.016	0.091				
	50	0.050	0.082	0.050	0.082				
	100	0.003	0.049	0.003	0.049				
D5 Pond	0	0.091	—	0.091	—				
	1	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091				
	2	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091				
	3	0.090	0.091	0.090	0.091				
	4	0.090	0.091	0.090	0.091				
	7	0.088	0.090	0.088	0.090				
	14	0.088	0.090	0.088	0.090				
	21	0.083	0.089	0.083	0.089				
	28	0.079	0.088	0.079	0.088				
	42	0.072	0.086	0.072	0.086				
	50	0.068	0.084	0.068	0.084				
	100	0.067	0.078	0.062	0.077				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.151	—	0.146	—				
	1	0.004	0.106	0.105	0.106				
	2	0.004	0.101	0.060	0.101				
	3	0.003	0.093	0.051	0.093				
	4	0.003	0.082	0.090	0.082				
	7	0.002	0.075	0.031	0.075				
	14	0.001	0.055	0.032	0.055				
	21	0.001	0.045	0.014	0.045				
	28	<0.001	0.038	0.018	0.038				
	42	<0.001	0.029	0.006	0.029				
	50	<0.001	0.026	0.004	0.026				
	100	<0.001	0.016	<0.001	0.016				
D6 Ditch	0	0.215	—	0.215	—				
	1	0.176	0.194	0.176	0.194				
	2	0.159	0.180	0.159	0.180				
	3	0.119	0.171	0.119	0.171				
	4	0.091	0.160	0.091	0.160				
	7	0.050	0.126	0.050	0.126				
	14	0.006	0.096	0.006	0.096				
	21	0.018	0.069	0.018	0.069				
	28	0.056	0.053	0.056	0.053				
	42	0.002	0.044	0.002	0.044				
	50	0.001	0.037	0.001	0.037				
	100	0.003	0.023	0.003	0.023				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.057	—	0.031	—
	1					0.057	0.057	0.030	0.030
	2					0.056	0.057	0.030	0.030
	3					0.055	0.056	0.029	0.030
	4					0.055	0.056	0.029	0.030
	7					0.053	0.055	0.028	0.029
	14					0.050	0.053	0.026	0.028
	21					0.046	0.052	0.025	0.027
	28					0.044	0.051	0.024	0.027
	42					0.040	0.051	0.021	0.027
	50					0.038	0.050	0.020	0.027
	100					0.027	0.044	0.014	0.024
R1 Stream	0					0.575	—	0.301	—
	1					0.001	0.315	<0.001	0.165
	2					<0.001	0.158	<0.001	0.083
	3					<0.001	0.106	<0.001	0.055
	4					<0.001	0.079	<0.001	0.041
	7					<0.001	0.067	<0.001	0.035
	14					0.003	0.046	0.002	0.024
	21					<0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	28					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	42					<0.001	0.021	<0.001	0.011
	50					<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010
	100					<0.001	0.010	<0.001	0.005

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					0.616	—	0.323	—
	1					0.006	0.546	0.003	0.287
	2					0.002	0.299	0.001	0.157
	3					0.001	0.200	<0.001	0.105
	4					<0.001	0.151	<0.001	0.079
	7					<0.001	0.086	<0.001	0.045
	14					<0.001	0.043	<0.001	0.023
	21					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	28					<0.001	0.031	<0.001	0.016
	42					<0.001	0.024	<0.001	0.013
	50					<0.001	0.020	<0.001	0.011
	100					<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.006
R4 Stream	0					0.571	—	0.298	—
	1					0.002	0.376	0.001	0.197
	2					<0.001	0.234	<0.001	0.123
	3					0.378	0.162	0.198	0.085
	4					0.207	0.162	0.109	0.085
	7					<0.001	0.124	<0.001	0.065
	14					<0.001	0.070	<0.001	0.037
	21					<0.001	0.047	<0.001	0.024
	28					<0.001	0.035	<0.001	0.018
	42					<0.001	0.023	<0.001	0.012
	50					<0.001	0.020	<0.001	0.010
	100					0.007	0.010	0.004	0.005

Table A 44 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter, 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	1.692	-	1.692	-				
	1	1.665	1.658	1.665	1.658				
	2	1.638	1.657	1.638	1.657				
	3	1.615	1.647	1.615	1.647				
	4	1.607	1.638	1.607	1.638				
	7	1.597	1.625	1.597	1.625				
	14	1.530	1.587	1.530	1.587				
	21	1.371	1.547	1.371	1.547				
	28	1.263	1.493	1.263	1.493				
	42	1.274	1.412	1.274	1.412				
	50	1.175	1.385	1.175	1.385				
	100	0.498	1.203	0.498	1.203				
D1 Stream	0	1.066	-	1.066	-				
	1	1.044	1.037	1.044	1.037				
	2	1.018	1.036	1.018	1.036				
	3	1.004	1.028	1.004	1.028				
	4	1.004	1.021	1.004	1.021				
	7	0.989	1.012	0.989	1.012				
	14	0.949	0.987	0.949	0.987				
	21	0.845	0.961	0.845	0.961				
	28	0.764	0.925	0.764	0.925				
	42	0.786	0.868	0.786	0.868				
	50	0.675	0.850	0.675	0.850				
	100	0.003	0.663	0.003	0.663				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0	3.714	—	3.714	—				
	1	0.691	2.214	0.691	2.214				
	2	0.522	2.196	0.522	2.196				
	3	0.425	2.029	0.425	2.029				
	4	0.309	1.917	0.309	1.917				
	7	0.571	1.897	0.571	1.897				
	14	0.491	1.832	0.491	1.832				
	21	1.605	1.691	1.605	1.691				
	28	2.100	1.558	2.100	1.558				
	42	1.152	1.406	1.152	1.406				
	50	1.003	1.334	1.003	1.334				
	100	0.643	1.056	0.643	1.056				
D2 Stream	0	2.337	—	2.337	—				
	1	0.140	1.319	0.140	1.319				
	2	0.132	1.283	0.132	1.283				
	3	0.154	1.149	0.154	1.149				
	4	0.130	1.113	0.130	1.113				
	7	0.435	1.103	0.435	1.103				
	14	0.166	1.045	0.166	1.045				
	21	0.704	0.972	0.704	0.972				
	28	1.338	0.903	1.338	0.903				
	42	0.704	0.820	0.704	0.820				
	50	0.658	0.778	0.658	0.778				
	100	0.388	0.617	0.388	0.617				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3-Ditch	0	0.068	—	0.036	—				
	1	0.036	0.054	0.019	0.028				
	2	0.006	0.036	0.003	0.019				
	3	0.001	0.025	<0.001	0.013				
	4	<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010				
	7	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.006				
	14	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	21	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002				
	28	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001				
	42	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001				
	50	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001				
	100	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001				
D4-Pond	0	0.211	—	0.210	—				
	1	0.211	0.211	0.210	0.210				
	2	0.210	0.211	0.210	0.210				
	3	0.209	0.211	0.209	0.210				
	4	0.208	0.211	0.208	0.210				
	7	0.204	0.210	0.203	0.209				
	14	0.192	0.207	0.192	0.207				
	21	0.184	0.204	0.183	0.203				
	28	0.183	0.200	0.182	0.200				
	42	0.166	0.194	0.166	0.194				
	50	0.158	0.191	0.157	0.191				
	100	0.119	0.169	0.119	0.169				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.254	—	0.254	—				
	1	0.109	0.194	0.109	0.194				
	2	0.240	0.184	0.240	0.184				
	3	0.135	0.173	0.135	0.173				
	4	0.090	0.162	0.090	0.162				
	7	0.084	0.148	0.084	0.148				
	14	0.174	0.135	0.174	0.135				
	21	0.120	0.129	0.120	0.129				
	28	0.049	0.123	0.049	0.123				
	42	0.016	0.091	0.016	0.091				
	50	0.050	0.082	0.050	0.082				
	100	0.003	0.049	0.003	0.049				
D5 Pond	0	0.091	—	0.091	—				
	1	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091				
	2	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091				
	3	0.090	0.091	0.090	0.091				
	4	0.090	0.091	0.090	0.091				
	7	0.088	0.090	0.088	0.090				
	14	0.088	0.090	0.088	0.090				
	21	0.083	0.089	0.083	0.089				
	28	0.079	0.088	0.079	0.088				
	42	0.072	0.086	0.072	0.086				
	50	0.068	0.084	0.068	0.084				
	100	0.059	0.076	0.057	0.075				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.146	—	0.146	—				
	1	0.105	0.106	0.105	0.106				
	2	0.060	0.101	0.060	0.101				
	3	0.051	0.093	0.051	0.093				
	4	0.090	0.082	0.090	0.082				
	7	0.031	0.075	0.031	0.075				
	14	0.032	0.055	0.032	0.055				
	21	0.014	0.045	0.014	0.045				
	28	0.018	0.038	0.018	0.038				
	42	0.006	0.029	0.006	0.029				
	50	0.004	0.026	0.004	0.026				
	100	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.016				
D6 Ditch	0	0.215	—	0.215	—				
	1	0.176	0.194	0.176	0.194				
	2	0.159	0.180	0.159	0.180				
	3	0.119	0.171	0.119	0.171				
	4	0.091	0.160	0.091	0.160				
	7	0.050	0.126	0.050	0.126				
	14	0.006	0.096	0.006	0.096				
	21	0.018	0.069	0.018	0.069				
	28	0.056	0.053	0.056	0.053				
	42	0.002	0.044	0.002	0.044				
	50	0.001	0.037	0.001	0.037				
	100	0.003	0.023	0.003	0.023				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.052	—	0.027	—
	1					0.051	0.051	0.026	0.027
	2					0.050	0.051	0.026	0.026
	3					0.050	0.051	0.026	0.026
	4					0.049	0.050	0.025	0.026
	7					0.048	0.050	0.025	0.026
	14					0.044	0.048	0.023	0.025
	21					0.042	0.046	0.022	0.024
	28					0.040	0.045	0.020	0.023
	42					0.036	0.045	0.019	0.023
	50					0.034	0.044	0.017	0.023
	100					0.024	0.039	0.013	0.020
R1 Stream	0					0.575	—	0.301	—
	1					0.001	0.315	<0.001	0.165
	2					<0.001	0.158	<0.001	0.083
	3					<0.001	0.106	<0.001	0.055
	4					<0.001	0.079	<0.001	0.041
	7					<0.001	0.067	<0.001	0.035
	14					0.003	0.046	0.002	0.024
	21					<0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	28					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	42					<0.001	0.021	<0.001	0.011
	50					<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010
	100					<0.001	0.010	<0.001	0.005

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					0.616	—	0.323	—
	1					0.006	0.546	0.003	0.287
	2					0.002	0.299	0.001	0.157
	3					0.001	0.200	<0.001	0.105
	4					<0.001	0.151	<0.001	0.079
	7					<0.001	0.086	<0.001	0.045
	14					<0.001	0.043	<0.001	0.023
	21					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	28					<0.001	0.031	<0.001	0.016
	42					<0.001	0.024	<0.001	0.013
	50					<0.001	0.020	<0.001	0.011
	100					<0.001	0.010	<0.001	0.005
R4 Stream	0					0.571	—	0.298	—
	1					0.002	0.376	0.001	0.197
	2					<0.001	0.234	<0.001	0.123
	3					0.378	0.162	0.198	0.085
	4					0.207	0.162	0.109	0.085
	7					<0.001	0.124	<0.001	0.065
	14					<0.001	0.070	<0.001	0.037
	21					<0.001	0.047	<0.001	0.024
	28					<0.001	0.035	<0.001	0.018
	42					<0.001	0.023	<0.001	0.012
	50					<0.001	0.020	<0.001	0.010
	100					0.007	0.010	0.004	0.005

Table A 45 — **FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.**

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	3.474	-	3.474	-				
	1	3.442	3.432	3.442	3.432				
	2	3.400	3.430	3.400	3.430				
	3	3.363	3.415	3.363	3.415				
	4	3.343	3.400	3.343	3.400				
	7	3.286	3.368	3.286	3.368				
	14	2.957	3.219	2.957	3.219				
	21	2.597	3.088	2.597	3.088				
	28	2.379	2.987	2.379	2.987				
	42	2.378	2.924	2.378	2.924				
	50	2.192	2.847	2.192	2.847				
	100	0.927	2.446	0.927	2.446				
D1 Stream	0	2.180	-	2.180	-				
	1	2.152	2.145	2.152	2.145				
	2	2.113	2.142	2.113	2.142				
	3	2.090	2.129	2.090	2.129				
	4	2.082	2.118	2.082	2.118				
	7	2.029	2.095	2.029	2.095				
	14	1.832	2.001	1.832	2.001				
	21	1.597	1.917	1.597	1.917				
	28	1.435	1.843	1.435	1.843				
	42	1.465	1.808	1.465	1.808				
	50	1.256	1.757	1.256	1.757				
	100	0.006	1.368	0.006	1.368				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0	5.996	—	5.996	—				
	1	1.224	3.922	1.224	3.922				
	2	0.944	3.845	0.944	3.845				
	3	0.790	3.521	0.790	3.521				
	4	0.599	3.340	0.599	3.340				
	7	1.092	3.298	1.092	3.298				
	14	0.982	3.216	0.982	3.216				
	21	2.729	2.985	2.729	2.985				
	28	3.867	2.755	3.867	2.755				
	42	2.032	2.523	2.032	2.523				
	50	1.805	2.410	1.805	2.410				
	100	1.221	1.949	1.221	1.949				
D2 Stream	0	3.774	—	3.774	—				
	1	0.284	2.313	0.284	2.313				
	2	0.265	2.223	0.265	2.223				
	3	0.330	2.013	0.330	2.013				
	4	0.264	1.963	0.264	1.963				
	7	0.826	1.919	0.826	1.919				
	14	0.368	1.844	0.368	1.844				
	21	1.230	1.712	1.230	1.712				
	28	2.414	1.591	2.414	1.591				
	42	1.239	1.469	1.239	1.469				
	50	1.202	1.404	1.202	1.404				
	100	0.733	1.140	0.733	1.140				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0	0.112	—	0.057	—				
	1	0.063	0.090	0.032	0.046				
	2	0.013	0.062	0.006	0.031				
	3	0.003	0.043	0.001	0.022				
	4	0.001	0.033	<0.001	0.017				
	7	<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010				
	14	<0.001	0.010	<0.001	0.005				
	21	<0.001	0.012	<0.001	0.006				
	28	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.005				
	42	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	50	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.003				
	100	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001				
D4 Pond	0	0.551	—	0.549	—				
	1	0.551	0.551	0.548	0.549				
	2	0.549	0.551	0.547	0.549				
	3	0.547	0.551	0.545	0.548				
	4	0.544	0.550	0.542	0.548				
	7	0.533	0.549	0.531	0.546				
	14	0.504	0.542	0.502	0.539				
	21	0.478	0.533	0.476	0.531				
	28	0.461	0.524	0.459	0.521				
	42	0.418	0.504	0.416	0.502				
	50	0.396	0.494	0.394	0.492				
	100	0.301	0.432	0.300	0.430				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.578	—	0.578	—				
	1	0.291	0.460	0.291	0.460				
	2	0.555	0.438	0.555	0.438				
	3	0.355	0.422	0.355	0.422				
	4	0.262	0.412	0.262	0.412				
	7	0.260	0.395	0.260	0.395				
	14	0.438	0.351	0.438	0.351				
	21	0.283	0.344	0.283	0.344				
	28	0.113	0.319	0.113	0.319				
	42	0.044	0.237	0.044	0.237				
	50	0.092	0.210	0.092	0.210				
	100	0.006	0.121	0.006	0.121				
D5 Pond	0	0.197	—	0.197	—				
	1	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197				
	2	0.196	0.197	0.196	0.197				
	3	0.195	0.197	0.195	0.197				
	4	0.194	0.197	0.194	0.197				
	7	0.190	0.196	0.190	0.196				
	14	0.190	0.194	0.190	0.194				
	21	0.181	0.192	0.181	0.192				
	28	0.172	0.191	0.172	0.191				
	42	0.157	0.186	0.157	0.186				
	50	0.149	0.182	0.149	0.182				
	100	0.141	0.167	0.132	0.165				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.304	—	0.304	—				
	1	0.221	0.223	0.221	0.223				
	2	0.131	0.213	0.131	0.213				
	3	0.112	0.197	0.112	0.197				
	4	0.190	0.175	0.190	0.175				
	7	0.073	0.161	0.073	0.161				
	14	0.069	0.121	0.069	0.121				
	21	0.033	0.098	0.033	0.098				
	28	0.039	0.084	0.039	0.084				
	42	0.016	0.065	0.016	0.065				
	50	0.011	0.058	0.011	0.058				
	100	< 0.001	0.037	< 0.001	0.037				
D6 Ditch	0	0.394	—	0.394	—				
	1	0.306	0.353	0.306	0.353				
	2	0.274	0.327	0.274	0.327				
	3	0.202	0.306	0.202	0.306				
	4	0.154	0.284	0.154	0.284				
	7	0.085	0.236	0.085	0.236				
	14	0.011	0.185	0.011	0.185				
	21	0.030	0.132	0.030	0.132				
	28	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102				
	42	0.005	0.083	0.005	0.083				
	50	0.002	0.071	0.002	0.071				
	100	0.006	0.043	0.006	0.043				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.119	—	0.063	—
	1					0.117	0.118	0.062	0.063
	2					0.115	0.117	0.061	0.062
	3					0.114	0.116	0.060	0.062
	4					0.112	0.116	0.060	0.061
	7					0.108	0.113	0.058	0.060
	14					0.101	0.109	0.053	0.058
	21					0.094	0.105	0.050	0.056
	28					0.091	0.102	0.048	0.054
	42					0.088	0.097	0.047	0.052
	50					0.082	0.095	0.043	0.050
	100					0.069	0.085	0.036	0.045
R1 Stream	0					0.737	—	0.386	—
	1					0.002	0.603	0.001	0.316
	2					<0.001	0.304	<0.001	0.159
	3					<0.001	0.203	<0.001	0.106
	4					<0.001	0.152	<0.001	0.080
	7					<0.001	0.087	<0.001	0.046
	14					<0.001	0.046	<0.001	0.024
	21					<0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	28					<0.001	0.035	<0.001	0.018
	42					<0.001	0.033	<0.001	0.017
	50					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	100					<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					1.420	—	0.745	—
	1					0.013	1.260	0.007	0.662
	2					0.005	0.689	0.003	0.362
	3					0.003	0.462	0.002	0.243
	4					0.002	0.347	0.001	0.183
	7					<0.001	0.199	<0.001	0.105
	14					<0.001	0.103	<0.001	0.054
	21					<0.001	0.069	<0.001	0.036
	28					0.001	0.072	<0.001	0.038
	42					<0.001	0.056	<0.001	0.029
	50					<0.001	0.048	<0.001	0.025
	100					<0.001	0.024	<0.001	0.013
R4 Stream	0					1.282	—	0.669	—
	1					0.006	0.845	0.003	0.441
	2					0.002	0.566	<0.001	0.297
	3					0.908	0.393	0.476	0.206
	4					0.506	0.374	0.266	0.196
	7					0.001	0.290	<0.001	0.152
	14					<0.001	0.165	<0.001	0.086
	21					<0.001	0.110	<0.001	0.058
	28					<0.001	0.082	<0.001	0.043
	42					<0.001	0.055	<0.001	0.029
	50					<0.001	0.047	<0.001	0.024
	100					0.017	0.024	0.009	0.012

Table A 46 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	3.474	-	3.474	-				
	1	3.442	3.432	3.442	3.432				
	2	3.400	3.430	3.400	3.430				
	3	3.363	3.415	3.363	3.415				
	4	3.343	3.400	3.343	3.400				
	7	3.286	3.368	3.286	3.368				
	14	2.957	3.219	2.957	3.219				
	21	2.597	3.088	2.597	3.088				
	28	2.379	2.987	2.379	2.987				
	42	2.378	2.924	2.378	2.924				
	50	2.192	2.847	2.192	2.847				
	100	0.927	2.446	0.927	2.446				
D1 Stream	0	2.180	-	2.180	-				
	1	2.152	2.145	2.152	2.145				
	2	2.113	2.142	2.113	2.142				
	3	2.090	2.129	2.090	2.129				
	4	2.082	2.118	2.082	2.118				
	7	2.029	2.095	2.029	2.095				
	14	1.832	2.001	1.832	2.001				
	21	1.597	1.917	1.597	1.917				
	28	1.435	1.843	1.435	1.843				
	42	1.465	1.808	1.465	1.808				
	50	1.256	1.757	1.256	1.757				
	100	0.006	1.368	0.006	1.368				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0	5.996	—	5.996	—				
	1	1.224	3.922	1.223	3.922				
	2	0.944	3.845	0.944	3.845				
	3	0.790	3.521	0.790	3.521				
	4	0.599	3.340	0.599	3.340				
	7	1.092	3.298	1.092	3.298				
	14	0.982	3.216	0.982	3.216				
	21	2.729	2.985	2.729	2.985				
	28	3.867	2.755	3.867	2.755				
	42	2.032	2.523	2.032	2.523				
	50	1.805	2.410	1.805	2.410				
	100	1.221	1.949	1.221	1.949				
D2 Stream	0	3.774	—	3.774	—				
	1	0.284	2.313	0.284	2.313				
	2	0.265	2.223	0.265	2.223				
	3	0.330	2.013	0.330	2.013				
	4	0.264	1.963	0.264	1.963				
	7	0.826	1.919	0.826	1.919				
	14	0.368	1.844	0.368	1.844				
	21	1.230	1.712	1.230	1.712				
	28	2.414	1.591	2.414	1.591				
	42	1.239	1.469	1.239	1.469				
	50	1.202	1.404	1.202	1.404				
	100	0.733	1.140	0.733	1.140				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3-Ditch	0	0.056	—	0.029	—				
	1	0.031	0.045	0.016	0.023				
	2	0.006	0.031	0.003	0.016				
	3	0.001	0.021	< 0.001	0.011				
	4	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.008				
	7	< 0.001	0.009	< 0.001	0.005				
	14	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	0.002				
	21	< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	0.003				
	28	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	0.002				
	42	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	0.002				
	50	< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	0.001				
	100	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001				
D4-Pond	0	0.548	—	0.547	—				
	1	0.547	0.548	0.546	0.547				
	2	0.546	0.548	0.545	0.546				
	3	0.544	0.547	0.542	0.546				
	4	0.541	0.547	0.539	0.546				
	7	0.530	0.545	0.528	0.544				
	14	0.501	0.538	0.500	0.537				
	21	0.475	0.530	0.474	0.529				
	28	0.458	0.520	0.457	0.519				
	42	0.415	0.501	0.415	0.500				
	50	0.394	0.491	0.393	0.489				
	100	0.299	0.430	0.298	0.429				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.578	—	0.578	—				
	1	0.291	0.460	0.291	0.460				
	2	0.555	0.438	0.555	0.438				
	3	0.355	0.422	0.355	0.422				
	4	0.262	0.412	0.262	0.412				
	7	0.260	0.395	0.260	0.395				
	14	0.438	0.351	0.438	0.351				
	21	0.283	0.344	0.283	0.344				
	28	0.113	0.319	0.113	0.319				
	42	0.044	0.237	0.044	0.237				
	50	0.092	0.210	0.092	0.210				
	100	0.006	0.121	0.006	0.121				
D5 Pond	0	0.197	—	0.197	—				
	1	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197				
	2	0.196	0.197	0.196	0.197				
	3	0.195	0.197	0.195	0.197				
	4	0.194	0.197	0.194	0.197				
	7	0.190	0.196	0.190	0.196				
	14	0.190	0.194	0.190	0.194				
	21	0.181	0.192	0.181	0.192				
	28	0.172	0.191	0.172	0.191				
	42	0.157	0.186	0.157	0.186				
	50	0.149	0.182	0.149	0.182				
	100	0.128	0.164	0.124	0.163				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.304	—	0.304	—				
	1	0.221	0.223	0.221	0.223				
	2	0.131	0.213	0.131	0.213				
	3	0.112	0.197	0.112	0.197				
	4	0.190	0.175	0.190	0.175				
	7	0.073	0.161	0.073	0.161				
	14	0.069	0.121	0.069	0.121				
	21	0.033	0.098	0.033	0.098				
	28	0.039	0.084	0.039	0.084				
	42	0.016	0.065	0.016	0.065				
	50	0.011	0.058	0.011	0.058				
	100	< 0.001	0.037	< 0.001	0.037				
D6 Ditch	0	0.394	—	0.394	—				
	1	0.306	0.353	0.306	0.353				
	2	0.274	0.327	0.274	0.327				
	3	0.202	0.306	0.202	0.306				
	4	0.154	0.284	0.154	0.284				
	7	0.085	0.236	0.085	0.236				
	14	0.011	0.185	0.011	0.185				
	21	0.030	0.132	0.030	0.132				
	28	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102				
	42	0.005	0.083	0.005	0.083				
	50	0.002	0.071	0.002	0.071				
	100	0.006	0.043	0.006	0.043				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.108	—	0.056	—
	1					0.106	0.107	0.055	0.055
	2					0.104	0.106	0.054	0.055
	3					0.102	0.105	0.053	0.054
	4					0.101	0.104	0.052	0.054
	7					0.097	0.102	0.050	0.053
	14					0.090	0.098	0.047	0.051
	21					0.084	0.095	0.044	0.049
	28					0.082	0.092	0.042	0.048
	42					0.080	0.088	0.041	0.045
	50					0.075	0.086	0.038	0.044
	100					0.064	0.077	0.033	0.040
R1 Stream	0					0.737	—	0.386	—
	1					0.002	0.603	0.001	0.316
	2					<0.001	0.304	<0.001	0.159
	3					<0.001	0.203	<0.001	0.106
	4					<0.001	0.152	<0.001	0.080
	7					<0.001	0.087	<0.001	0.046
	14					<0.001	0.046	<0.001	0.024
	21					<0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	28					<0.001	0.035	<0.001	0.018
	42					<0.001	0.033	<0.001	0.017
	50					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	100					<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					1.420	—	0.745	—
	1					0.013	1.260	0.007	0.662
	2					0.005	0.689	0.003	0.362
	3					0.003	0.462	0.002	0.243
	4					0.002	0.347	0.001	0.183
	7					<0.001	0.199	<0.001	0.105
	14					<0.001	0.101	<0.001	0.053
	21					<0.001	0.068	<0.001	0.036
	28					0.001	0.072	<0.001	0.038
	42					<0.001	0.056	<0.001	0.029
	50					<0.001	0.047	<0.001	0.025
	100					<0.001	0.024	<0.001	0.013
R4 Stream	0					1.282	—	0.669	—
	1					0.006	0.845	0.003	0.441
	2					0.002	0.566	<0.001	0.297
	3					0.908	0.393	0.476	0.206
	4					0.506	0.374	0.266	0.196
	7					0.001	0.290	<0.001	0.152
	14					<0.001	0.165	<0.001	0.086
	21					<0.001	0.110	<0.001	0.058
	28					<0.001	0.082	<0.001	0.043
	42					<0.001	0.055	<0.001	0.029
	50					<0.001	0.046	<0.001	0.024
	100					0.017	0.024	0.009	0.012

Table A 47 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					1.701	-	1.701	-
	1					1.673	1.666	1.673	1.666
	2					1.646	1.665	1.646	1.665
	3					1.623	1.656	1.623	1.656
	4					1.615	1.646	1.615	1.646
	7					1.606	1.634	1.606	1.634
	14					1.538	1.595	1.538	1.595
	21					1.379	1.555	1.379	1.555
	28					1.270	1.501	1.270	1.501
	42					1.282	1.420	1.282	1.420
	50					1.182	1.392	1.182	1.392
	100					0.501	1.210	0.501	1.210
D1 Stream	0					1.071	-	1.071	-
	1					1.049	1.042	1.049	1.042
	2					1.023	1.041	1.023	1.041
	3					1.010	1.033	1.010	1.033
	4					1.009	1.027	1.009	1.027
	7					0.994	1.018	0.994	1.018
	14					0.954	0.992	0.954	0.992
	21					0.849	0.966	0.849	0.966
	28					0.768	0.930	0.768	0.930
	42					0.790	0.873	0.790	0.873
	50					0.679	0.854	0.679	0.854
	100					0.003	0.667	0.003	0.667

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0					3.957	-	3.957	-
	1					0.739	2.373	0.739	2.373
	2					0.557	2.353	0.557	2.353
	3					0.453	2.173	0.453	2.173
	4					0.327	2.053	0.327	2.053
	7					0.624	2.031	0.624	2.031
	14					0.540	1.966	0.540	1.966
	21					1.732	1.813	1.732	1.813
	28					2.254	1.670	2.254	1.670
	42					1.232	1.509	1.232	1.509
	50					1.074	1.431	1.074	1.431
	100					0.690	1.134	0.690	1.134
D2 Stream	0					2.490	-	2.490	-
	1					0.146	1.413	0.146	1.413
	2					0.138	1.374	0.138	1.374
	3					0.163	1.231	0.163	1.231
	4					0.136	1.192	0.136	1.192
	7					0.478	1.181	0.478	1.181
	14					0.181	1.120	0.181	1.120
	21					0.765	1.043	0.765	1.043
	28					1.433	0.968	1.433	0.968
	42					0.753	0.879	0.753	0.879
	50					0.705	0.835	0.705	0.835
	100					0.417	0.663	0.417	0.663

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.137	-	0.071	-
	1					0.068	0.107	0.035	0.056
	2					0.011	0.070	0.005	0.036
	3					0.002	0.048	0.001	0.025
	4					0.001	0.036	< 0.001	0.019
	7					< 0.001	0.021	< 0.001	0.011
	14					< 0.001	0.011	< 0.001	0.005
	21					< 0.001	0.007	< 0.001	0.004
	28					< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	0.003
	42					< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	0.002
	50					< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	0.002
	100					< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	0.001
D4 Pond	0					0.217	-	0.216	-
	1					0.217	0.217	0.215	0.215
	2					0.216	0.217	0.215	0.215
	3					0.215	0.217	0.214	0.215
	4					0.214	0.216	0.213	0.215
	7					0.209	0.216	0.208	0.215
	14					0.198	0.213	0.196	0.212
	21					0.189	0.210	0.188	0.208
	28					0.187	0.206	0.186	0.205
	42					0.171	0.200	0.170	0.199
	50					0.162	0.196	0.161	0.195
	100					0.123	0.174	0.122	0.173

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.259	-	0.259	-
	1					0.111	0.197	0.111	0.197
	2					0.244	0.187	0.244	0.187
	3					0.137	0.176	0.137	0.176
	4					0.091	0.165	0.091	0.165
	7					0.085	0.151	0.085	0.151
	14					0.177	0.137	0.177	0.137
	21					0.122	0.131	0.122	0.131
	28					0.050	0.125	0.050	0.125
	42					0.016	0.093	0.016	0.093
	50					0.051	0.084	0.051	0.084
	100					0.003	0.050	0.003	0.050
D5 Pond	0					0.092	-	0.092	-
	1					0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092
	2					0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092
	3					0.091	0.092	0.091	0.092
	4					0.091	0.092	0.091	0.092
	7					0.089	0.092	0.089	0.092
	14					0.089	0.091	0.089	0.091
	21					0.084	0.090	0.084	0.090
	28					0.080	0.089	0.080	0.089
	42					0.073	0.087	0.073	0.087
	50					0.069	0.085	0.069	0.085
	100					0.067	0.079	0.063	0.078

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.151	-	0.148	-
	1					0.004	0.108	0.106	0.108
	2					0.004	0.102	0.061	0.102
	3					0.003	0.094	0.051	0.094
	4					0.003	0.083	0.091	0.083
	7					0.003	0.076	0.032	0.076
	14					0.001	0.056	0.032	0.056
	21					0.001	0.045	0.014	0.045
	28					< 0.001	0.039	0.018	0.039
	42					< 0.001	0.030	0.006	0.030
	50					< 0.001	0.027	0.004	0.027
	100					< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.016
D6 Ditch	0					0.219	-	0.219	-
	1					0.179	0.197	0.179	0.197
	2					0.162	0.184	0.162	0.184
	3					0.121	0.174	0.121	0.174
	4					0.093	0.163	0.093	0.163
	7					0.051	0.128	0.051	0.128
	14					0.006	0.098	0.006	0.098
	21					0.018	0.070	0.018	0.070
	28					0.058	0.054	0.058	0.054
	42					0.002	0.045	0.002	0.045
	50					0.001	0.038	0.001	0.038
	100					0.003	0.023	0.003	0.023

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.058	0.000	0.031	0.000
	1					0.057	0.058	0.031	0.031
	2					0.057	0.057	0.030	0.031
	3					0.056	0.057	0.030	0.030
	4					0.055	0.057	0.030	0.030
	7					0.054	0.056	0.029	0.030
	14					0.050	0.054	0.027	0.029
	21					0.047	0.052	0.025	0.028
	28					0.045	0.051	0.024	0.028
	42					0.041	0.051	0.022	0.028
	50					0.038	0.051	0.020	0.027
	100					0.028	0.045	0.015	0.024
R1 Stream	0					0.581	-	0.304	-
	1					0.001	0.319	0.001	0.167
	2					0.001	0.160	< 0.001	0.084
	3					< 0.001	0.107	< 0.001	0.056
	4					< 0.001	0.080	< 0.001	0.042
	7					0.001	0.068	< 0.001	0.035
	14					0.004	0.047	0.002	0.024
	21					< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	0.019
	28					< 0.001	0.030	< 0.001	0.015
	42					< 0.001	0.021	< 0.001	0.011
	50					< 0.001	0.019	< 0.001	0.010
	100					< 0.001	0.010	< 0.001	0.005

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					0.622	0.000	0.326	0.000
	1					0.006	0.551	0.003	0.290
	2					0.002	0.302	0.001	0.159
	3					0.001	0.202	0.001	0.106
	4					0.001	0.152	0.000	0.080
	7					0.000	0.087	0.000	0.046
	14					0.000	0.044	0.000	0.023
	21					0.000	0.029	0.000	0.015
	28					0.000	0.032	0.000	0.017
	42					0.000	0.025	0.000	0.013
	50					0.000	0.021	0.000	0.011
	100					0.000	0.011	0.000	0.006
R4 Stream	0					0.586	0.000	0.306	0.000
	1					0.002	0.386	0.001	0.202
	2					0.001	0.240	0.000	0.126
	3					0.388	0.167	0.203	0.087
	4					0.212	0.166	0.111	0.087
	7					0.001	0.127	0.000	0.066
	14					0.000	0.072	0.000	0.038
	21					0.000	0.048	0.000	0.025
	28					0.000	0.036	0.000	0.019
	42					0.000	0.024	0.000	0.013
	50					0.000	0.020	0.000	0.011
	100					0.008	0.011	0.004	0.006

Table A 48 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					1.701	0.000	1.701	0.000
	1					1.673	1.666	1.673	1.666
	2					1.646	1.665	1.646	1.665
	3					1.623	1.656	1.623	1.656
	4					1.615	1.646	1.615	1.646
	7					1.606	1.634	1.606	1.634
	14					1.538	1.595	1.538	1.595
	21					1.379	1.555	1.379	1.555
	28					1.270	1.501	1.270	1.501
	42					1.282	1.420	1.282	1.420
	50					1.182	1.392	1.182	1.392
	100					0.501	1.210	0.501	1.210
D1 Stream	0					1.071	0.000	1.071	0.000
	1					1.049	1.042	1.049	1.042
	2					1.023	1.041	1.023	1.041
	3					1.010	1.033	1.010	1.033
	4					1.009	1.027	1.009	1.027
	7					0.994	1.018	0.994	1.018
	14					0.954	0.992	0.954	0.992
	21					0.849	0.966	0.849	0.966
	28					0.768	0.930	0.768	0.930
	42					0.790	0.873	0.790	0.873
	50					0.679	0.854	0.679	0.854
	100					0.003	0.667	0.003	0.667

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0					3.957	0.000	3.957	0.000
	1					0.739	2.373	0.739	2.373
	2					0.557	2.353	0.557	2.353
	3					0.453	2.173	0.453	2.173
	4					0.327	2.053	0.327	2.053
	7					0.624	2.031	0.624	2.031
	14					0.540	1.966	0.540	1.966
	21					1.732	1.813	1.732	1.813
	28					2.254	1.670	2.254	1.670
	42					1.232	1.509	1.232	1.509
	50					1.074	1.431	1.074	1.431
	100					0.690	1.134	0.690	1.134
D2 Stream	0					2.490	0.000	2.490	0.000
	1					0.146	1.413	0.146	1.413
	2					0.138	1.374	0.138	1.374
	3					0.163	1.231	0.163	1.231
	4					0.136	1.192	0.136	1.192
	7					0.478	1.181	0.478	1.181
	14					0.181	1.120	0.181	1.120
	21					0.765	1.043	0.765	1.043
	28					1.433	0.968	1.433	0.968
	42					0.753	0.879	0.753	0.879
	50					0.705	0.835	0.705	0.835
	100					0.417	0.663	0.417	0.663

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.068	0.000	0.035	0.000
	1					0.034	0.054	0.018	0.028
	2					0.005	0.035	0.003	0.018
	3					0.001	0.024	0.001	0.012
	4					< 0.001	0.018	< 0.001	0.009
	7					< 0.001	0.010	< 0.001	0.005
	14					< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	0.003
	21					< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	0.002
	28					< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	0.001
	42					< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	0.001
	50					< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	0.001
	100					< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	0.000
D4 Pond	0					0.215	0.000	0.214	0.000
	1					0.215	0.215	0.214	0.214
	2					0.214	0.215	0.213	0.214
	3					0.213	0.215	0.213	0.214
	4					0.212	0.215	0.211	0.214
	7					0.208	0.214	0.207	0.213
	14					0.196	0.211	0.195	0.211
	21					0.187	0.208	0.186	0.207
	28					0.186	0.204	0.185	0.203
	42					0.169	0.198	0.169	0.197
	50					0.160	0.195	0.160	0.194
	100					0.122	0.172	0.121	0.172

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.259	0.000	0.259	0.000
	1					0.111	0.197	0.111	0.197
	2					0.244	0.187	0.244	0.187
	3					0.137	0.176	0.137	0.176
	4					0.091	0.165	0.091	0.165
	7					0.085	0.151	0.085	0.151
	14					0.177	0.137	0.177	0.137
	21					0.122	0.131	0.122	0.131
	28					0.050	0.125	0.050	0.125
	42					0.016	0.093	0.016	0.093
	50					0.051	0.084	0.051	0.084
	100					0.003	0.050	0.003	0.050
D5 Pond	0					0.092	0.000	0.092	0.000
	1					0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092
	2					0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092
	3					0.091	0.092	0.091	0.092
	4					0.091	0.092	0.091	0.092
	7					0.089	0.092	0.089	0.092
	14					0.089	0.091	0.089	0.091
	21					0.084	0.090	0.084	0.090
	28					0.080	0.089	0.080	0.089
	42					0.073	0.087	0.073	0.087
	50					0.069	0.085	0.069	0.085
	100					0.060	0.077	0.058	0.076

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.148	0.000	0.148	0.000
	1					0.106	0.108	0.106	0.108
	2					0.061	0.102	0.061	0.102
	3					0.051	0.094	0.051	0.094
	4					0.091	0.083	0.091	0.083
	7					0.032	0.076	0.032	0.076
	14					0.032	0.056	0.032	0.056
	21					0.014	0.045	0.014	0.045
	28					0.018	0.039	0.018	0.039
	42					0.006	0.030	0.006	0.030
	50					0.004	0.027	0.004	0.027
	100					< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.016
D6 Ditch	0					0.219	0.000	0.219	0.000
	1					0.179	0.197	0.179	0.197
	2					0.162	0.184	0.162	0.184
	3					0.121	0.174	0.121	0.174
	4					0.093	0.163	0.093	0.163
	7					0.051	0.128	0.051	0.128
	14					0.006	0.098	0.006	0.098
	21					0.018	0.070	0.018	0.070
	28					0.058	0.054	0.058	0.054
	42					0.002	0.045	0.002	0.045
	50					0.001	0.038	0.001	0.038
	100					0.003	0.023	0.003	0.023

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.052	0.000	0.027	0.000
	1					0.052	0.052	0.027	0.027
	2					0.051	0.052	0.026	0.027
	3					0.050	0.051	0.026	0.027
	4					0.050	0.051	0.026	0.026
	7					0.048	0.050	0.025	0.026
	14					0.045	0.049	0.023	0.025
	21					0.042	0.047	0.022	0.024
	28					0.040	0.046	0.021	0.024
	42					0.037	0.045	0.019	0.024
	50					0.034	0.045	0.018	0.023
	100					0.025	0.040	0.013	0.021
R1 Stream	0					0.581	0.000	0.304	0.000
	1					0.001	0.319	0.001	0.167
	2					0.001	0.160	0.000	0.084
	3					< 0.001	0.107	0.000	0.056
	4					< 0.001	0.080	0.000	0.042
	7					0.001	0.068	0.000	0.035
	14					0.004	0.047	0.002	0.024
	21					< 0.001	0.036	0.000	0.019
	28					< 0.001	0.030	0.000	0.015
	42					< 0.001	0.021	0.000	0.011
	50					< 0.001	0.019	0.000	0.010
	100					< 0.001	0.010	0.000	0.005

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					0.622	0.000	0.326	0.000
	1					0.006	0.551	0.003	0.290
	2					0.002	0.302	0.001	0.159
	3					0.001	0.202	0.001	0.106
	4					0.001	0.152	0.000	0.080
	7					< 0.001	0.087	0.000	0.046
	14					< 0.001	0.044	0.000	0.023
	21					< 0.001	0.029	0.000	0.015
	28					< 0.001	0.032	0.000	0.017
	42					< 0.001	0.025	0.000	0.013
	50					< 0.001	0.021	0.000	0.011
	100					< 0.001	0.011	0.000	0.006
R4 Stream	0					0.586	0.000	0.306	0.000
	1					0.002	0.386	0.001	0.202
	2					0.001	0.240	0.000	0.126
	3					0.388	0.167	0.203	0.087
	4					0.212	0.166	0.111	0.087
	7					0.001	0.127	0.000	0.066
	14					< 0.001	0.072	0.000	0.038
	21					< 0.001	0.048	0.000	0.025
	28					< 0.001	0.036	0.000	0.019
	42					< 0.001	0.024	0.000	0.013
	50					< 0.001	0.020	0.000	0.011
	100					0.008	0.010	0.004	0.005

Table A 49 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					3.491	-	3.491	-
	1					3.458	3.448	3.458	3.448
	2					3.416	3.447	3.416	3.447
	3					3.379	3.431	3.379	3.431
	4					3.359	3.416	3.359	3.416
	7					3.301	3.384	3.301	3.384
	14					2.972	3.234	2.972	3.234
	21					2.610	3.104	2.610	3.104
	28					2.392	3.002	2.392	3.002
	42					2.392	2.938	2.392	2.938
	50					2.205	2.861	2.205	2.861
	100					0.933	2.460	0.933	2.460
D1 Stream	0					2.190	-	2.190	-
	1					2.162	2.155	2.162	2.155
	2					2.123	2.152	2.123	2.152
	3					2.100	2.139	2.100	2.139
	4					2.092	2.128	2.092	2.128
	7					2.038	2.104	2.038	2.104
	14					1.842	2.010	1.842	2.010
	21					1.606	1.926	1.606	1.926
	28					1.442	1.852	1.442	1.852
	42					1.474	1.817	1.474	1.817
	50					1.263	1.765	1.263	1.765
	100					0.006	1.375	0.006	1.375

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0					6.484	-	6.484	-
	1					1.321	4.273	1.321	4.273
	2					1.015	4.187	1.015	4.187
	3					0.848	3.833	0.848	3.833
	4					0.639	3.638	0.639	3.638
	7					1.194	3.589	1.194	3.589
	14					1.080	3.503	1.080	3.503
	21					2.972	3.251	2.972	3.251
	28					4.219	2.999	4.219	2.999
	42					2.208	2.747	2.208	2.747
	50					1.963	2.624	1.963	2.624
	100					1.325	2.119	1.325	2.119
D2 Stream	0					4.081	-	4.081	-
	1					0.301	2.519	0.301	2.519
	2					0.280	2.420	0.280	2.420
	3					0.354	2.194	0.354	2.194
	4					0.278	2.138	0.278	2.138
	7					0.907	2.089	0.907	2.089
	14					0.403	2.008	0.403	2.008
	21					1.343	1.864	1.343	1.864
	28					2.632	1.732	2.632	1.732
	42					1.347	1.599	1.347	1.599
	50					1.308	1.528	1.308	1.528
	100					0.796	1.240	0.796	1.240

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.112	-	0.057	-
	1					0.058	0.089	0.030	0.045
	2					0.010	0.059	0.005	0.030
	3					0.002	0.041	0.001	0.021
	4					0.001	0.031	< 0.001	0.016
	7					< 0.001	0.018	< 0.001	0.009
	14					< 0.001	0.009	< 0.001	0.005
	21					< 0.001	0.012	< 0.001	0.006
	28					< 0.001	0.009	< 0.001	0.004
	42					< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	0.003
	50					< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	0.003
	100					< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	0.001
D4 Pond	0					0.559	-	0.557	-
	1					0.558	0.559	0.556	0.556
	2					0.557	0.559	0.554	0.556
	3					0.554	0.558	0.552	0.556
	4					0.552	0.558	0.549	0.556
	7					0.540	0.556	0.538	0.554
	14					0.511	0.549	0.509	0.547
	21					0.484	0.541	0.482	0.538
	28					0.467	0.531	0.466	0.528
	42					0.424	0.511	0.422	0.509
	50					0.402	0.500	0.400	0.498
	100					0.305	0.438	0.304	0.436

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.585	-	0.585	-
	1					0.295	0.466	0.295	0.466
	2					0.562	0.444	0.562	0.444
	3					0.360	0.428	0.360	0.428
	4					0.266	0.418	0.266	0.418
	7					0.264	0.400	0.264	0.400
	14					0.444	0.356	0.444	0.356
	21					0.287	0.349	0.287	0.349
	28					0.114	0.323	0.114	0.323
	42					0.045	0.240	0.045	0.240
	50					0.093	0.213	0.093	0.213
	100					0.006	0.123	0.006	0.123
D5 Pond	0					0.198	-	0.198	-
	1					0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198
	2					0.197	0.198	0.197	0.198
	3					0.196	0.198	0.196	0.198
	4					0.195	0.198	0.195	0.198
	7					0.191	0.197	0.191	0.197
	14					0.191	0.195	0.191	0.195
	21					0.181	0.193	0.181	0.193
	28					0.172	0.192	0.172	0.192
	42					0.158	0.187	0.158	0.187
	50					0.149	0.183	0.149	0.183
	100					0.141	0.167	0.132	0.165

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.307	-	0.307	-
	1					0.223	0.225	0.223	0.225
	2					0.131	0.215	0.131	0.215
	3					0.113	0.199	0.113	0.199
	4					0.192	0.176	0.192	0.176
	7					0.074	0.162	0.074	0.162
	14					0.069	0.121	0.069	0.121
	21					0.033	0.099	0.033	0.099
	28					0.038	0.084	0.038	0.084
	42					0.016	0.065	0.016	0.065
	50					0.010	0.058	0.010	0.058
	100					< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	0.036
D6 Ditch	0					0.400	-	0.400	-
	1					0.311	0.359	0.311	0.359
	2					0.278	0.332	0.278	0.332
	3					0.206	0.311	0.206	0.311
	4					0.157	0.288	0.157	0.288
	7					0.086	0.240	0.086	0.240
	14					0.011	0.188	0.011	0.188
	21					0.030	0.134	0.030	0.134
	28					0.104	0.104	0.104	0.104
	42					0.005	0.085	0.005	0.085
	50					0.002	0.072	0.002	0.072
	100					0.006	0.044	0.006	0.044

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.120	-	0.064	-
	1					0.118	0.119	0.063	0.063
	2					0.116	0.118	0.062	0.063
	3					0.115	0.117	0.061	0.062
	4					0.113	0.116	0.060	0.062
	7					0.109	0.114	0.058	0.061
	14					0.101	0.110	0.054	0.058
	21					0.095	0.106	0.050	0.056
	28					0.092	0.103	0.049	0.055
	42					0.089	0.098	0.047	0.052
	50					0.083	0.096	0.044	0.051
	100					0.071	0.086	0.037	0.045
R1 Stream	0					0.743	-	0.389	-
	1					0.002	0.608	0.001	0.319
	2					0.001	0.306	0.001	0.161
	3					0.001	0.205	< 0.001	0.107
	4					< 0.001	0.154	< 0.001	0.081
	7					< 0.001	0.088	< 0.001	0.046
	14					< 0.001	0.047	< 0.001	0.024
	21					< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	0.019
	28					< 0.001	0.035	< 0.001	0.018
	42					< 0.001	0.033	< 0.001	0.017
	50					< 0.001	0.029	< 0.001	0.015
	100					< 0.001	0.019	< 0.001	0.010

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					1.428	-	0.749	-
	1					0.013	1.267	0.007	0.666
	2					0.005	0.693	0.003	0.365
	3					0.003	0.464	0.002	0.244
	4					0.002	0.349	0.001	0.184
	7					0.001	0.200	< 0.001	0.105
	14					< 0.001	0.103	< 0.001	0.054
	21					< 0.001	0.069	< 0.001	0.036
	28					0.001	0.073	0.001	0.038
	42					< 0.001	0.057	< 0.001	0.030
	50					< 0.001	0.048	< 0.001	0.025
	100					< 0.001	0.025	< 0.001	0.013
R4 Stream	0					0.730	-	0.382	-
	1					0.472	0.513	0.247	0.269
	2					0.003	0.485	0.002	0.254
	3					0.002	0.338	0.001	0.177
	4					0.001	0.254	0.001	0.133
	7					0.107	0.211	0.056	0.111
	14					< 0.001	0.127	< 0.001	0.066
	21					< 0.001	0.085	< 0.001	0.044
	28					< 0.001	0.064	< 0.001	0.034
	42					< 0.001	0.043	< 0.001	0.022
	50					< 0.001	0.036	< 0.001	0.019
	100					< 0.001	0.018	< 0.001	0.009

Table A 50 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, winter. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					3.491	-	3.491	-
	1					3.458	3.448	3.458	3.448
	2					3.416	3.447	3.416	3.447
	3					3.379	3.431	3.379	3.431
	4					3.359	3.416	3.359	3.416
	7					3.301	3.384	3.301	3.384
	14					2.972	3.234	2.972	3.234
	21					2.610	3.104	2.610	3.104
	28					2.392	3.002	2.392	3.002
	42					2.392	2.938	2.392	2.938
	50					2.205	2.861	2.205	2.861
	100					0.933	2.460	0.933	2.460
D1 Stream	0					2.190	-	2.190	-
	1					2.162	2.155	2.162	2.155
	2					2.123	2.152	2.123	2.152
	3					2.100	2.139	2.100	2.139
	4					2.092	2.128	2.092	2.128
	7					2.038	2.104	2.038	2.104
	14					1.842	2.010	1.842	2.010
	21					1.606	1.926	1.606	1.926
	28					1.442	1.852	1.442	1.852
	42					1.474	1.817	1.474	1.817
	50					1.263	1.765	1.263	1.765
	100					0.006	1.375	0.006	1.375

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D2 Ditch	0					6.484	-	6.484	-
	1					1.321	4.273	1.321	4.273
	2					1.015	4.187	1.015	4.187
	3					0.848	3.833	0.848	3.833
	4					0.639	3.638	0.639	3.638
	7					1.194	3.589	1.194	3.589
	14					1.080	3.503	1.080	3.503
	21					2.972	3.251	2.972	3.251
	28					4.219	2.999	4.219	2.999
	42					2.208	2.747	2.208	2.747
	50					1.963	2.624	1.963	2.624
	100					1.325	2.119	1.325	2.119
D2 Stream	0					4.081	-	4.081	-
	1					0.301	2.519	0.301	2.519
	2					0.280	2.420	0.280	2.420
	3					0.354	2.194	0.354	2.194
	4					0.278	2.138	0.278	2.138
	7					0.907	2.089	0.907	2.089
	14					0.403	2.008	0.403	2.008
	21					1.343	1.864	1.343	1.864
	28					2.632	1.732	2.632	1.732
	42					1.347	1.599	1.347	1.599
	50					1.308	1.528	1.308	1.528
	100					0.796	1.240	0.796	1.240

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.056	-	0.028	-
	1					0.029	0.044	0.015	0.023
	2					0.005	0.029	0.003	0.015
	3					0.001	0.020	0.001	0.010
	4					< 0.001	0.015	< 0.001	0.008
	7					< 0.001	0.009	< 0.001	0.005
	14					< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	0.002
	21					< 0.001	0.006	< 0.001	0.003
	28					< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	0.002
	42					< 0.001	0.003	< 0.001	0.002
	50					< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	0.001
	100					< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	0.001
D4 Pond	0					0.555	-	0.554	-
	1					0.555	0.555	0.554	0.554
	2					0.553	0.555	0.552	0.554
	3					0.551	0.555	0.550	0.554
	4					0.548	0.555	0.547	0.553
	7					0.537	0.553	0.536	0.552
	14					0.508	0.546	0.507	0.545
	21					0.481	0.537	0.480	0.536
	28					0.465	0.527	0.464	0.526
	42					0.421	0.508	0.420	0.507
	50					0.399	0.497	0.398	0.496
	100					0.303	0.435	0.302	0.434

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.585	-	0.585	-
	1					0.295	0.466	0.295	0.466
	2					0.562	0.444	0.562	0.444
	3					0.360	0.428	0.360	0.428
	4					0.266	0.418	0.266	0.418
	7					0.264	0.400	0.264	0.400
	14					0.444	0.356	0.444	0.356
	21					0.287	0.349	0.287	0.349
	28					0.114	0.323	0.114	0.323
	42					0.045	0.240	0.045	0.240
	50					0.093	0.213	0.093	0.213
	100					0.006	0.123	0.006	0.123
D5 Pond	0					0.198	-	0.198	-
	1					0.198	0.198	0.198	0.198
	2					0.197	0.198	0.197	0.198
	3					0.196	0.198	0.196	0.198
	4					0.195	0.198	0.195	0.198
	7					0.191	0.197	0.191	0.197
	14					0.191	0.195	0.191	0.195
	21					0.181	0.193	0.181	0.193
	28					0.172	0.192	0.172	0.192
	42					0.158	0.187	0.158	0.187
	50					0.149	0.183	0.149	0.183
	100					0.128	0.164	0.124	0.163

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.307	-	0.307	-
	1					0.223	0.225	0.223	0.225
	2					0.131	0.215	0.131	0.215
	3					0.113	0.199	0.113	0.199
	4					0.192	0.176	0.192	0.176
	7					0.074	0.162	0.074	0.162
	14					0.069	0.121	0.069	0.121
	21					0.033	0.099	0.033	0.099
	28					0.038	0.084	0.038	0.084
	42					0.016	0.065	0.016	0.065
	50					0.010	0.058	0.010	0.058
	100					0.000	0.036	0.000	0.036
D6 Ditch	0					-	0.000	0.400	-
	1					0.311	0.359	0.311	0.359
	2					0.278	0.332	0.278	0.332
	3					0.206	0.311	0.206	0.311
	4					0.157	0.288	0.157	0.288
	7					0.086	0.240	0.086	0.240
	14					0.011	0.188	0.011	0.188
	21					0.030	0.134	0.030	0.134
	28					0.104	0.104	0.104	0.104
	42					0.005	0.085	0.005	0.085
	50					0.002	0.072	0.002	0.072
	100					0.006	0.044	0.006	0.044

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R1 Pond	0					0.109	-	0.056	-
	1					0.106	0.108	0.055	0.056
	2					0.105	0.107	0.054	0.055
	3					0.103	0.106	0.053	0.055
	4					0.102	0.105	0.053	0.054
	7					0.098	0.103	0.051	0.053
	14					0.091	0.099	0.047	0.051
	21					0.085	0.095	0.044	0.049
	28					0.083	0.093	0.043	0.048
	42					0.081	0.088	0.042	0.046
	50					0.076	0.087	0.039	0.045
	100					0.066	0.078	0.034	0.040
R1 Stream	0					0.743	-	0.389	-
	1					0.002	0.608	0.001	0.319
	2					0.001	0.306	0.001	0.161
	3					0.001	0.205	<0.001	0.107
	4					<0.001	0.154	<0.001	0.081
	7					<0.001	0.088	<0.001	0.046
	14					<0.001	0.047	<0.001	0.024
	21					<0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	28					<0.001	0.035	<0.001	0.018
	42					<0.001	0.033	<0.001	0.017
	50					<0.001	0.029	<0.001	0.015
	100					<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
R3 Stream	0					1.428	-	0.749	-
	1					0.013	1.267	0.007	0.666
	2					0.005	0.693	0.003	0.365
	3					0.003	0.464	0.002	0.244
	4					0.002	0.349	0.001	0.184
	7					0.001	0.200	<0.001	0.105
	14					<0.001	0.102	<0.001	0.053
	21					<0.001	0.068	<0.001	0.036
	28					0.001	0.073	0.001	0.038
	42					<0.001	0.057	<0.001	0.030
	50					<0.001	0.048	<0.001	0.025
	100					<0.001	0.025	<0.001	0.013
R4 Stream	0					0.730	-	0.382	-
	1					0.472	0.513	0.247	0.269
	2					0.003	0.485	0.002	0.254
	3					0.002	0.338	0.001	0.177
	4					0.001	0.254	0.001	0.133
	7					0.107	0.211	0.056	0.111
	14					<0.001	0.126	<0.001	0.066
	21					<0.001	0.084	<0.001	0.044
	28					<0.001	0.063	<0.001	0.033
	42					<0.001	0.042	<0.001	0.022
	50					<0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	100					<0.001	0.018	<0.001	0.009

Step 4: spring cereals

Table A 51 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	2.429	—	2.429	—				
	1	2.408	2.398	2.408	2.398				
	2	2.372	2.396	2.372	2.396				
	3	2.345	2.384	2.345	2.384				
	4	2.338	2.373	2.338	2.373				
	7	2.299	2.354	2.299	2.354				
	14	2.088	2.255	2.088	2.255				
	21	1.841	2.169	1.841	2.169				
	28	1.695	2.082	1.695	2.082				
	42	1.707	2.035	1.707	2.035				
	50	1.585	1.987	1.585	1.987				
	100	0.916	1.748	0.916	1.748				
D1 Stream	0	1.521	—	1.521	—				
	1	1.505	1.498	1.505	1.498				
	2	1.475	1.496	1.475	1.496				
	3	1.457	1.487	1.457	1.487				
	4	1.461	1.479	1.461	1.479				
	7	1.421	1.464	1.421	1.464				
	14	1.295	1.402	1.295	1.402				
	21	1.134	1.347	1.134	1.347				
	28	1.022	1.286	1.022	1.286				
	42	1.053	1.259	1.053	1.259				
	50	0.938	1.227	0.938	1.227				
	100	0.013	1.065	0.013	1.065				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3-Ditch	0	0.137	—	0.071	—				
	1	0.074	0.110	0.038	0.057				
	2	0.014	0.074	0.007	0.038				
	3	0.003	0.051	0.001	0.027				
	4	0.001	0.039	<0.001	0.020				
	7	<0.001	0.022	<0.001	0.012				
	14	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.006				
	21	<0.001	0.008	<0.001	0.004				
	28	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	42	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002				
	50	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.002				
	100	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001				
D4-Pond	0	0.305	—	0.304	—				
	1	0.305	0.305	0.304	0.304				
	2	0.304	0.305	0.303	0.304				
	3	0.303	0.305	0.302	0.304				
	4	0.301	0.305	0.300	0.304				
	7	0.295	0.304	0.294	0.303				
	14	0.279	0.300	0.278	0.299				
	21	0.265	0.296	0.264	0.295				
	28	0.260	0.290	0.259	0.289				
	42	0.236	0.281	0.236	0.280				
	50	0.224	0.275	0.223	0.274				
	100	0.170	0.243	0.169	0.242				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.342	—	0.342	—				
	1	0.172	0.271	0.172	0.271				
	2	0.325	0.260	0.325	0.260				
	3	0.208	0.248	0.208	0.248				
	4	0.154	0.235	0.154	0.235				
	7	0.145	0.213	0.145	0.213				
	14	0.234	0.187	0.234	0.187				
	21	0.157	0.191	0.157	0.191				
	28	0.063	0.177	0.063	0.177				
	42	0.024	0.132	0.024	0.132				
	50	0.061	0.117	0.061	0.117				
	100	0.004	0.069	0.004	0.069				
D5 Pond	0	0.098	—	0.098	—				
	1	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098				
	2	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098				
	3	0.097	0.098	0.097	0.098				
	4	0.097	0.098	0.097	0.098				
	7	0.095	0.098	0.095	0.098				
	14	0.095	0.097	0.095	0.097				
	21	0.090	0.096	0.090	0.096				
	28	0.085	0.095	0.085	0.095				
	42	0.077	0.093	0.077	0.093				
	50	0.073	0.091	0.073	0.091				
	100	0.069	0.083	0.065	0.082				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.157	—	0.156	—				
	1	0.002	0.115	0.112	0.115				
	2	0.002	0.109	0.065	0.109				
	3	0.002	0.101	0.059	0.101				
	4	0.002	0.089	0.097	0.089				
	7	0.001	0.081	0.034	0.081				
	14	0.002	0.060	0.033	0.060				
	21	<0.001	0.048	0.015	0.048				
	28	0.001	0.041	0.018	0.041				
	42	<0.001	0.031	0.006	0.031				
	50	<0.001	0.028	0.003	0.028				
	100	<0.001	0.017	0.001	0.017				
R4 Stream	0					0.798	—	0.417	—
	1					0.003	0.535	0.002	0.281
	2					0.001	0.501	<0.001	0.263
	3					0.759	0.349	0.398	0.183
	4					0.480	0.268	0.252	0.140
	7					0.001	0.226	<0.001	0.118
	14					<0.001	0.133	<0.001	0.069
	21					<0.001	0.089	<0.001	0.046
	28					<0.001	0.067	<0.001	0.035
	42					<0.001	0.045	<0.001	0.024
	50					<0.001	0.038	<0.001	0.020
	100					0.021	0.019	0.011	0.010

Table A 52 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring, 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1-Ditch	0	2.429	—	2.429	—				
	1	2.408	2.398	2.408	2.398				
	2	2.372	2.396	2.372	2.396				
	3	2.345	2.384	2.345	2.384				
	4	2.338	2.373	2.338	2.373				
	7	2.299	2.354	2.299	2.354				
	14	2.088	2.255	2.088	2.255				
	21	1.841	2.169	1.841	2.169				
	28	1.695	2.082	1.695	2.082				
	42	1.707	2.035	1.707	2.035				
	50	1.585	1.987	1.585	1.987				
	100	0.916	1.748	0.916	1.748				
D1-Stream	0	1.521	—	1.521	—				
	1	1.505	1.498	1.505	1.498				
	2	1.475	1.496	1.475	1.496				
	3	1.457	1.487	1.457	1.487				
	4	1.461	1.479	1.461	1.479				
	7	1.421	1.464	1.421	1.464				
	14	1.295	1.402	1.295	1.402				
	21	1.134	1.347	1.134	1.347				
	28	1.022	1.286	1.022	1.286				
	42	1.053	1.259	1.053	1.259				
	50	0.938	1.227	0.938	1.227				
	100	0.013	1.065	0.013	1.065				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3-Ditch	0	0.068	—	0.036	—				
	1	0.037	0.055	0.019	0.028				
	2	0.007	0.037	0.004	0.019				
	3	0.001	0.026	<0.001	0.013				
	4	<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010				
	7	<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.006				
	14	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	21	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002				
	28	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001				
	42	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001				
	50	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001				
	100	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001				
D4-Pond	0	0.304	—	0.303	—				
	1	0.303	0.304	0.303	0.303				
	2	0.302	0.303	0.302	0.303				
	3	0.301	0.303	0.301	0.303				
	4	0.300	0.303	0.299	0.303				
	7	0.293	0.302	0.293	0.302				
	14	0.277	0.298	0.277	0.298				
	21	0.263	0.294	0.263	0.293				
	28	0.258	0.289	0.258	0.288				
	42	0.235	0.279	0.235	0.278				
	50	0.223	0.274	0.222	0.273				
	100	0.169	0.242	0.168	0.241				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.342	—	0.342	—				
	1	0.172	0.271	0.172	0.271				
	2	0.325	0.260	0.325	0.260				
	3	0.208	0.248	0.208	0.248				
	4	0.154	0.235	0.154	0.235				
	7	0.145	0.213	0.145	0.213				
	14	0.234	0.187	0.234	0.187				
	21	0.157	0.191	0.157	0.191				
	28	0.063	0.177	0.063	0.177				
	42	0.024	0.132	0.024	0.132				
	50	0.061	0.117	0.061	0.117				
	100	0.004	0.069	0.004	0.069				
D5 Pond	0	0.098	—	0.098	—				
	1	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098				
	2	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098				
	3	0.097	0.098	0.097	0.098				
	4	0.097	0.098	0.097	0.098				
	7	0.095	0.098	0.095	0.098				
	14	0.095	0.097	0.095	0.097				
	21	0.090	0.096	0.090	0.096				
	28	0.085	0.095	0.085	0.095				
	42	0.077	0.093	0.077	0.093				
	50	0.073	0.091	0.073	0.091				
	100	0.062	0.081	0.060	0.080				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.156	—	0.156	—				
	1	0.112	0.115	0.112	0.115				
	2	0.065	0.109	0.065	0.109				
	3	0.059	0.101	0.059	0.101				
	4	0.097	0.089	0.097	0.089				
	7	0.034	0.081	0.034	0.081				
	14	0.033	0.060	0.033	0.060				
	21	0.015	0.048	0.015	0.048				
	28	0.018	0.041	0.018	0.041				
	42	0.006	0.031	0.006	0.031				
	50	0.003	0.028	0.003	0.028				
	100	0.001	0.017	0.001	0.017				
R4 Stream	0					0.798	—	0.417	—
	1					0.003	0.535	0.002	0.281
	2					0.001	0.501	<0.001	0.263
	3					0.759	0.349	0.398	0.183
	4					0.480	0.268	0.252	0.140
	7					0.001	0.226	<0.001	0.118
	14					<0.001	0.133	<0.001	0.069
	21					<0.001	0.089	<0.001	0.046
	28					<0.001	0.067	<0.001	0.035
	42					<0.001	0.045	<0.001	0.023
	50					<0.001	0.037	<0.001	0.020
	100					0.021	0.019	0.011	0.010

Table A 53 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	4.183	—	4.183	—				
	1	4.157	4.143	4.157	4.143				
	2	4.106	4.142	4.106	4.142				
	3	4.065	4.125	4.065	4.125				
	4	4.047	4.107	4.047	4.107				
	7	3.953	4.068	3.953	4.068				
	14	3.478	3.861	3.478	3.861				
	21	3.031	3.781	3.031	3.781				
	28	2.782	3.805	2.782	3.805				
	42	2.826	3.657	2.826	3.657				
	50	2.620	3.531	2.620	3.531				
	100	1.483	3.011	1.483	3.011				
D1 Stream	0	2.617	—	2.617	—				
	1	2.595	2.588	2.595	2.588				
	2	2.553	2.585	2.553	2.585				
	3	2.525	2.571	2.525	2.571				
	4	2.521	2.558	2.521	2.558				
	7	2.440	2.529	2.440	2.529				
	14	2.155	2.399	2.155	2.399				
	21	1.866	2.324	1.866	2.324				
	28	1.674	2.348	1.674	2.348				
	42	1.743	2.259	1.743	2.259				
	50	1.549	2.179	1.549	2.179				
	100	0.021	1.833	0.021	1.833				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3-Ditch	0	0.112	—	0.057	—				
	1	0.063	0.090	0.032	0.046				
	2	0.013	0.062	0.006	0.031				
	3	0.003	0.043	0.001	0.022				
	4	0.001	0.033	<0.001	0.017				
	7	<0.001	0.019	<0.001	0.010				
	14	<0.001	0.010	<0.001	0.005				
	21	<0.001	0.013	<0.001	0.006				
	28	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.005				
	42	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	50	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.003				
	100	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001				
D4-Pond	0	0.685	—	0.683	—				
	1	0.684	0.685	0.682	0.683				
	2	0.682	0.685	0.680	0.683				
	3	0.679	0.685	0.677	0.683				
	4	0.675	0.684	0.673	0.682				
	7	0.661	0.682	0.659	0.680				
	14	0.626	0.674	0.624	0.672				
	21	0.594	0.664	0.592	0.662				
	28	0.570	0.652	0.568	0.650				
	42	0.517	0.628	0.515	0.626				
	50	0.490	0.614	0.488	0.612				
	100	0.371	0.538	0.370	0.536				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.708	—	0.708	—				
	1	0.396	0.582	0.396	0.582				
	2	0.680	0.557	0.680	0.557				
	3	0.473	0.532	0.473	0.532				
	4	0.374	0.512	0.374	0.512				
	7	0.364	0.476	0.364	0.476				
	14	0.510	0.434	0.510	0.434				
	21	0.318	0.437	0.318	0.437				
	28	0.129	0.396	0.129	0.396				
	42	0.057	0.294	0.057	0.294				
	50	0.105	0.260	0.105	0.260				
	100	0.008	0.150	0.008	0.150				
D5 Pond	0	0.194	—	0.194	—				
	1	0.194	0.194	0.194	0.194				
	2	0.193	0.194	0.193	0.194				
	3	0.192	0.194	0.192	0.194				
	4	0.191	0.193	0.191	0.193				
	7	0.187	0.193	0.187	0.193				
	14	0.187	0.191	0.187	0.191				
	21	0.177	0.189	0.177	0.189				
	28	0.168	0.188	0.168	0.188				
	42	0.153	0.182	0.153	0.182				
	50	0.144	0.179	0.144	0.179				
	100	0.136	0.159	0.127	0.158				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.298	—	0.298	—				
	1	0.218	0.222	0.218	0.222				
	2	0.129	0.212	0.129	0.212				
	3	0.118	0.196	0.118	0.196				
	4	0.189	0.174	0.189	0.174				
	7	0.071	0.160	0.071	0.160				
	14	0.066	0.118	0.066	0.118				
	21	0.030	0.096	0.030	0.096				
	28	0.035	0.081	0.035	0.081				
	42	0.013	0.062	0.013	0.062				
	50	0.008	0.055	0.008	0.055				
	100	0.003	0.034	0.003	0.034				
R4 Stream	0					1.361	—	0.710	—
	1					0.004	0.780	0.002	0.407
	2					0.002	0.727	0.001	0.379
	3					0.001	0.486	<0.001	0.253
	4					<0.001	0.365	<0.001	0.190
	7					<0.001	0.297	<0.001	0.155
	14					<0.001	0.219	<0.001	0.114
	21					<0.001	0.146	<0.001	0.076
	28					<0.001	0.110	<0.001	0.058
	42					<0.001	0.074	<0.001	0.038
	50					<0.001	0.062	<0.001	0.032
	100					<0.001	0.031	<0.001	0.016

Table A 54 — **FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.**

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0	4.183	—	4.183	—				
	1	4.157	4.143	4.157	4.143				
	2	4.106	4.142	4.106	4.142				
	3	4.065	4.125	4.065	4.125				
	4	4.047	4.107	4.047	4.107				
	7	3.953	4.068	3.953	4.068				
	14	3.478	3.861	3.478	3.861				
	21	3.031	3.781	3.031	3.781				
	28	2.782	3.805	2.782	3.805				
	42	2.826	3.657	2.826	3.657				
	50	2.620	3.531	2.620	3.531				
	100	1.483	3.011	1.483	3.011				
D1 Stream	0	2.617	—	2.617	—				
	1	2.595	2.588	2.595	2.588				
	2	2.553	2.585	2.553	2.585				
	3	2.525	2.571	2.525	2.571				
	4	2.521	2.558	2.521	2.558				
	7	2.440	2.529	2.440	2.529				
	14	2.155	2.399	2.155	2.399				
	21	1.866	2.324	1.866	2.324				
	28	1.674	2.348	1.674	2.348				
	42	1.743	2.259	1.743	2.259				
	50	1.549	2.179	1.549	2.179				
	100	0.021	1.833	0.021	1.833				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3-Ditch	0	0.056	—	0.029	—				
	1	0.031	0.045	0.016	0.023				
	2	0.006	0.031	0.003	0.016				
	3	0.001	0.022	<0.001	0.011				
	4	<0.001	0.016	<0.001	0.008				
	7	<0.001	0.010	<0.001	0.005				
	14	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.002				
	21	<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003				
	28	<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.002				
	42	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.002				
	50	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001				
	100	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001				
D4-Pond	0	0.682	—	0.681	—				
	1	0.681	0.682	0.680	0.681				
	2	0.679	0.682	0.678	0.681				
	3	0.676	0.682	0.675	0.681				
	4	0.672	0.681	0.671	0.680				
	7	0.658	0.679	0.657	0.678				
	14	0.623	0.671	0.623	0.670				
	21	0.591	0.661	0.590	0.660				
	28	0.568	0.649	0.567	0.648				
	42	0.514	0.625	0.513	0.624				
	50	0.487	0.611	0.487	0.610				
	100	0.369	0.535	0.369	0.534				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0	0.708	—	0.708	—				
	1	0.396	0.582	0.396	0.582				
	2	0.680	0.557	0.680	0.557				
	3	0.473	0.532	0.473	0.532				
	4	0.374	0.512	0.374	0.512				
	7	0.364	0.476	0.364	0.476				
	14	0.510	0.434	0.510	0.434				
	21	0.318	0.437	0.318	0.437				
	28	0.129	0.396	0.129	0.396				
	42	0.057	0.294	0.057	0.294				
	50	0.105	0.260	0.105	0.260				
	100	0.008	0.150	0.008	0.150				
D5 Pond	0	0.194	—	0.194	—				
	1	0.194	0.194	0.194	0.194				
	2	0.193	0.194	0.193	0.194				
	3	0.192	0.194	0.192	0.194				
	4	0.191	0.193	0.191	0.193				
	7	0.187	0.193	0.187	0.193				
	14	0.187	0.191	0.187	0.191				
	21	0.177	0.189	0.177	0.189				
	28	0.168	0.188	0.168	0.188				
	42	0.153	0.182	0.153	0.182				
	50	0.144	0.179	0.144	0.179				
	100	0.123	0.158	0.118	0.157				

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray-buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0	0.298	—	0.298	—				
	1	0.218	0.222	0.218	0.222				
	2	0.129	0.212	0.129	0.212				
	3	0.118	0.196	0.118	0.196				
	4	0.189	0.174	0.189	0.174				
	7	0.071	0.160	0.071	0.160				
	14	0.066	0.118	0.066	0.118				
	21	0.030	0.096	0.030	0.096				
	28	0.035	0.081	0.035	0.081				
	42	0.013	0.062	0.013	0.062				
	50	0.008	0.055	0.008	0.055				
	100	0.003	0.034	0.003	0.034				
R4 Stream	0					1.361	—	0.710	—
	1					0.004	0.780	0.002	0.407
	2					0.002	0.727	0.001	0.379
	3					0.001	0.486	<0.001	0.253
	4					<0.001	0.365	<0.001	0.190
	7					<0.001	0.296	<0.001	0.155
	14					<0.001	0.218	<0.001	0.114
	21					<0.001	0.145	<0.001	0.076
	28					<0.001	0.109	<0.001	0.057
	42					<0.001	0.073	<0.001	0.038
	50					<0.001	0.061	<0.001	0.032
	100					<0.001	0.031	<0.001	0.016

Table A 55 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					2.436	-	2.436	-
	1					2.416	2.405	2.416	2.405
	2					2.379	2.403	2.379	2.403
	3					2.352	2.392	2.352	2.392
	4					2.345	2.380	2.345	2.380
	7					2.306	2.361	2.306	2.361
	14					2.095	2.263	2.095	2.263
	21					1.848	2.177	1.848	2.177
	28					1.701	2.089	1.701	2.089
	42					1.714	2.041	1.714	2.041
	50					1.591	1.993	1.591	1.993
	100					0.920	1.754	0.920	1.754
D1 Stream	0					1.526	-	1.526	-
	1					1.510	1.502	1.510	1.502
	2					1.479	1.501	1.479	1.501
	3					1.462	1.492	1.462	1.492
	4					1.466	1.483	1.466	1.483
	7					1.425	1.469	1.425	1.469
	14					1.299	1.407	1.299	1.407
	21					1.138	1.351	1.138	1.351
	28					1.025	1.290	1.025	1.290
	42					1.057	1.263	1.057	1.263
	50					0.942	1.231	0.942	1.231
	100					0.013	1.069	0.013	1.069

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.137	-	0.071	-
	1					0.068	0.107	0.035	0.056
	2					0.011	0.070	0.005	0.036
	3					0.002	0.048	0.001	0.025
	4					0.001	0.036	<0.001	0.019
	7					<0.001	0.021	<0.001	0.011
	14					<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.005
	21					<0.001	0.007	<0.001	0.004
	28					<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.003
	42					<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002
	50					<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.002
	100					<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.001
D4 Pond	0					0.309	-	0.308	-
	1					0.309	0.309	0.308	0.308
	2					0.308	0.309	0.307	0.308
	3					0.307	0.309	0.306	0.308
	4					0.305	0.309	0.304	0.307
	7					0.299	0.308	0.298	0.307
	14					0.282	0.304	0.281	0.303
	21					0.268	0.299	0.267	0.298
	28					0.263	0.294	0.262	0.293
	42					0.239	0.284	0.238	0.283
	50					0.227	0.279	0.226	0.278
	100					0.172	0.246	0.171	0.245

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.346	-	0.346	-
	1					0.174	0.274	0.174	0.274
	2					0.329	0.264	0.329	0.264
	3					0.210	0.251	0.210	0.251
	4					0.156	0.238	0.156	0.238
	7					0.146	0.216	0.146	0.216
	14					0.236	0.190	0.236	0.190
	21					0.159	0.193	0.159	0.193
	28					0.064	0.179	0.064	0.179
	42					0.024	0.133	0.024	0.133
	50					0.062	0.119	0.062	0.119
	100					0.004	0.070	0.004	0.070
D5 Pond	0					0.099	-	0.099	-
	1					0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
	2					0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
	3					0.098	0.099	0.098	0.099
	4					0.098	0.099	0.098	0.099
	7					0.096	0.099	0.096	0.099
	14					0.096	0.098	0.096	0.098
	21					0.091	0.097	0.091	0.097
	28					0.086	0.096	0.086	0.096
	42					0.078	0.094	0.078	0.094
	50					0.074	0.092	0.074	0.092
	100					0.070	0.084	0.065	0.082

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.157	-	0.157	-
	1					0.113	0.116	0.113	0.116
	2					0.065	0.111	0.065	0.111
	3					0.059	0.102	0.059	0.102
	4					0.098	0.090	0.098	0.090
	7					0.034	0.082	0.034	0.082
	14					0.034	0.060	0.034	0.060
	21					0.015	0.049	0.015	0.049
	28					0.018	0.041	0.018	0.041
	42					0.006	0.032	0.006	0.032
	50					0.003	0.028	0.003	0.028
	100					0.001	0.017	0.001	0.017
R4 Stream	0					0.799	-	0.417	-
	1					0.003	0.536	0.002	0.281
	2					0.001	0.503	0.001	0.264
	3					0.761	0.350	0.399	0.184
	4					0.482	0.269	0.253	0.141
	7					0.001	0.226	0.001	0.118
	14					<0.001	0.133	<0.001	0.070
	21					<0.001	0.089	<0.001	0.047
	28					<0.001	0.068	<0.001	0.035
	42					<0.001	0.045	<0.001	0.024
	50					<0.001	0.038	<0.001	0.020
	100					0.022	0.019	0.012	0.010

Table A 56 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					2.436	-	2.436	-
	1					2.416	2.405	2.416	2.405
	2					2.379	2.403	2.379	2.403
	3					2.352	2.392	2.352	2.392
	4					2.345	2.380	2.345	2.380
	7					2.306	2.361	2.306	2.361
	14					2.095	2.263	2.095	2.263
	21					1.848	2.177	1.848	2.177
	28					1.701	2.089	1.701	2.089
	42					1.714	2.041	1.714	2.041
	50					1.591	1.993	1.591	1.993
	100					0.920	1.754	0.920	1.754
D1 Stream	0					1.526	-	1.526	-
	1					1.510	1.502	1.510	1.502
	2					1.479	1.501	1.479	1.501
	3					1.462	1.492	1.462	1.492
	4					1.466	1.483	1.466	1.483
	7					1.425	1.469	1.425	1.469
	14					1.299	1.407	1.299	1.407
	21					1.138	1.351	1.138	1.351
	28					1.025	1.290	1.025	1.290
	42					1.057	1.263	1.057	1.263
	50					0.942	1.231	0.942	1.231
	100					0.013	1.069	0.013	1.069

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.068	-	0.035	-
	1					0.034	0.054	0.018	0.028
	2					0.005	0.035	0.003	0.018
	3					0.001	0.024	0.001	0.012
	4					<0.001	0.018	<0.001	0.009
	7					<0.001	0.011	<0.001	0.005
	14					<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.003
	21					<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002
	28					<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001
	42					<0.001	0.002	<0.001	0.001
	50					<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.001
	100					<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.000
D4 Pond	0					0.307	-	0.307	-
	1					0.307	0.307	0.306	0.307
	2					0.306	0.307	0.306	0.307
	3					0.305	0.307	0.304	0.306
	4					0.303	0.307	0.303	0.306
	7					0.297	0.306	0.297	0.305
	14					0.281	0.302	0.280	0.302
	21					0.266	0.298	0.266	0.297
	28					0.261	0.292	0.261	0.292
	42					0.238	0.282	0.238	0.282
	50					0.226	0.277	0.225	0.277
	100					0.171	0.245	0.170	0.244

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.346	-	0.346	-
	1					0.174	0.274	0.174	0.274
	2					0.329	0.264	0.329	0.264
	3					0.210	0.251	0.210	0.251
	4					0.156	0.238	0.156	0.238
	7					0.146	0.216	0.146	0.216
	14					0.236	0.190	0.236	0.190
	21					0.159	0.193	0.159	0.193
	28					0.064	0.179	0.064	0.179
	42					0.024	0.133	0.024	0.133
	50					0.062	0.119	0.062	0.119
	100					0.004	0.070	0.004	0.070
D5 Pond	0					0.099	-	0.099	-
	1					0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
	2					0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
	3					0.098	0.099	0.098	0.099
	4					0.098	0.099	0.098	0.099
	7					0.096	0.099	0.096	0.099
	14					0.096	0.098	0.096	0.098
	21					0.091	0.097	0.091	0.097
	28					0.086	0.096	0.086	0.096
	42					0.078	0.094	0.078	0.094
	50					0.074	0.092	0.074	0.092
	100					0.063	0.082	0.060	0.081

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.157	-	0.157	-
	1					0.113	0.116	0.113	0.116
	2					0.065	0.111	0.065	0.111
	3					0.059	0.102	0.059	0.102
	4					0.098	0.090	0.098	0.090
	7					0.034	0.082	0.034	0.082
	14					0.034	0.060	0.034	0.060
	21					0.015	0.049	0.015	0.049
	28					0.018	0.041	0.018	0.041
	42					0.006	0.032	0.006	0.032
	50					0.003	0.028	0.003	0.028
	100					0.001	0.017	0.001	0.017
R4 Stream	0					0.799	-	0.417	-
	1					0.003	0.536	0.002	0.281
	2					0.001	0.503	0.001	0.264
	3					0.761	0.350	0.399	0.184
	4					0.482	0.269	0.253	0.141
	7					0.001	0.226	0.001	0.118
	14					<0.001	0.133	<0.001	0.070
	21					<0.001	0.089	<0.001	0.047
	28					<0.001	0.067	<0.001	0.035
	42					<0.001	0.045	<0.001	0.023
	50					<0.001	0.038	<0.001	0.020
	100					0.022	0.019	0.012	0.010

Table A 57 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, no nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					4.190	-	4.190	-
	1					4.164	4.150	4.164	4.150
	2					4.112	4.148	4.112	4.148
	3					4.071	4.131	4.071	4.131
	4					4.053	4.114	4.053	4.114
	7					3.959	4.074	3.959	4.074
	14					3.484	3.867	3.484	3.867
	21					3.035	3.785	3.035	3.785
	28					2.785	3.808	2.785	3.808
	42					2.832	3.661	2.832	3.661
	50					2.625	3.535	2.625	3.535
	100					1.484	3.015	1.484	3.015
D1 Stream	0					2.621	-	2.621	-
	1					2.599	2.592	2.599	2.592
	2					2.557	2.589	2.557	2.589
	3					2.529	2.575	2.529	2.575
	4					2.525	2.562	2.525	2.562
	7					2.443	2.532	2.443	2.532
	14					2.159	2.402	2.159	2.402
	21					1.868	2.326	1.868	2.326
	28					1.676	2.349	1.676	2.349
	42					1.747	2.261	1.747	2.261
	50					1.551	2.181	1.551	2.181
	100					0.021	1.836	0.021	1.836

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.112	-	0.057	-
	1					0.059	0.089	0.030	0.045
	2					0.010	0.059	0.005	0.030
	3					0.002	0.041	0.001	0.021
	4					0.001	0.031	0.000	0.016
	7					<0.001	0.018	<0.001	0.009
	14					<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.005
	21					<0.001	0.012	<0.001	0.006
	28					<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.005
	42					<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003
	50					<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.003
	100					<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001
D4 Pond	0					0.691	-	0.689	-
	1					0.690	0.691	0.688	0.689
	2					0.688	0.691	0.685	0.689
	3					0.685	0.690	0.682	0.688
	4					0.682	0.690	0.679	0.688
	7					0.668	0.688	0.665	0.686
	14					0.633	0.680	0.629	0.678
	21					0.600	0.669	0.597	0.667
	28					0.576	0.657	0.573	0.655
	42					0.522	0.633	0.519	0.631
	50					0.494	0.619	0.492	0.617
	100					0.375	0.542	0.373	0.540

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.714	-	0.714	-
	1					0.399	0.587	0.399	0.587
	2					0.686	0.562	0.686	0.562
	3					0.477	0.537	0.477	0.537
	4					0.377	0.516	0.377	0.516
	7					0.367	0.480	0.367	0.480
	14					0.514	0.437	0.514	0.437
	21					0.320	0.440	0.320	0.440
	28					0.130	0.399	0.130	0.399
	42					0.057	0.297	0.057	0.297
	50					0.106	0.262	0.106	0.262
	100					0.008	0.151	0.008	0.151
D5 Pond	0					0.196	-	0.196	-
	1					0.196	0.196	0.196	0.196
	2					0.195	0.196	0.195	0.196
	3					0.194	0.196	0.194	0.196
	4					0.193	0.195	0.193	0.195
	7					0.189	0.195	0.189	0.195
	14					0.189	0.193	0.189	0.193
	21					0.179	0.191	0.179	0.191
	28					0.169	0.190	0.169	0.190
	42					0.155	0.184	0.155	0.184
	50					0.146	0.180	0.146	0.180
	100					0.137	0.161	0.128	0.160

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		None		None		None		None	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.302	-	0.302	-
	1					0.220	0.224	0.220	0.224
	2					0.131	0.214	0.131	0.214
	3					0.119	0.198	0.119	0.198
	4					0.191	0.176	0.191	0.176
	7					0.072	0.162	0.072	0.162
	14					0.066	0.120	0.066	0.120
	21					0.030	0.097	0.030	0.097
	28					0.035	0.082	0.035	0.082
	42					0.013	0.063	0.013	0.063
	50					0.008	0.056	0.008	0.056
	100					0.003	0.034	0.003	0.034
R4 Stream	0					0.799	-	0.417	-
	1					0.003	0.536	0.002	0.281
	2					0.001	0.503	0.001	0.264
	3					0.761	0.350	0.399	0.184
	4					0.482	0.269	0.253	0.141
	7					0.001	0.226	0.001	0.118
	14					<0.001	0.135	<0.001	0.070
	21					<0.001	0.090	<0.001	0.047
	28					<0.001	0.068	<0.001	0.036
	42					<0.001	0.045	<0.001	0.024
	50					<0.001	0.038	<0.001	0.020
	100					0.200	0.019	0.105	0.010

Table A 58 FOCUS Step 4 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for Azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s./ha to Cereals, spring. 10-20 m spray buffer and 0-20 m runoff buffer, 50 % nozzle reduction.

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D1 Ditch	0					4.190	-	4.190	-
	1					4.164	4.150	4.164	4.150
	2					4.112	4.148	4.112	4.148
	3					4.071	4.131	4.071	4.131
	4					4.053	4.114	4.053	4.114
	7					3.959	4.074	3.959	4.074
	14					3.484	3.867	3.484	3.867
	21					3.035	3.785	3.035	3.785
	28					2.785	3.808	2.785	3.808
	42					2.832	3.661	2.832	3.661
	50					2.625	3.535	2.625	3.535
	100					1.484	3.015	1.484	3.015
D1 Stream	0					2.621	-	2.621	-
	1					2.599	2.592	2.599	2.592
	2					2.557	2.589	2.557	2.589
	3					2.529	2.575	2.529	2.575
	4					2.525	2.562	2.525	2.562
	7					2.443	2.532	2.443	2.532
	14					2.159	2.402	2.159	2.402
	21					1.868	2.326	1.868	2.326
	28					1.676	2.349	1.676	2.349
	42					1.747	2.261	1.747	2.261
	50					1.551	2.181	1.551	2.181
	100					0.021	1.836	0.021	1.836

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D3 Ditch	0					0.056	-	0.028	-
	1					0.030	0.045	0.015	0.023
	2					0.005	0.030	0.003	0.015
	3					0.001	0.021	0.001	0.010
	4					<0.001	0.016	<0.001	0.008
	7					<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.005
	14					<0.001	0.005	<0.001	0.002
	21					<0.001	0.006	<0.001	0.003
	28					<0.001	0.004	<0.001	0.002
	42					<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.002
	50					<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.001
	100					<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.001
D4 Pond	0					0.688	-	0.687	-
	1					0.687	0.688	0.686	0.687
	2					0.684	0.688	0.683	0.686
	3					0.681	0.687	0.680	0.686
	4					0.678	0.687	0.677	0.686
	7					0.664	0.685	0.663	0.683
	14					0.629	0.677	0.628	0.675
	21					0.596	0.666	0.595	0.665
	28					0.572	0.654	0.571	0.653
	42					0.518	0.630	0.517	0.629
	50					0.491	0.616	0.490	0.615
	100					0.372	0.540	0.372	0.539

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D4 Stream	0					0.714	-	0.714	-
	1					0.399	0.587	0.399	0.587
	2					0.686	0.562	0.686	0.562
	3					0.477	0.537	0.477	0.537
	4					0.377	0.516	0.377	0.516
	7					0.367	0.480	0.367	0.480
	14					0.514	0.437	0.514	0.437
	21					0.320	0.440	0.320	0.440
	28					0.130	0.399	0.130	0.399
	42					0.057	0.297	0.057	0.297
	50					0.106	0.262	0.106	0.262
	100					0.008	0.151	0.008	0.151
D5 Pond	0					0.196	-	0.196	-
	1					0.196	0.196	0.196	0.196
	2					0.195	0.196	0.195	0.196
	3					0.194	0.196	0.194	0.196
	4					0.193	0.195	0.193	0.195
	7					0.189	0.195	0.189	0.195
	14					0.189	0.193	0.189	0.193
	21					0.179	0.191	0.179	0.191
	28					0.169	0.190	0.169	0.190
	42					0.155	0.184	0.155	0.184
	50					0.146	0.180	0.146	0.180
	100					0.124	0.160	0.119	0.159

Vegetative strip (m)		None		None		10		20	
No-spray buffer (m)		10		20		10		20	
Nozzle reduction (%)		50		50		50		50	
Scenario	Time (d)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)	Actual (µg/L)	TWA (µg/L)
D5 Stream	0					0.302	-	0.302	-
	1					0.220	0.224	0.220	0.224
	2					0.131	0.214	0.131	0.214
	3					0.119	0.198	0.119	0.198
	4					0.191	0.176	0.191	0.176
	7					0.072	0.162	0.072	0.162
	14					0.066	0.120	0.066	0.120
	21					0.030	0.097	0.030	0.097
	28					0.035	0.082	0.035	0.082
	42					0.013	0.063	0.013	0.063
	50					0.008	0.056	0.008	0.056
	100					0.003	0.034	0.003	0.034
R4 Stream	0					0.799	-	0.417	-
	1					0.003	0.536	0.002	0.281
	2					0.001	0.503	0.001	0.264
	3					0.761	0.350	0.399	0.184
	4					0.482	0.269	0.253	0.141
	7					0.001	0.226	0.001	0.118
	14					<0.001	0.134	<0.001	0.070
	21					<0.001	0.089	<0.001	0.047
	28					<0.001	0.067	<0.001	0.035
	42					<0.001	0.045	<0.001	0.024
	50					<0.001	0.038	<0.001	0.020
	100					0.200	0.019	0.105	0.010

Azoxystrobin (DT₅₀ water = 205 days, DT₅₀ sediment = 1000 days)

Step 3: winter cereals

Table A 59 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	1.692	-	1.066	-	3.714	-	2.337	-
1	1.665	1.658	1.044	1.037	0.691	2.214	0.140	1.319
2	1.637	1.657	1.018	1.036	0.522	2.196	0.132	1.283
3	1.615	1.647	1.004	1.028	0.426	2.028	0.154	1.149
4	1.606	1.638	1.004	1.021	0.310	1.916	0.130	1.113
7	1.597	1.625	0.989	1.012	0.572	1.897	0.435	1.103
14	1.529	1.586	0.949	0.987	0.491	1.831	0.166	1.045
21	1.371	1.547	0.845	0.961	1.604	1.690	0.704	0.972
28	1.263	1.493	0.764	0.925	2.100	1.557	1.338	0.903
42	1.274	1.412	0.786	0.868	1.152	1.406	0.704	0.820
50	1.174	1.384	0.675	0.850	1.003	1.333	0.658	0.778
100	0.495	1.202	0.003	0.663	0.644	1.056	0.388	0.617

Table A 60 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.951	-	0.213	-	0.793	-	0.093	-
1	0.507	0.758	0.212	0.213	< 0.001	0.194	0.092	0.093
2	0.092	0.506	0.212	0.213	< 0.001	0.184	0.091	0.092
3	0.018	0.352	0.211	0.212	< 0.001	0.173	0.090	0.091
4	0.007	0.266	0.210	0.212	< 0.001	0.162	0.089	0.091
7	0.002	0.154	0.205	0.212	< 0.001	0.148	0.087	0.090
14	< 0.001	0.077	0.193	0.209	< 0.001	0.135	0.082	0.089
21	< 0.001	0.052	0.184	0.205	< 0.001	0.129	0.079	0.088
28	< 0.001	0.039	0.182	0.202	< 0.001	0.123	0.076	0.087
42	< 0.001	0.026	0.165	0.195	< 0.001	0.091	0.070	0.085
50	< 0.001	0.022	0.156	0.192	< 0.001	0.082	0.067	0.083
100	< 0.001	0.011	0.116	0.169	< 0.001	0.049	0.051	0.079

Table A 61 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.762	-	0.955	-	0.128	-	1.266	-
1	0.004	0.106	0.787	0.869	0.126	0.127	0.002	0.694
2	0.004	0.101	0.490	0.761	0.124	0.126	< 0.001	0.348
3	0.003	0.093	0.202	0.618	0.122	0.125	< 0.001	0.232
4	0.003	0.082	0.076	0.495	0.121	0.124	0.007	0.174
7	0.002	0.075	0.013	0.297	0.117	0.122	0.001	0.148
14	0.001	0.055	0.005	0.152	0.108	0.117	0.104	0.102
21	0.001	0.045	0.001	0.102	0.100	0.113	< 0.001	0.081
28	< 0.001	0.038	0.001	0.078	0.094	0.113	< 0.001	0.066
42	< 0.001	0.029	0.002	0.071	0.084	0.112	< 0.001	0.047
50	< 0.001	0.026	0.001	0.060	0.077	0.110	< 0.001	0.043
100	< 0.001	0.016	< 0.001	0.031	0.052	0.095	< 0.001	0.024

Table A 62 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	1.350	-	1.265	-
1	0.013	1.191	0.005	0.836
2	0.005	0.650	0.002	0.512
3	0.003	0.435	0.830	0.355
4	0.002	0.327	0.453	0.357
7	< 0.001	0.188	0.001	0.273
14	< 0.001	0.094	< 0.001	0.154
21	< 0.001	0.063	< 0.001	0.103
28	< 0.001	0.068	< 0.001	0.077
42	< 0.001	0.053	< 0.001	0.051
50	< 0.001	0.045	< 0.001	0.043
100	< 0.001	0.025	0.016	0.023

Table A 63 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	10.650	-	5.528	-	10.210	-	6.135	-
1	10.650	10.650	< 0.001	5.525	10.200	10.210	6.125	6.134
2	10.650	10.650	< 0.001	5.525	10.180	10.200	6.120	6.131
3	10.640	10.650	< 0.001	5.524	10.170	10.200	6.112	6.128
4	< 0.001	10.650	< 0.001	5.524	10.150	10.190	6.099	6.125
7	< 0.001	10.650	< 0.001	5.522	10.090	10.180	6.065	6.116
14	< 0.001	10.630	< 0.001	5.495	9.972	10.140	6.001	6.094
21	< 0.001	10.620	< 0.001	5.476	9.861	10.110	5.932	6.070
28	< 0.001	10.610	< 0.001	5.458	< 0.001	10.090	< 0.001	6.057
42	< 0.001	10.570	< 0.001	5.388	< 0.001	10.060	< 0.001	6.023
50	< 0.001	10.530	< 0.001	5.345	< 0.001	10.050	< 0.001	6.020
100	< 0.001	10.470	< 0.001	5.264	< 0.001	9.960	< 0.001	5.959

Table A 64 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	0.476	-	1.495	-	0.544	-	0.905	-
1	0.400	0.463	< 0.001	1.495	0.542	0.544	0.905	0.905
2	0.320	0.435	< 0.001	1.495	0.538	0.543	0.905	0.905
3	0.270	0.403	< 0.001	1.495	0.531	0.542	0.905	0.905
4	0.238	0.374	< 0.001	1.495	0.522	0.541	0.905	0.905
7	0.186	0.312	< 0.001	1.494	0.489	0.536	0.905	0.905
14	0.136	0.239	< 0.001	1.492	0.407	0.521	0.904	0.905
21	0.113	0.202	< 0.001	1.490	0.370	0.501	< 0.001	0.905
28	0.099	0.178	< 0.001	1.487	0.432	0.476	< 0.001	0.905
42	0.083	0.149	< 0.001	1.478	0.381	0.454	< 0.001	0.903
50	0.076	0.138	< 0.001	1.472	0.352	0.446	< 0.001	0.901
100	0.055	0.102	< 0.001	1.401	0.252	0.386	< 0.001	0.846

Table A 65 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	0.190	-	0.799	-	0.778	-	0.587	-
1	0.186	0.189	0.740	0.791	0.778	0.778	0.433	0.527
2	0.179	0.188	0.645	0.771	0.778	0.778	0.356	0.480
3	0.175	0.186	0.570	0.743	0.778	0.778	0.313	0.453
4	0.178	0.186	0.515	0.712	0.778	0.778	0.289	0.432
7	0.185	0.183	0.418	0.629	0.777	0.778	0.385	0.406
14	0.173	0.182	0.324	0.510	0.775	0.778	0.386	0.384
21	0.174	0.177	0.274	0.444	0.772	0.777	0.284	0.365
28	0.158	0.175	0.245	0.400	0.768	0.777	0.247	0.340
42	0.134	0.167	0.211	0.344	0.759	0.775	0.253	0.321
50	0.122	0.162	0.197	0.322	0.753	0.775	0.227	0.308
100	0.093	0.138	0.144	0.257	0.711	0.769	0.171	0.256

Table A 66 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	0.908	-	0.685	-
1	0.705	0.858	0.550	0.657
2	0.586	0.778	0.462	0.621
3	0.520	0.716	0.409	0.594
4	0.478	0.669	0.373	0.562
7	0.408	0.577	0.390	0.499
14	0.335	0.476	0.277	0.439
21	0.298	0.423	0.232	0.389
28	0.417	0.421	0.206	0.352
42	0.359	0.415	0.173	0.301
50	0.317	0.403	0.160	0.281
100	0.228	0.334	0.121	0.210

Table A 67 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	3.474	-	2.180	-	5.996	-	3.774	-
1	3.442	3.432	2.152	2.145	1.223	3.921	0.284	2.313
2	3.399	3.430	2.113	2.142	0.944	3.844	0.265	2.223
3	3.362	3.415	2.090	2.129	0.790	3.520	0.330	2.013
4	3.343	3.399	2.082	2.118	0.599	3.339	0.264	1.963
7	3.285	3.367	2.029	2.095	1.092	3.297	0.826	1.919
14	2.956	3.218	1.832	2.001	0.982	3.215	0.368	1.844
21	2.596	3.088	1.597	1.917	2.728	2.984	1.230	1.712
28	2.378	2.986	1.435	1.843	3.867	2.755	2.414	1.591
42	2.377	2.923	1.465	1.808	2.031	2.523	1.239	1.469
50	2.190	2.846	1.256	1.757	1.805	2.410	1.202	1.404
100	0.921	2.445	0.006	1.368	1.222	1.949	0.733	1.140

Table A 68 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	0.831	-	0.550	-	0.711	-	0.196	-
1	0.468	0.672	0.549	0.550	0.001	0.460	0.195	0.196
2	0.096	0.459	0.547	0.550	< 0.001	0.438	0.195	0.195
3	0.019	0.321	0.545	0.549	< 0.001	0.422	0.194	0.195
4	0.007	0.244	0.542	0.549	< 0.001	0.412	0.192	0.195
7	0.002	0.141	0.530	0.547	< 0.001	0.395	0.188	0.194
14	< 0.001	0.071	0.500	0.540	< 0.001	0.351	0.188	0.192
21	< 0.001	0.092	0.473	0.531	< 0.001	0.344	0.178	0.190
28	< 0.001	0.069	0.455	0.521	< 0.001	0.319	0.168	0.189
42	< 0.001	0.046	0.410	0.501	< 0.001	0.237	0.152	0.183
50	< 0.001	0.039	0.388	0.490	< 0.001	0.210	0.144	0.179
100	< 0.001	0.020	0.289	0.426	< 0.001	0.121	0.147	0.166

Table A 69 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	0.729	-	0.836	-	0.272	-	1.620	-
1	0.005	0.223	0.698	0.762	0.266	0.269	0.005	1.322
2	0.005	0.213	0.528	0.690	0.262	0.266	0.002	0.667
3	0.005	0.197	0.350	0.605	0.258	0.264	0.001	0.445
4	0.005	0.175	0.233	0.525	0.254	0.262	< 0.001	0.334
7	0.004	0.161	0.102	0.365	0.244	0.257	< 0.001	0.192
14	< 0.001	0.121	0.023	0.208	0.224	0.246	< 0.001	0.104
21	< 0.001	0.098	0.009	0.144	0.207	0.236	< 0.001	0.081
28	< 0.001	0.084	0.005	0.132	0.199	0.228	< 0.001	0.079
42	< 0.001	0.065	0.003	0.116	0.191	0.215	< 0.001	0.075
50	< 0.001	0.058	0.002	0.099	0.175	0.210	< 0.001	0.066
100	< 0.001	0.037	< 0.001	0.062	0.142	0.182	< 0.001	0.044

Table A 70 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	3.111	-	2.841	-
1	0.030	2.745	0.013	1.877
2	0.011	1.498	0.004	1.239
3	0.006	1.003	1.993	0.860
4	0.004	0.754	1.110	0.826
7	0.002	0.432	0.003	0.639
14	< 0.001	0.235	< 0.001	0.363
21	< 0.001	0.157	< 0.001	0.242
28	0.002	0.159	< 0.001	0.182
42	< 0.001	0.123	< 0.001	0.124
50	< 0.001	0.109	< 0.001	0.104
100	< 0.001	0.057	0.038	0.054

Table A 71 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D2 Stream.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D2 Ditch		D2 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	18.340	-	10.220	-	18.760	-	11.190	-
1	18.320	18.340	10.220	10.220	18.750	18.750	11.170	11.180
2	18.320	18.340	10.210	10.220	18.710	18.750	11.160	11.180
3	18.320	18.340	10.190	10.220	18.680	18.740	11.140	11.170
4	18.330	18.340	10.130	10.220	18.650	18.720	11.120	11.170
7	18.340	18.340	9.878	10.210	18.530	18.700	11.050	11.150
14	18.330	18.330	8.346	10.150	18.300	18.620	10.930	11.110
21	18.280	18.330	9.393	10.050	18.090	18.560	10.810	11.060
28	18.180	18.320	8.231	9.916	< 0.001	18.520	< 0.001	11.030
42	17.660	18.270	7.407	9.723	< 0.001	18.440	< 0.001	10.970
50	17.890	18.240	6.870	9.597	< 0.001	18.420	< 0.001	10.950
100	< 0.001	18.100	5.282	9.103	< 0.001	18.220	< 0.001	10.820

Table A 72 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D3 Ditch to D5 Pond.

Step 3	D3 Ditch		D4 Pond		D4 Stream		D5 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	0.547	-	3.438	-	1.316	-	1.910	-
1	0.478	0.536	< 0.001	3.437	1.311	1.315	< 0.001	1.910
2	0.402	0.511	< 0.001	3.437	1.298	1.314	< 0.001	1.910
3	0.353	0.482	< 0.001	3.436	1.281	1.312	< 0.001	1.909
4	0.321	0.454	< 0.001	3.436	1.259	1.309	< 0.001	1.909
7	0.265	0.393	< 0.001	3.434	1.182	1.297	< 0.001	1.909
14	0.207	0.318	< 0.001	3.430	1.002	1.266	< 0.001	1.907
21	0.177	0.277	< 0.001	3.424	0.911	1.215	< 0.001	1.905
28	0.159	0.265	< 0.001	3.417	0.968	1.158	< 0.001	1.903
42	0.135	0.238	< 0.001	3.397	0.873	1.086	< 0.001	1.894
50	0.125	0.224	< 0.001	3.383	0.813	1.062	< 0.001	1.887
100	0.092	0.171	< 0.001	3.222	0.581	0.909	< 0.001	1.746

Table A 73 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D5 Stream to R1 Stream.

Step 3	D5 Stream		D6 Ditch		R1 Pond		R1 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	0.391	-	0.948	-	1.574	-	1.767	-
1	0.384	0.390	0.925	0.945	1.574	1.574	1.479	1.667
2	0.371	0.389	0.885	0.938	1.574	1.574	1.332	1.557
3	0.367	0.388	0.845	0.927	1.574	1.574	1.248	1.478
4	0.373	0.387	0.810	0.914	1.573	1.574	1.191	1.419
7	0.386	0.383	0.720	0.871	1.573	1.574	1.088	1.304
14	0.362	0.380	0.580	0.779	1.569	1.573	0.962	1.166
21	0.362	0.370	0.501	0.709	1.565	1.573	0.884	1.086
28	0.332	0.365	0.450	0.655	1.558	1.572	0.931	1.063
42	0.289	0.350	0.386	0.579	1.544	1.570	0.937	1.005
50	0.266	0.340	0.360	0.548	1.534	1.568	0.815	0.984
100	0.215	0.299	0.264	0.477	1.455	1.552	0.668	0.862

Table A 74 **FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: R3 Stream to R4 Stream.**

Step 3	R3 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	2.177	-	1.612	-
1	1.685	2.058	1.283	1.539
2	1.417	1.866	1.081	1.445
3	1.272	1.721	0.963	1.381
4	1.179	1.612	0.883	1.308
7	1.019	1.404	0.924	1.167
14	0.849	1.173	0.665	1.019
21	0.759	1.052	0.563	0.910
28	1.013	1.043	0.501	0.827
42	0.869	1.020	0.425	0.714
50	0.774	0.989	0.394	0.668
100	0.558	0.819	0.299	0.506

Step 3: spring cereals

Table A 75 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	2.429	-	1.521	-	0.951	-	0.304	-
1	2.408	2.398	1.505	1.498	0.518	0.762	0.304	0.304
2	2.371	2.396	1.475	1.496	0.099	0.513	0.303	0.304
3	2.344	2.384	1.457	1.487	0.019	0.358	0.301	0.304
4	2.337	2.373	1.461	1.479	0.007	0.271	0.300	0.304
7	2.299	2.353	1.421	1.464	0.002	0.157	0.293	0.303
14	2.087	2.255	1.295	1.402	< 0.001	0.079	0.276	0.299
21	1.841	2.169	1.134	1.347	< 0.001	0.053	0.261	0.294
28	1.695	2.082	1.022	1.286	< 0.001	0.040	0.256	0.289
42	1.706	2.034	1.053	1.259	< 0.001	0.026	0.232	0.278
50	1.584	1.987	0.938	1.227	< 0.001	0.022	0.219	0.273
100	0.913	1.748	0.014	1.065	< 0.001	0.011	0.163	0.239

Table A 76 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	0.778	-	0.098	-	0.801	-	1.769	-
1	< 0.001	0.271	0.098	0.098	0.002	0.115	0.008	1.171
2	< 0.001	0.260	0.097	0.098	0.002	0.109	0.003	1.097
3	< 0.001	0.248	0.097	0.098	0.002	0.101	1.667	0.764
4	< 0.001	0.235	0.096	0.097	0.002	0.089	1.053	0.591
7	< 0.001	0.213	0.094	0.097	0.001	0.081	0.003	0.496
14	< 0.001	0.187	0.094	0.096	0.002	0.060	< 0.001	0.292
21	< 0.001	0.191	0.088	0.095	< 0.001	0.048	< 0.001	0.197
28	< 0.001	0.177	0.083	0.094	0.001	0.041	< 0.001	0.151
42	< 0.001	0.132	0.075	0.091	< 0.001	0.031	< 0.001	0.101
50	< 0.001	0.117	0.070	0.089	< 0.001	0.028	< 0.001	0.085
100	< 0.001	0.069	0.074	0.083	< 0.001	0.017	0.046	0.042

Table A 77 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	15.620	-	8.634	-	0.481	-	2.051	-
1	15.590	15.610	8.632	8.633	0.404	0.469	< 0.001	2.050
2	15.590	15.610	8.629	8.633	0.324	0.441	< 0.001	2.050
3	15.590	15.600	8.625	8.633	0.274	0.409	< 0.001	2.050
4	15.590	15.600	8.619	8.632	0.242	0.380	< 0.001	2.050
7	15.600	15.600	8.592	8.631	0.189	0.317	< 0.001	2.049
14	15.580	15.600	8.461	8.626	0.138	0.243	< 0.001	2.047
21	15.520	15.590	8.202	8.617	0.115	0.205	< 0.001	2.044
28	15.430	15.580	7.463	8.605	0.101	0.181	< 0.001	2.040
42	14.980	15.540	7.958	8.559	0.084	0.152	< 0.001	2.030
50	15.160	15.500	8.134	8.523	0.078	0.141	< 0.001	2.022
100	< 0.001	15.400	< 0.001	8.286	0.056	0.103	< 0.001	1.928

Table A 78 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	0.769	-	0.962	-	0.204	-	1.441	-
1	0.766	0.768	0.962	0.962	0.200	0.203	1.150	1.367
2	0.759	0.768	0.962	0.962	0.191	0.202	0.970	1.274
3	0.749	0.767	0.962	0.962	0.187	0.200	0.866	1.201
4	0.737	0.765	0.962	0.962	0.189	0.197	0.796	1.142
7	0.692	0.758	0.962	0.962	0.196	0.195	0.863	1.037
14	0.584	0.742	0.961	0.962	0.183	0.194	0.623	0.909
21	0.534	0.713	0.960	0.962	0.184	0.189	0.532	0.806
28	0.594	0.681	< 0.001	0.961	0.166	0.186	0.476	0.738
42	0.533	0.643	< 0.001	0.960	0.139	0.177	0.407	0.646
50	0.497	0.632	< 0.001	0.958	0.127	0.171	0.378	0.608
100	0.361	0.549	< 0.001	0.901	0.101	0.146	0.292	0.469

Table A 79 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	4.183	-	2.617	-	0.832	-	0.682	-
1	4.157	4.143	2.595	2.588	0.470	0.673	0.681	0.682
2	4.105	4.141	2.553	2.585	0.097	0.461	0.679	0.682
3	4.065	4.124	2.525	2.571	0.020	0.323	0.676	0.682
4	4.046	4.107	2.521	2.558	0.008	0.245	0.672	0.681
7	3.953	4.067	2.440	2.528	0.002	0.142	0.658	0.679
14	3.478	3.860	2.155	2.399	< 0.001	0.072	0.622	0.671
21	3.030	3.780	1.866	2.324	< 0.001	0.093	0.587	0.660
28	2.781	3.804	1.674	2.347	< 0.001	0.070	0.563	0.648
42	2.826	3.656	1.743	2.259	< 0.001	0.047	0.507	0.622
50	2.618	3.530	1.548	2.179	< 0.001	0.039	0.479	0.608
100	1.477	3.010	0.021	1.833	< 0.001	0.020	0.356	0.529

Table A 80 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	0.709	-	0.192	-	0.721	-	3.027	-
1	< 0.001	0.582	0.192	0.192	0.004	0.222	0.012	1.730
2	< 0.001	0.557	0.191	0.192	0.004	0.212	0.005	1.617
3	< 0.001	0.532	0.190	0.192	0.004	0.196	0.003	1.081
4	< 0.001	0.512	0.189	0.192	0.003	0.174	0.002	0.812
7	< 0.001	0.476	0.185	0.191	0.003	0.160	< 0.001	0.666
14	< 0.001	0.434	0.184	0.189	< 0.001	0.118	< 0.001	0.488
21	< 0.001	0.437	0.173	0.187	< 0.001	0.096	< 0.001	0.326
28	< 0.001	0.396	0.164	0.186	< 0.001	0.081	< 0.001	0.248
42	< 0.001	0.294	0.148	0.180	< 0.001	0.062	< 0.001	0.166
50	< 0.001	0.260	0.139	0.176	< 0.001	0.055	< 0.001	0.139
100	0.002	0.150	0.144	0.157	< 0.001	0.034	< 0.001	0.070

Table A 81 FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D1 Ditch to D4 Pond.

Step 3	D1 Ditch		D1 Stream		D3 Ditch		D4 Pond	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	24.960	-	13.710	-	0.550	-	4.228	-
1	24.910	24.960	13.710	13.710	0.482	0.540	< 0.001	4.228
2	24.890	24.960	13.700	13.710	0.406	0.514	< 0.001	4.228
3	24.890	24.950	13.700	13.710	0.356	0.485	< 0.001	4.227
4	24.880	24.950	13.690	13.710	0.324	0.458	< 0.001	4.227
7	24.860	24.930	13.690	13.700	0.267	0.397	< 0.001	4.225
14	24.770	24.910	13.590	13.700	0.209	0.321	< 0.001	4.221
21	24.640	24.880	13.380	13.690	0.179	0.280	< 0.001	4.215
28	24.450	24.860	12.980	13.670	0.160	0.268	< 0.001	4.208
42	23.730	24.780	12.260	13.610	0.136	0.240	< 0.001	4.187
50	23.950	24.730	12.570	13.560	0.127	0.227	< 0.001	4.171
100	< 0.001	24.410	< 0.001	13.110	0.093	0.173	< 0.001	3.984

Table A 82 **FOCUS Step 3 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for azoxystrobin following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69. Scenarios: D4 Stream to R4 Stream.**

Step 3	D4 Stream		D5 Pond		D5 Stream		R4 Stream	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	1.624	-	1.816	-	0.381	-	2.379	-
1	1.618	1.623	< 0.001	1.816	0.375	0.381	1.812	2.193
2	1.603	1.622	< 0.001	1.816	0.361	0.378	1.538	2.013
3	1.582	1.620	< 0.001	1.816	0.354	0.375	1.381	1.905
4	1.557	1.617	< 0.001	1.816	0.360	0.372	1.276	1.801
7	1.468	1.609	< 0.001	1.815	0.372	0.368	1.087	1.574
14	1.260	1.574	< 0.001	1.815	0.345	0.366	0.874	1.333
21	1.151	1.514	< 0.001	1.814	0.346	0.356	0.762	1.211
28	1.198	1.450	< 0.001	1.812	0.311	0.350	0.689	1.112
42	1.093	1.358	< 0.001	1.806	0.265	0.333	0.592	0.973
50	1.022	1.327	< 0.001	1.800	0.243	0.323	0.552	0.915
100	0.743	1.146	< 0.001	1.680	0.197	0.277	0.491	0.709

R234886, acidic conditions ($K_{\text{foc}} = 177 \text{ mL g}^{-1}$)

Table A 83 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R234886 (acidic) following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	37.110	-	3.049	-	5.889	-
1	36.993	37.051	3.033	3.041	5.872	5.881
2	36.967	37.016	3.031	3.037	5.868	5.875
4	36.916	36.978	3.027	3.033	5.860	5.870
7	36.839	36.935	3.021	3.029	5.848	5.863
14	36.661	36.842	3.006	3.021	5.819	5.848
21	36.483	36.752	2.992	3.014	5.791	5.834
28	36.307	36.663	2.977	3.006	5.763	5.820
42	35.956	36.486	2.948	2.992	5.708	5.792
50	35.757	36.385	2.932	2.984	5.676	5.776
100	34.539	35.765	2.832	2.933	5.483	5.677

Table A 84 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R234886 (acidic) following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	64.832	-	5.369	-	10.394	-
1	65.477	65.154	5.365	5.367	10.386	10.390
2	65.431	65.304	5.361	5.365	10.379	10.386
4	65.341	65.345	5.354	5.361	10.365	10.379
7	65.205	65.314	5.343	5.356	10.343	10.369
14	64.889	65.180	5.317	5.343	10.293	10.343
21	64.575	65.031	5.291	5.330	10.244	10.318
28	64.263	64.878	5.266	5.317	10.194	10.293
42	63.642	64.569	5.215	5.291	10.095	10.244
50	63.290	64.393	5.186	5.277	10.040	10.216
100	61.134	63.299	5.009	5.187	9.698	10.042

Table A 85 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R234886 (acidic) following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	37.110	-	5.755	-	11.145	-
1	36.993	37.051	5.728	5.742	11.115	11.130
2	36.967	37.016	5.724	5.734	11.107	11.120
4	36.916	36.978	5.716	5.727	11.091	11.110
7	36.839	36.935	5.704	5.720	11.068	11.097
14	36.661	36.842	5.677	5.705	11.015	11.069
21	36.483	36.752	5.649	5.691	10.961	11.042
28	36.307	36.663	5.622	5.677	10.908	11.015
42	35.956	36.486	5.568	5.650	10.803	10.962
50	35.757	36.385	5.537	5.634	10.743	10.932
100	34.539	35.765	5.348	5.538	10.377	10.746

Table A 86 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R234886 (acidic) following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	64.832	-	10.139	-	19.673	-
1	65.477	65.154	10.132	10.135	19.659	19.666
2	65.431	65.304	10.125	10.132	19.645	19.659
4	65.341	65.345	10.111	10.125	19.618	19.645
7	65.205	65.314	10.090	10.114	19.577	19.625
14	64.889	65.180	10.041	10.090	19.483	19.577
21	64.575	65.031	9.992	10.065	19.388	19.530
28	64.263	64.878	9.944	10.041	19.295	19.483
42	63.642	64.569	9.848	9.993	19.108	19.389
50	63.290	64.393	9.793	9.965	19.003	19.336
100	61.134	63.299	9.460	9.795	18.355	19.006

R234886, alkaline conditions ($K_{foc} = 34.8 \text{ mL g}^{-1}$)

Table A 87 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R234886 (alkaline) following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	43.747	-	3.493	-	6.753	-
1	43.695	43.721	3.487	3.490	6.745	6.749
2	43.665	43.701	3.485	3.488	6.740	6.746
4	43.605	43.668	3.480	3.485	6.731	6.741
7	43.514	43.621	3.473	3.481	6.717	6.733
14	43.303	43.515	3.456	3.473	6.684	6.717
21	43.094	43.409	3.439	3.464	6.652	6.701
28	42.885	43.304	3.423	3.456	6.620	6.685
42	42.471	43.095	3.390	3.439	6.556	6.652
50	42.236	42.977	3.371	3.430	6.520	6.634
100	40.797	42.245	3.256	3.371	6.298	6.521

Table A 88 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R234886 (alkaline) following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]
0	15.056	-	1.214	-	2.347	-
1	15.206	15.131	1.213	1.213	2.346	2.346
2	15.195	15.166	1.212	1.213	2.344	2.346
4	15.174	15.175	1.210	1.212	2.341	2.344
7	15.143	15.168	1.208	1.211	2.336	2.342
14	15.070	15.137	1.202	1.208	2.325	2.336
21	14.997	15.103	1.196	1.205	2.313	2.330
28	14.924	15.067	1.190	1.202	2.302	2.325
42	14.780	14.995	1.179	1.196	2.280	2.313
50	14.698	14.954	1.172	1.193	2.267	2.307
100	14.198	14.700	1.132	1.172	2.190	2.268

Table A 89 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R234886 (alkaline) following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]
0	43.747	-	6.321	-	12.232	-
1	43.695	43.721	6.311	6.316	12.218	12.225
2	43.665	43.701	6.306	6.312	12.209	12.219
4	43.605	43.668	6.298	6.307	12.192	12.210
7	43.514	43.621	6.285	6.300	12.167	12.197
14	43.303	43.515	6.254	6.285	12.108	12.167
21	43.094	43.409	6.224	6.270	12.049	12.138
28	42.885	43.304	6.194	6.254	11.991	12.108
42	42.471	43.095	6.134	6.224	11.875	12.050
50	42.236	42.977	6.100	6.207	11.810	12.017
100	40.797	42.245	5.892	6.101	11.407	11.812

Table A 90 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R234886 (alkaline) following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	15.056	-	2.196	-	4.252	-
1	15.206	15.131	2.195	2.195	4.249	4.250
2	15.195	15.166	2.193	2.195	4.246	4.249
4	15.174	15.175	2.190	2.193	4.240	4.246
7	15.143	15.168	2.186	2.191	4.231	4.241
14	15.070	15.137	2.175	2.186	4.211	4.231
21	14.997	15.103	2.164	2.180	4.190	4.221
28	14.924	15.067	2.154	2.175	4.170	4.211
42	14.780	14.995	2.133	2.165	4.130	4.191
50	14.698	14.954	2.121	2.159	4.107	4.179
100	14.198	14.700	2.049	2.122	3.967	4.108

R401553

Table A 91 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R401553 following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	11.626	-	0.411	-	0.765	-
1	11.597	11.612	0.408	0.409	0.761	0.763
2	11.589	11.603	0.407	0.408	0.760	0.762
4	11.573	11.592	0.407	0.408	0.759	0.761
7	11.549	11.579	0.406	0.407	0.758	0.760
14	11.493	11.550	0.404	0.406	0.754	0.758
21	11.438	11.522	0.402	0.405	0.750	0.756
28	11.382	11.494	0.400	0.404	0.747	0.754
42	11.272	11.438	0.396	0.402	0.740	0.751
50	11.210	11.407	0.394	0.401	0.736	0.748
100	10.828	11.212	0.381	0.394	0.711	0.736

Table A 92 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R401553 following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	16.440	-	0.583	-	1.088	-
1	16.584	16.512	0.583	0.583	1.087	1.088
2	16.573	16.545	0.582	0.583	1.087	1.087
4	16.550	16.553	0.581	0.582	1.085	1.087
7	16.515	16.544	0.580	0.582	1.083	1.086
14	16.435	16.510	0.577	0.580	1.078	1.083
21	16.356	16.472	0.575	0.579	1.072	1.080
28	16.277	16.433	0.572	0.577	1.067	1.078
42	16.119	16.355	0.566	0.575	1.057	1.072
50	16.030	16.310	0.563	0.573	1.051	1.070
100	15.484	16.033	0.544	0.563	1.015	1.051

Table A 93 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R401553 following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]	Actual [µg L ⁻¹]	TWA [µg L ⁻¹]
0	11.626	-	0.724	-	1.347	-
1	11.597	11.612	0.718	0.721	1.340	1.344
2	11.589	11.603	0.718	0.719	1.340	1.342
4	11.573	11.592	0.717	0.718	1.338	1.340
7	11.549	11.579	0.715	0.717	1.335	1.339
14	11.493	11.550	0.712	0.715	1.328	1.335
21	11.438	11.522	0.708	0.713	1.322	1.332
28	11.382	11.494	0.705	0.712	1.316	1.329
42	11.272	11.438	0.698	0.708	1.303	1.322
50	11.210	11.407	0.694	0.706	1.296	1.318
100	10.828	11.212	0.670	0.694	1.252	1.296

Table A 94 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R401553 following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	16.440	-	1.027	-	1.917	-
1	16.584	16.512	1.026	1.026	1.916	1.916
2	16.573	16.545	1.025	1.026	1.914	1.916
4	16.550	16.553	1.024	1.025	1.912	1.914
7	16.515	16.544	1.022	1.024	1.908	1.912
14	16.435	16.510	1.017	1.022	1.898	1.908
21	16.356	16.472	1.012	1.019	1.889	1.903
28	16.277	16.433	1.007	1.017	1.880	1.898
42	16.119	16.355	0.997	1.012	1.862	1.889
50	16.030	16.310	0.992	1.009	1.852	1.884
100	15.484	16.033	0.958	0.992	1.788	1.852

R402173, worst-case for water ($K_{\text{foc}} = 25 \text{ mL g}^{-1}$)

Table A 95 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R402173 following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	15.567	-	0.778	-	1.529	-
1	15.554	15.560	0.777	0.777	1.527	1.528
2	15.543	15.554	0.776	0.777	1.526	1.527
4	15.522	15.543	0.775	0.776	1.524	1.526
7	15.489	15.527	0.774	0.776	1.521	1.525
14	15.414	15.490	0.770	0.774	1.514	1.521
21	15.340	15.452	0.766	0.772	1.506	1.517
28	15.266	15.415	0.763	0.770	1.499	1.514
42	15.118	15.340	0.755	0.766	1.485	1.506
50	15.035	15.298	0.751	0.764	1.476	1.502
100	14.522	15.038	0.725	0.751	1.426	1.477

Table A 96 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R402173 following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ kg^{-1}$]
0	3.878	-	0.194	-	0.382	-
1	3.889	3.883	0.194	0.194	0.382	0.382
2	3.886	3.885	0.194	0.194	0.381	0.382
4	3.880	3.884	0.194	0.194	0.381	0.381
7	3.872	3.881	0.193	0.194	0.380	0.381
14	3.854	3.872	0.192	0.193	0.378	0.380
21	3.835	3.863	0.191	0.193	0.376	0.379
28	3.816	3.853	0.191	0.192	0.375	0.378
42	3.780	3.835	0.189	0.191	0.371	0.376
50	3.759	3.824	0.188	0.191	0.369	0.375
100	3.631	3.759	0.181	0.188	0.356	0.369

Table A 97 FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R402173 following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha^{-1} to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu g\ L^{-1}$]
0	15.567	-	1.005	-	1.964	-
1	15.554	15.560	1.004	1.005	1.962	1.963
2	15.543	15.554	1.003	1.004	1.960	1.962
4	15.522	15.543	1.002	1.003	1.958	1.960
7	15.489	15.527	1.000	1.002	1.954	1.958
14	15.414	15.490	0.995	1.000	1.944	1.954
21	15.340	15.452	0.990	0.998	1.935	1.949
28	15.266	15.415	0.985	0.995	1.925	1.944
42	15.118	15.340	0.976	0.990	1.907	1.935
50	15.035	15.298	0.971	0.988	1.896	1.929
100	14.522	15.038	0.937	0.971	1.832	1.897

Table A 98 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R402173 following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]	Actual [µg kg ⁻¹]	TWA [µg kg ⁻¹]
0	3.878	-	0.251	-	0.490	-
1	3.889	3.883	0.251	0.251	0.490	0.490
2	3.886	3.885	0.251	0.251	0.490	0.490
4	3.880	3.884	0.250	0.251	0.489	0.490
7	3.872	3.881	0.250	0.250	0.488	0.489
14	3.854	3.872	0.249	0.250	0.486	0.488
21	3.835	3.863	0.247	0.249	0.483	0.487
28	3.816	3.853	0.246	0.249	0.481	0.486
42	3.780	3.835	0.244	0.247	0.476	0.483
50	3.759	3.824	0.243	0.247	0.474	0.482
100	3.631	3.759	0.234	0.243	0.458	0.474

R402173, worst-case for sediment ($K_{foc} = 200 \text{ mL g}^{-1}$)

Table A 99 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R402173 following single application of $1 \times 150 \text{ g a.s. ha}^{-1}$ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	12.709	-	0.636	-	1.249	-
1	12.689	12.699	0.634	0.635	1.246	1.247
2	12.680	12.692	0.633	0.634	1.245	1.246
4	12.662	12.681	0.632	0.634	1.243	1.245
7	12.636	12.668	0.631	0.633	1.241	1.244
14	12.575	12.637	0.628	0.631	1.235	1.241
21	12.514	12.606	0.625	0.630	1.229	1.238
28	12.454	12.575	0.622	0.628	1.223	1.235
42	12.333	12.515	0.616	0.625	1.211	1.229
50	12.265	12.480	0.613	0.623	1.204	1.226
100	11.847	12.268	0.592	0.613	1.163	1.205

Table A 100 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sd} for R402173 following single application of 1 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	25.309	-	1.268	-	2.492	-
1	25.377	25.343	1.267	1.267	2.490	2.491
2	25.360	25.356	1.266	1.267	2.489	2.490
4	25.325	25.349	1.264	1.266	2.485	2.489
7	25.272	25.327	1.261	1.264	2.480	2.486
14	25.150	25.269	1.255	1.261	2.468	2.480
21	25.028	25.209	1.249	1.258	2.456	2.474
28	24.907	25.149	1.243	1.255	2.444	2.468
42	24.666	25.028	1.231	1.249	2.421	2.456
50	24.530	24.959	1.224	1.246	2.407	2.449
100	23.694	24.535	1.183	1.225	2.325	2.408

Table A 101 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sw} for R402173 following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

Region Season	Step 1		Step 2			
			North Europe		South Europe	
			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$]
0	12.709	-	0.823	-	1.604	-
1	12.689	12.699	0.819	0.821	1.600	1.602
2	12.680	12.692	0.819	0.820	1.599	1.601
4	12.662	12.681	0.817	0.819	1.597	1.600
7	12.636	12.668	0.816	0.818	1.594	1.598
14	12.575	12.637	0.812	0.816	1.586	1.594
21	12.514	12.606	0.808	0.814	1.578	1.590
28	12.454	12.575	0.804	0.812	1.571	1.586
42	12.333	12.515	0.796	0.808	1.556	1.578
50	12.265	12.480	0.792	0.806	1.547	1.574
100	11.847	12.268	0.765	0.792	1.494	1.547

Table A 102 **FOCUS Step 1 and 2 actual and time-weighted average PEC_{sed} for R402173 following multiple application of 2 x 150 g a.s. ha⁻¹ to winter or spring cereals at BBCH-stage 30-69 (average interception)**

	Step 1		Step 2			
Region			North Europe		South Europe	
Season			Mar. - May		Mar. - May	
Time [d]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	Actual [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]	TWA [$\mu\text{g kg}^{-1}$]
0	25.309	-	1.638	-	3.201	-
1	25.377	25.343	1.637	1.638	3.198	3.200
2	25.360	25.356	1.636	1.637	3.196	3.198
4	25.325	25.349	1.634	1.636	3.192	3.196
7	25.272	25.327	1.630	1.634	3.185	3.193
14	25.150	25.269	1.622	1.630	3.170	3.185
21	25.028	25.209	1.615	1.626	3.154	3.177
28	24.907	25.149	1.607	1.622	3.139	3.170
42	24.666	25.028	1.591	1.615	3.109	3.155
50	24.530	24.959	1.582	1.610	3.092	3.146
100	23.694	24.535	1.529	1.583	2.986	3.092